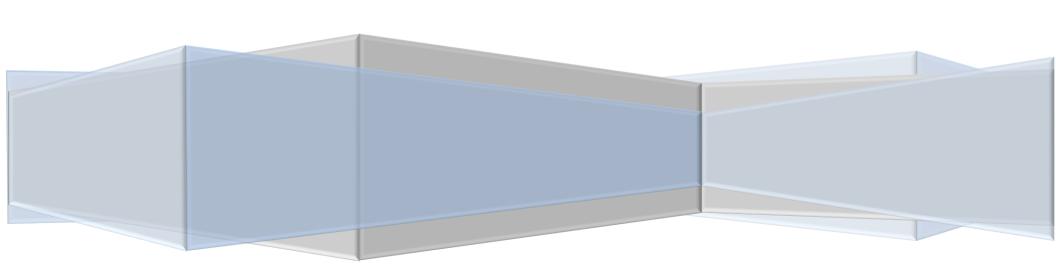
**K-8 ELA Standards** 

**ELISABETH BOWMAN and SUZETTE PARISEAU** 



# NATIONAL HERITAGE ACADEMIES 2003

# WIDA/COMMON CORE ALIGNMENT

K-8 ELA Standards

**ELISABETH BOWMAN and SUZETTE PARISEAU** 

**Hamtramck Academy ESL Teachers** 

## Please note the following

- Common Core Standards include Reading Foundations (RF), Reading Literature (RL), Language (L), Writing (W), and Speaking and Listening (SL).
- Standards should be read as follows..... W.2.4 = Writing for second grade, fourth strand.
- If a standard appears to be missing from the numerical order, it means that there isn't that particular standard or strand for that grade.
- Reading Informational (non-fiction) and Reading Literature (fiction) Standards are combined under Reading Literature (RL) as the Standards are the same for each.

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# Kindergarten

#### **Reading Foundational Skills**

## Standard: RF.K.1a - Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.

• follow words from left to right, top to bottom and page by page

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can hold a book correctly.

I can recognize that books are read from left to right and top to bottom.

I can turn pages in a book from front to back and read the left page before the right.

|                        | Entering               | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                     | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P) |
|------------------------|------------------------|---|---|---|--------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify name in print | Match examples of the same form of print  Demonstrate concept of print (e.g., left to right, top to bottom) |   |   |              |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                        | Connect oral language to print (e.g., language experience)  | Make predictions (e.g.,<br>What letter comes next?) | Produce familiar<br>words/phrases from<br>environmental print and<br>illustrated text |              |

Academic Vocabulary: right-side up, left, right, order

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.K.1b - Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.

- recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters
- understand that words are separated by spaces in print
- recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that words are separated by spaces before and after them.

I can recognize that words are created by putting letters together in a specific order.

I can recognize the difference between upper- and lowercase letters.

I can name all uppercase and lowercase letters in the alphabet.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures  | Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., single letters and symbols)   |   |  | Differentiate between letters, words and sentences |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  Circle or underline pictures, symbols and numbers  Trace letters and figures  Make symbols, figures or letters from models and realia (e.g., straws, clay) | Connect oral language to print (e.g., language experience)  Reproduce letters, symbols, and numbers from models in context  Draw objects from models and label with letters  Complete phrases in rhymes, songs and chants. | Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations  Reproduce familiar words from labeled models or illustrations  Make predictions (e.g., What letter comes next?) | Produce familiar words/phrases from environmental print and illustrated text  Sing repetitive songs and chants independently |  |

Academic Vocabulary: order, uppercase letter, lowercase letter

#### **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

#### Standard: RF.K.2a - Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).

• count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words

• blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that a syllable has one vowel sound.

I can break words into syllables by clapping, snapping or counting.

I can say each syllable sound in a word. I can blend syllables to say a complete word.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                          | Expanding (HI)                             | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Find matching word or print   | Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., single letters and symbols)  Identify simple patterns describe orally  Respond with gestures to songs, chants, or stories modeled by teachers | Act out songs and stories using gestures | Find pictures that match oral descriptions | Indicate features of words, phrases or sentences that are the same and different  Arrange words, objects or pictures according to descriptive oral discourse |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Circle or underline pictures, symbols and numbers  Repeat words or simple phrases | Syllable claps uniformly in a group  | Repeat syllable claps                    | Clap syllables independently               | Produce words/phrases independently  |

Academic Vocabulary: end sound, rhyme, syllable, vowel, vowel sound, blend, beginning, middle, end

## Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

Standard: RF.K.2b - Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).

• recognize and produce rhyming words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize words with the same end sound.

I can recognize that words with the same end rhyme.

I can rhyme one word with another.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Find matching word or print                       | Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., single letters and symbols) | Sort words by endings (word families)                               | Identify some high frequency words in context.                   | Indicate features of words, phrases or sentences that are the same and different |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Circle or underline pictures, symbols and numbers | Reproduce letters, symbols and numbers from models in context                            | Reproduce familiar words<br>from labeled models or<br>illustrations | Produce symbols and strings of letters associated with pictures. | Produce words/phrases independently  |

Academic Vocabulary: end sound, rhyme, syllable, vowel, vowel sound, blend, beginning, middle, end

#### **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

#### Standard: RF.K.2c - Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).

- isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds in three-phoneme (CVC) words (not including CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/)
- add or substitute individual sounds in simple, one-syllable words to make new words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the beginning sound, vowel sound, and end sound of words (three-phoneme words).

I can blend letter sound to say a single syllable word.

I can add or change beginning, middle or end sounds to create new words.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures   | Match examples of the same form of print  | Use pictures to identify new words   | Identify some high frequency words in context   | Differentiate between letters, words and sentences  |
|                        | Point to stated syllables/words   | Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., ending sounds and vowels)  Identify simple patterns described orally     | Classify visuals according to labels or icons (e.g., short a vs. long a)  Produce new words by finding and changing the beginning or ending sounds | Match pictures to words/phrases/short sentences  Distinguish between beginning sound, vowel sound, and end sound of words                         | Indicate features of words that are the same and different  Produce new words by finding and changing the beginning, vowel sound or ending sounds |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  Trace figures and letters  Make symbols, figures or letters from models and realia (e.g., straws, clay)  Repeat words/syllables | Connect oral language to print  Reproduce letters from models in context  Repeat beginning sound, vowel sound, and end sound of words | Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations  Make connections between speech and writing                                  | Produce familiar words from environmental print and illustrated text  Identify beginning sound, vowel sound, and end sound of words independently | Produce words independently   |

Academic Vocabulary: end sound, rhyme, syllable, vowel, vowel sound, blend, beginning, middle, end

#### **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

#### Standard: RF.K.3a - Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

- demonstrate basic knowledge of letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or most frequent sound for each consonant
- associate the long and short sounds with the common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can say the most common sound of each consonant.

I can identify the five major vowels.

I can say the long and short vowels for each vowel.

I can recognize the common spellings of long and short vowel sounds.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures  Point to stated letters  | Match examples of the same form of print  Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., consonant sounds and vowels)                                   | Classify visuals according to labels or icons (e.g., tall letters vs. short letters)  Use pictures to identify beginning, ending and vowel sounds and letters | Match pictures to beginning, ending and vowel sounds and letters                                 | Differentiate between letters and sounds  Blend letters to make short words  Indicate common spellings of vowel sounds |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  Trace figures and letters  Make symbols, figures or letters from models and realia (e.g., straws, clay)  Repeat letters | Connect oral language to print  Reproduce letters from models in context  Repeat consonant sounds and vowel sounds  Identify vowel sounds in rhymes, songs and chants | Communicate using letters in context  Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations  Make connections between speech and writing       | Draw pictures associated with letters and sounds  Sing repetitive songs and chants independently | String letters to make short words  Relate the common spellings of long and short vowel sounds using familiar words    |

Academic Vocabulary: consonant, vowel, long vowel, short vowel, similar, different

#### **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

#### Standard: RF.K.3b - Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

• read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does)

• distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize common words found in text.

I can read common words without having to sound them out.

I can identify words with similar spellings.

I can identify the letter sound that is different in words with similar spellings.

|                        | Entering                              | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match words to corresponding pictures | Match examples of the same form of print   | Use pictures to identify words   | Identify some high-<br>frequency words with<br>similar spellings           | Differentiate words with similar spellings  |
|                        | Find matching words                   | Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., letters and words)  Match labeled pictures to those in illustrated scenes | Demonstrate concepts of print  | Match pictures to phrases/short sentences  Read common words independently | String words together to make short sentences  Indicate features of words that are the same and different |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Trace words Repeat words              | Connect oral language to print  Reproduce letters and words from models in context  Draw objects from text and label it                | Reproduce familiar words<br>from models or illustrations<br>Make predictions | Produce familiar words from<br>environmental print an<br>illustrated text  | Make "story books" with drawings and words  Produce words independently                                   |

Academic Vocabulary: consonant, vowel, long vowel, short vowel, similar, different

## Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

Standard: RF.K.4 - Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize common sight words in a text.

I can read a text with common sight words.

I can use the pictures in a text to help me understand it.

I can retell the story I read.

|                        | Entering                              | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match words to corresponding pictures | Match examples of the same form of print   | Use pictures to identify words   | Identify some high-<br>frequency sight words   | String words together to make short sentences                                   |
|                        | Find matching words                   | Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., letters and words)  Match labeled pictures to those in illustrated scenes | Use words to identify pictures   | Match pictures to phrases/short sentences  Read common sight words independently   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Trace words  Repeat words             | Connect oral language to print  Reproduce letters and words from models in context  Restate some facts from illustrate short stories   | Reproduce familiar words from models or illustrations  Make predictions  Draw pictures to retell what I read | Produce familiar words from environmental print an illustrated tex  Retell narrative stories through pictures with emerging detail | Make "story books" with<br>drawings and words<br>Produce words<br>independently |

Academic Vocabulary: sight word, retell

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.1 - With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain that a key detail is an important part of a text

I can ask and answer questions about a text (e.g., who, what, where, when, why and how).

I can ask and answer questions before, during and after reading a text.

I can ask and answer questions about key details in a text.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures                                     | Match examples of the same form of print                        | Use pictures to identify words  | Match pictures to phrases/short sentences                                      | Identify pictures/realia<br>associated with grade-level<br>academic concepts from |
|                        | Respond non-verbally to oral commands or statements (e.g., through physical movement) | Match pictures, objects or movements to oral descriptions       | Draw pictures in response to oral instructions  Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down)        | Distinguish between what happens first and next in oral activities or readings | oral descriptions   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  Answer yes/no questions                                   | Answer questions with one or two words (e.g., Where is Sonia?") | Make predictions (e.g., "What will happen next?")  Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where, when) | Draw pictures and use words to tell a story                                    | Produce words/phrases independently  Tell original stories with emerging detail   |

Academic Vocabulary: key detail, before, during, after

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.2 - With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details; identify the main topic and retell key details of the text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can listen to a story and tell the key details.

I can retell (put into my own words) stories using key details.

I can identify and define the main topic (who or what the text is mostly about).

I can retell the key details of a text.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures | Match pictures, objects or movements to oral descriptions | Use pictures to identify words  Draw pictures in response to oral instructions         | Match pictures to phrases/short sentences  Distinguish between what happens first and next in oral activities or readings | Identify pictures/realia<br>associated with grade-level<br>academic concepts from<br>oral descriptions |
|                        |   |   | Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down)           |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble                        | Restate some facts form illustrated short stories         | Make connections between speech and writing  Retell narrative stories through pictures | Draw pictures and use words to tell a story  Retell narrative stories through pictures with emerging detail               | Produce words/phrases independently  Tell original stories with emerging detail                        |

Academic Vocabulary: key detail, retell, main topic

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.3 - With prompting and support, identify characters, settings and major events in a story; describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas or pieces of information in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define character, setting and major event.

I can identify the characters, settings, and major events in a story.

I can identify individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.

I can describe connections between two individuals in a text (e.g., Clifford is Emily Elizabeth's dog).

|                        | Entering                                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                                  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Find matching words or pictures              | Match labeled pictures to those in illustrated scenes  | Use pictures to identify words   | Identify some high-<br>frequency words in print | Identify pictures/realia associated with grade-level academic concepts from |
|                        | Point to stated pictures in context          | Sort pictures or objects according to oral instructions  | Draw pictures in response to oral instructions  Act out songs and stories using gestures | Role play in response to stories read aloud     | oral descriptions   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Identify people in illustrated short stories | Connect oral language to print  Describe pictures, classroom objects or familiar people using simple phrases | Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where, when)         | Draw pictures and use words to tell a story     | Create content based representations through pictures and words             |

Academic Vocabulary: character, setting, event

## Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.4 - Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify unknown words in a text.

I can ask questions about unknown words in a text.
I can answer questions about unknown words in a text.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                                  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures  Respond non-verbally to oral commands or statements (e.g., through physical movement) | Match examples of the same form of print                        | Use pictures to identify words   | Match pictures to words/phrases/short sentences | Identify pictures/realia<br>associated with grade-level<br>academic concepts from<br>oral descriptions |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  Answer yes/no questions  | Answer questions with one or two words (e.g., Where is Sonia?") | Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where, when) |   | Ask questions independently  |

Academic Vocabulary: unknown

## Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.5 - Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can listen to and look at different types of texts.

I can explain that some texts look the same and some look different.

I can recognize when a text is a storybook, poem, play, etc.

|                        | Entering                            | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Point to stated pictures in context | Match examples of the same form of print  Distinguish between same and different forms of print  Respond with gestures to songs, chants, or stories modeled by teachers | Demonstrate concepts of print (e.g., title, author, illustrator)  Act out songs and stories using gestures | Role play in response to stories read aloud                   | Indicate features of words, phrases or sentences that are same and different |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                                     | Describe pictures, classroom objects or familiar people using simple phrases  |  | Compare attributes of real objects (e.g., size, shape, color) |  |

Academic Vocabulary: text, storybook, poem, play

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.6 - With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define author and illustrator.

I can explain that authors write books and stories.

I can explain that illustrators create the pictures for books and stories.

I can name the author and illustrator of a story.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI) | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|----------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Find familiar people and places named orally                            | Match people with jobs or objects with functions based on oral descriptions | Demonstrate concepts of print (e.g., title, author, illustrator) |                | Differentiate between titles, authors and illustrators |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Describe people, places or objects from illustrated models and examples | Give content-based information using visuals or graphics                    |  |                | Make "story books" with words and drawings             |

Academic Vocabulary: author, illustrator

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.7 - With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).

 $\label{local_constraints} \textbf{Cognitive Function (I Can): I can look at the illustrations in a story and describe what I see.}$ 

I can identify the part of a story shown by the illustration. I can explain how illustrations help me understand a story.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                       | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures  Find matching words or pictures | Match labeled pictures to those in illustrated scenes                        | Use pictures to identify words        | Order a series of labeled pictures described orally to tell stories  Find pictures that match oral descriptions | Identify pictures/realia<br>associated with grade-level<br>academic concepts from<br>oral descriptions |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Identify people or objects in illustrated short stories                            | Describe pictures, classroom objects or familiar people using simple phrases | Retell short stories through pictures | Retell short stories with emerging detail   | Tell original stories with emerging detail  Offer personal opinions                                    |

Academic Vocabulary: illustration

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.9 - With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the characters in stories I read or hear.

I can describe the adventures and experiences of characters in a story.

I can tell how the adventures and experiences of characters are alike and different.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Find matching words or pictures                         | Match labeled pictures to those in illustrated scenes  Distinguish between same and different characters and adventures | Use pictures to identify words   | Identify some high-<br>frequency words in context           | Indicate features of the characters or adventures that are same and different |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Identify people or objects in illustrated short stories | Describe adventures and experiences of characters using short phrases   | Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, where, when) | Compare attributes of characters (e.g., size, shape, color) | Offer personal opinion  Express likes, dislikes or preferences with reason    |

Academic Vocabulary: character, adventure, experience, compare, contrast

## Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.K.10 - Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can follow the rules my teacher gives for listening.

I can listen by facing the speaker, sitting still and making eye contact.

I can ask and answer questions about what is being read.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI) | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|---|----------------|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Uses correct listening behavior (e.g., faces speaker, eye contact)  Respond non-verbally to oral commands or statements (e.g., through movement) | Respond with gestures to songs, chants or stories modeled by teachers                            | Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down)  |                |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  | Connect oral language to print  Answer questions with one or two words (e.g., "Where is Sonia?") | Make predictions (e.g., "What will happen next?")  Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where) |                | Relate everyday experiences using short phrases/sentences |

Academic Vocabulary: attentively, eye contact, mimic

#### Language

Standard: L.K.1a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- print many upper and lower case letters
- use frequently occurring nouns and verbs
- form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/, or /es/

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify differences and print upper- and lower case letters correctly.

I can use common nouns and verbs correctly when writing or speaking.

I can make the correct plural noun when writing or speaking by adding –s or –es.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures  | Match labeled pictures to those in illustrated scenes  Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., single letters to words)  Match pictures, objects or movements to oral descriptions | Use pictures to identify letters and words  Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down) | Match pictures to letters/words/phrases/short sentences Find words/pictures that match oral descriptions | Differentiate between letters, words and sentences  Differentiate between nouns and verbs |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  Trace letters or words  Name classrooms and everyday objects and actions (nouns and verbs) | Reproduce letters, symbols and words from models in context  Copy icons of familiar environmental print  Ask questions  | Communicate using letters, symbols and words in context  | Share ideas and respond to questions using complete sentences.   | Produce words/sentences independently   |

Academic Vocabulary: uppercase letter, lowercase letter, noun, verb, plural, question word, preposition, complete sentence

#### <u>Language</u>

#### Standard: L.K.1b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- understand and use question words (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how)
- use the most frequently occurring prepositions
- produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use question words when writing or speaking.

I can use common prepositions correctly when writing or speaking.

I can share my ideas and respond to questions using complete sentences.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  | Distinguish between same and different forms of print (e.g., single letters to words)  Match pictures, objects or movements to oral descriptions | Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down) | Follow prepositional oral directions and compare with visual or nonverbal models (e.g., "Draw a circle under the line.")                | Indicate features of question words.   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Name classrooms and everyday objects and actions (nouns and verbs) | Reproduce letters, symbols and words from models in context  Copy icons of familiar environmental print  Ask questions                           | Communicate using letters, symbols and (question) words in context           | Draw pictures and use (question) words and prepositions to tell a story  Share ideas and respond to questions using complete sentences. | Produce words/sentences independently  Relate everyday experiences using questions words |

Academic Vocabulary: uppercase letter, lowercase letter, noun, verb, plural, question word, preposition, complete sentence

#### Language

#### Standard: L.K.2 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling when writing.

- capitalize the first word in a sentence
- recognize and name end punctuation
- write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds
- spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can capitalize the first word in a sentence.

I can capitalize the pronoun I in a sentence.

I can recognize and name end punctuation such as question mark, exclamation point and period.

I can recognize the common sounds made by letters.

I can write letter or letters for consonant and vowel sounds.

I can spell words by matching sounds to letters.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                                   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match pictures to the common sounds made by letters  | Distinguish letters by their sounds   | Sort sentences by ending punctuation  | Classify visuals according to their punctuation. | String words together to make short questions  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  Trace figures, symbols and letters  Make symbols, figures or letters form models and realia (e.g., straws, clay)  Repeat letters/words | Connect oral language to print  Reproduce letters, symbols and punctuation from models in context | Communicate using letters and symbols  Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations | Label familiar people and objects from models    | Create content-based representations through pictures, words and sentences.  Produce words/phrases/sentences independently |

Academic Vocabulary: capitalize, pronoun, question mark, exclamation point, consonant sound, vowel sound

#### Language

# Standard: L.K.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on *kindergarten reading* and content

- identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing a duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck)
- use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify words that have more than one meaning.

I can use a word that has more than one meaning correctly.

I can identify the affixes of unknown words.

I can use affixes (e.g., prefix, suffix) to help me define unknown words.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning                           | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                             | Match pictures to oral descriptions | Use pictures to identify words  Draw pictures in response to oral instruction  | Match pictures to words that have more than one meaning  Find pictures that match oral descriptions  | Differentiate between prefixes and suffixes Indicate features that are the same and different |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw a picture and scribble | Reproduce suffixes and prefixes     | Reproduce familiar words/sentences from labeled models or illustrations  Retell definitions of multi- meaning words and affixes through pictures | Draw pictures and use words to define words with more than one meaning  Retell definitions of multimeaning words and affixes through pictures with emerging detail | Relate every day experiences using multiple meaning words                                     |

Academic Vocabulary: affix, prefix, suffix

#### Language

#### Standard: L.K.5 - With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings.

- sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent
- demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms)
- identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful)
- distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can sort common objects into categories.

I can use words to explain what the objects in my categories have in common.

I can identify the opposite of a word.

I can connect words I hear and read to the real world.

I can recognize verbs that have similar meanings and act out the meaning to show their differences.

|                       | Entering  | Beginning                      | Developing (LI)                             | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                   |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Reading /             | Find labeled real life                                | Sort pictures or objects       | Sort labeled pictures into                  | Classify common objects by   | Indicate features of                           |
| Listening             | classroom objects                                     | according to oral instructions | categories                                  | two attributes   | common objects that are the same and different |
|                       | Find matching pictures                                |                                | Act out opposites using                     | Find pictures that match   |  |
|                       |   | Respond to verbs with          | gestures                                    | oral descriptions  | Arrange objects or pictures                    |
|                       | Match oral language to classroom and everyday objects | gestures                       |   |  | according to descriptive oral discourse        |
|                       | Objects   |                                |   |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking | Name classroom and everyday objects                   | Connect oral language to print | Make connections between speech and writing | Produce familiar words from environmental print and illustrated text | Relate everyday experiences using words I hear |
|                       |   | Copy icons of familiar         | Reproduce familiar words                    |  | Produce opposites                              |
|                       |   | environmental print            | from labeled models or illustrations        | Draw pictures and words to define opposites                          | independently                                  |
|                       |   | Describe classroom objects     |   |  |  |
|                       |   | using simple phrases           |   | Compare attributes of real   |  |
|                       |   |                                |   | objects (e.g., size, color)  |  |
|                       |   |                                |   |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: common, category, opposite, connection, similar, different, antonym

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.K.6 - Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to and responding to texts.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can discover new words and phrases through reading, listening and conversation.

I can use my new words and phrases when speaking and writing.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Find matching words or pictures  Match oral language to classroom and everyday objects   | Match labeled pictures to those in illustrated scenes  Match pictures, objects to oral descriptions   | Use pictures to identify words  Act out words using gestures  | Find pictures that match oral descriptions   | Identify pictures/realia<br>associated with grade-level<br>academic concepts form<br>oral descriptions   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble Trace letters Make letters from models and realia (e.g., straws, clay) Repeat words, simple phrases | Connect oral language to print  Copy icons of familiar environmental print  Describe pictures, classroom objects or people using simple phrases | Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations  Make connections between speech and writing  Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where) | Draw pictures and use words to tell a story  Retell stories through pictures using emerging detail | Make "story books" with drawings and words  Produce words/phrases independently  Relate everyday experiences using phrases/short sentences  Tell original stories with emerging detail |

Academic Vocabulary: list, phrase

#### Writing

Standard: W.K.1 - Use a combination of drawing, dictating and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is...)

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the topic or name of a book.

I can determine my opinion or preference about a topic or a book.

I can use drawings and words to share my opinion or preference about a topic or book.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI) | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|----------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify name in print  Find labeled real-life classrooms objects | Demonstrate concepts of print (e.g., left to right movement, beginning/end, top/bottom of page) | Demonstrate concepts of print (e.g., title, author, illustrator)                       |                |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  | Connect oral language to print (e.g., language experience)                                      | Make connections between speech and writing  Circle or underline the title of the book |                | Draw pictures and use words to share my opinion about a story  Explain situations (e.g., involving feelings)  Express likes, dislikes, or preferences with reasons |

Academic Vocabulary: opinion, topic

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.K.2 - Use a combination of drawing, dictating and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and information to share.

I can use drawings and words to name and give information about a topic.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures | Match labeled pictures to those illustrated scenes  | Use pictures to identify words  Classify visuals according to labels or icons (e.g., animals vs. plants) | Classify labeled pictures by two attributes (e.g., size and color) | Find school-related vocabulary items  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble                        | Connect oral language to print (e.g., language experience)  Draw objects form models and label with letters | Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations                                     | Draw pictures and words to tell a story                            | Create content-based representations through pictures and words  Make "story books" with drawings and phrases |

Academic Vocabulary: topic, information

#### Writing

Standard: W.K.3 - Use a combination of drawing, dictating and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell them about the event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred and provide a reaction to what happened.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can tell a story about something that has happened.

I can tell what happened first, next and last.

I can create drawing to show what happened in my story. I can describe how I feel about what happened in my story.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |   |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures or scribble  Repeat words, simple phrases | Connect oral language to print (e.g., language experience)  Restate some facts from illustrated short stories  Describe pictures, classroom objects or familiar people using simple phrases | Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations  Retell short narrative stories through pictures | Draw pictures and use words to tell a story  Retell stories with emerging detail | Create content-based representations through pictures and words  Make "story books" with drawings and words  Relate everyday experiences using short phrases/short sentences  Explain situations (e.g., involving feelings)  Offer personal feelings |

Academic Vocabulary: first, next, last

#### Writing

# Standard: W.K.5 - With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can answer questions about my writing.

I can listen to ideas my teachers and peers have about my writing. I can add details that will help the reader understand my writing.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                      | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Respond non-verbally to oral commands or statements (e.g., through physical movement) |                                | Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down) |   | Identify pictures/realia<br>associated with grade level<br>academic concepts from<br>oral descriptions |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  | Connect oral language to print | Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations         | Draw pictures and use words to tell a story | Relate everyday experiences using phrases/short sentences  |

Academic Vocabulary: topic, detail

### **Writing**

# Standard: W.K.6 - With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can work with my teacher and others to learn about digital tools that produce and publish writing.

|                        | Entering                   | Beginning                      | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                                    | Bridging (P)               |
|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                            |                                |  |   |                            |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble | Connect oral language to print | Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations | Draw pictures using and use words to tell a story | Draw pictures and scribble |

Academic Vocabulary: digital tool, publish

#### Writing

# Standard: W.K.7 - Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define research and explain how it is different from other types of writing.

I can research a topic with others.

I can work with others to write about a researched topic.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons and symbols to corresponding pictures               | Match labeled pictures to those illustrated scenes   | Use pictures to identify words  Classify visuals according to labels or icons (e.g., animals vs. plants) | Classify labeled pictures by two attributes (e.g., size and color) | Find school-related vocabulary items  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble  Name classroom and everyday objects | Connect oral language to print (e.g., language experience)  Describe pictures, classroom objects or familiar people using simple phrases | Make predictions (e.g.,<br>What will happen next?")  | Compare attributes of real objects (e.g., size, shape, color)      | Create content-based representations through pictures and words  Offer personal opinions  Express likes, dislikes or preferences with reasons |

Academic Vocabulary: research, topic

### **Writing**

# Standard: W.K.8 - With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can answer questions using information recalled or gathered.

|                        | Entering                   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                            |  | Classify visuals according to labels or icons (e.g., animals vs. plants)  | Classify labeled pictures by two attributes (e.g., size and color)  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw pictures and scribble | Connect oral language to print (e.g., language experience)  Answer questions with one or two words (e.g., "Where is Sonia?") | Make connections between speech and writing  Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where) | Draw pictures and use words to tell a story  Produce familiar words/phrases from environmental print and illustrated text | Relate everyday experiences using phrases/short sentences  Produce words/phrases independently |

Academic Vocabulary: recall

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.K.1 - Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.

- follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion)
- continue a conversation through multiple exchanges

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify and follow the agreed upon rules for discussion.

I can listen to the comments of others and share my own ideas.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                      | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Respond non-verbally to oral commands or statements (e.g., through physical movements) |  | Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down)  |                                     |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no questions about personal information  Communicate through drawings       | Answer questions with one or two words (e.g., Where is Sonia?) | Make predictions (e.g., What will happen next?)  Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where) | Participate in class<br>discussions | Offer personal opinions  Explain situations (e.g., involving feelings)  Express likes, dislikes or preferences with reasons. |

Academic Vocabulary: discussion, idea

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.K.2 - Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify key information presented in different formats (e.g., text read aloud, oral presentation, video book, website).

I can ask questions about key details of information presented in multiple ways.

I can answer questions about key details of information presented in multiple ways.

I can ask for clarification if I do not understand something.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Respond non-verbally to oral commands or statements (e.g., through physical movements) | Sort pictures or objects according to oral instructions  | Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down)  | Find pictures that match oral descriptions  Follow oral directions and                   | Order pictures of events according to sequential language           |
|                        |  | Match pictures, objects or movements to oral descriptions  | Draw pictures in response to oral instructions  | compare with visual or<br>nonverbal models (e.g.,<br>"Draw a circle under the<br>line.") | Arrange objects or pictures according to descriptive oral discourse |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no questions about personal information  Communicate through drawings       | Restate some facts  Describe key information presented  Answer questions with one or two words (e.g., Where is Sonia?) | Make predictions (e.g., What will happen next?)  Retell stories  Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where) | Retell stories with emerging detail  | Participate in class discussions                                    |
|                        |  |  |   |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: media, key detail, presentation

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.K.3 - Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get help, or clarify something that is not understood.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify when I do not understand something.

I can ask and answer questions that help me get information or make something clear.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI) | Bridging (P)                                  |
|------------------------|--|-----------|--|----------------|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Respond non-verbally to oral commands or statements (e.g., through physical movements) |           | Respond non-verbally to confirm or deny facts (e.g., thumbs up, thumbs down) |                |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no questions about personal information  Communicate through drawings       |           |  |                | Explain situations (e.g., involving feelings) |

Academic Vocabulary: information, clear

### Speaking and Listening

### Standard: SL.K.4 - Describe familiar people, places, things and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify familiar people, places, things and events.

I can use details to describe familiar people, places, things and events.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                | Expanding (HI)                             | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Find familiar people and places named orally  Point to stated pictures in context | Sort pictures or objects according to oral instructions  Match pictures, objects or movements to oral descriptions | Draw pictures in response to oral instructions | Find pictures that match oral descriptions | Identify pictures/realia<br>associated with grade-level<br>academic concepts from<br>oral descriptions |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Identify people or objects in illustrated short stories                           | Describe pictures, classroom objects or familiar people using simple phrases                                       |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: familiar, people, place, thing, event, detail

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.K.5 - Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify places in my work where I want to add more detail.

I can create drawings or add visual displays (e.g., photos, collages, paintings) to add details to my presentation.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Respond non-verbally to oral commands or statements (e.g., through physical movements)   | Connect oral language to print  | Draw pictures in response to oral instructions  Act out songs and stories using gestures  |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no questions about personal information  Draw pictures and scribble  Make symbols, figures or letters from models and realia (e.g., straws, clay) | Answer questions with one or two words (e.g., "Where is Sonia?")  Draw objects form models and labeled with letters | Make predictions (e.g., What will happen next?)  Answer explicit questions from stories read aloud (e.g., who, what, where)  Make illustrated "notes" and cards with distinct letter combinations | Compare attributes of real objects (e.g., size, shape, color)  Draw pictures and use words to tell a story | Create content-based representations through pictures and words  Make "story books" with drawings and words |

Academic Vocabulary: presentation, detail, visual, display

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.K.6 - Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings and ideas clearly.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain why it is important to form my words clearly when speaking.

I can speak in a voice that others can hear and understand. I can share my thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly when I speak.

|                        | Entering                | Beginning                  | Developing (LI)      | Expanding (HI)             | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                         |                            |                      |                            |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no questions | Restate facts from stories | Retell short stories | Retell stories with detail | Explain situations (e.g., involving feelings)  Express likes, dislikes, or preferences with reasons  Offer personal opinions |

Academic Vocabulary: thought, feeling, idea, clearly

# First Grade

#### **Reading Standards: Foundational Skills**

### Standard: RF.1.1 - Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.

• recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (capitalization of first word, capitalization of proper nouns, ending punctuation)

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can capitalize the first word of my sentences.

I can end sentences with proper punctuation.

I can capitalize proper nouns I find in my sentences.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print  Connect print to visuals  Point to objects reflective of content-related vocabulary or oral statements | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words  Locate objects described orally | Match phrases and sentences to pictures  Sort illustrated content words into categories  Classify objects according to descriptive oral statements  | Put words in order to form sentences  Locate objects, figures, places based on visuals and detailed oral descriptions  Compare/contrast objects according to physical based on oral information                     | Begin using features of non-fiction text to aid comprehension  Interpret information from oral reading of narrative or expository text  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language  Identify and name everyday objects  | Complete modeled sentence starters  Repeat facts or statements  | Form simple sentences using word/phrase banks  Sort and explain grouping of objects (e.g., sink v. float)  Distinguish features of content-based phenomena (e.g., caterpillar, butterfly) | Produce original sentences  Create messages for social purposes (e.g., get well cards)  Compose journal entries about personal experiences  Participate in class discussions on familiar social and academic topics | Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts  Produce content-related sentences  Explain processes or procedures using connected sentences  Use academic vocabulary in class discussions |

Academic Vocabulary: capitalize, punctuation, period, question mark, exclamation mark, proper noun (introduce)

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.1.2 - Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds.

- distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken, single-syllable words
- orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds, including consonant blends
- isolate and produce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds in single-syllable words
- segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can tell the difference between long and short vowel sounds.

I can identify the sound each letter makes.

I can sound out words by blending letter sounds.

I can break words into beginning, middle and ending sound segments.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P) |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|--------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print  | Sort words into word families   | Make text-to-self connections with prompting   |   |              |
|                        | Connect print to visuals  Point to objects reflective of content-related vocabulary or oral statements                | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters or illustrated words  Locate objects (or words) described orally | Break words into syllables   |   |              |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words,<br>phrases and memorized<br>chunks of language<br>Participate in whole group<br>chants and songs | Provide information using graphic organizers  Generate lists of words from banks or walls                           | Sort and explain grouping of words  Give content-based information using visuals or graphics | Participate in class<br>discussions on familiar social<br>and academic topics |              |

Academic Vocabulary: short vowel, long vowel, syllable, blend, segment

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.1.3 - Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis in decoding words.

- know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs
- decode regularly spelled one-syllable words
- know final –e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds
- use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables a printed word
- decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables
- read words with inflectional endings
- recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify and create the sound each letter and common digraphs make (e.g., sh, ph, th).

I can decode one-syllable words by sounding out each letter.

I can determine the number of syllables in a word by counting the vowel sounds.

I can recognize long vowel sounds created by using a final -e and common vowel teams.

I can decode two syllables by breaking them into vowel sound segments.

I can identify words with common inflectional endings (e.g., -s, -ed, -ing) and read them correctly.

I can recognize and read irregularly spelled words.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P) |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|--------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print                    | Sort words into word families   | Make text-to-self connections with prompting             |   |              |
|                        | Connect print to visuals  Point to objects reflective of            | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters or illustrated words | Break words into syllables                               |   |              |
|                        | content-related vocabulary or oral statements                       | Locate objects (or words) described orally                              |  |   |              |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words,<br>phrases and memorized<br>chunks of language | Provide information using graphic organizers                            | Sort and explain grouping of words                       | Participate in class<br>discussions on familiar social<br>and academic topics |              |
|                        | Participate in whole group chants and songs                         | Generate lists of words from banks or walls                             | Give content-based information using visuals or graphics |   |              |

Academic Vocabulary: digraph, decode, syllable, vowel sound, segment, inflectional ending, irregular

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.1.4 - Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

- read grade-level text with purpose and understanding
- read grade-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate and expression
- use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain that reading fluently means my reading is easy, smooth and automatic.

I can read grade-level text fluently and demonstrate my comprehension with meaningful voice, timing and expression.

I can recognize when a word I have read does not make sense.

I can self-correct misread or misunderstood words using context clues.

I can read fluently.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print   | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters or illustrated words   | Select titles to match a series of pictures   | Follow sentence- level directions  | Begin using features of non-<br>fictional text to aid<br>comprehension   |
|                        | Connect print to visuals  Match real-life familiar objects to labels  Point to objects reflective of content-related vocabulary or oral statements | Locate objects (or words) described orally  Match oral reading of stories to illustrations  Locate objects described orally                       | Match phrases and sentences to pictures  Follow multi-step oral directions  Sequence pictures of stories read aloud | Distinguish between general and specific language in context  Find details in illustrated, narrative or expository text read aloud | Use learning strategies, including context clues to gain meaning from gradelevel text (read orally, silently or aloud)  Identify main idea |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language  Label familiar objects or pictures  Participate in whole group read-alouds  | Describe people, places or objects from illustrated examples and models  Repeat facts or statements  Describe what people do from action pictures | Participate in interactive journal writing  Retell simple stories  Make predictions or hypotheses                   | Produce original sentences  Compose journal entries about personal experiences  Retell stories with details                        | Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts  |

Academic Vocabulary: fluent, voice, timing, expression, context clue, rate

### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.1 - Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain that a key detail is an important part of text.

I can identify key details in a text (question words- who, what, where, when, why and how).

I can ask and answer questions about key details in a text.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                                 | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print | Search for pictures associated with word patterns                        | Ask questions of a social nature  | Ask questions for social and academic purposes | Express and support ideas with examples                                |
|                        | Connect print to visuals                         | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words | Select titles to match a series of pictures  Make text-to-self connections with prompting | Identify basic elements of fictional stories   | Begin using features of text to aid comprehension  Identify main ideas |
| Writing /              |  |  |   |  |  |
| Speaking               |  |  |   |  |  |
|                        |  |  |   |  |  |
|                        |  |  |   |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: key detail, question words

#### Reading Standard for Literature

## Standard: RL.1.2 - Identify the main topic, retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can retell (put into my own words) stories using key details.

I can identify the main idea or topic of a text.

I can define the main topic, overall idea or lesson an author is trying to share. I can determine the overall idea or lesson found in a story using key details

|                        | Entering | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Match oral reading of stories to illustrations | Sequence pictures of stories read aloud  Select titles to match a series of pictures | Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text read aloud  Identify basic elements of fictional stories | Identify main ideas  Sequence events in stories or content-based presentations |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Repeat facts or statements                     | Retell simple stories from picture cues  | Retell stories with details   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: retell, key detail, lesson, idea, main idea, topic

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.3 - Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details. Describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the characters, setting and major events in a story.

I can use key details to describe the characters, setting and major events in a story.

I can identify individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.

I can describe a connection between two individuals, two events, and/or two ideas /pieces of information in a text.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify and interpret pre-<br>taught labeled diagrams  Search for words associated with word patterns   | Make text-to-self connections with prompting  Match phrases and sentences to pictures  Sort illustrated content into categories | Distinguish between general and specific language                             | Begin using features of text<br>to aid comprehension  Use learning strategies  Identify main ideas                                    | Identify and interpret pre-<br>taught labeled diagrams  Search for words associated with word patterns   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters  Describe people, places, or objects from illustrated examples and models | Form simple sentence using word/phrase banks  Give content-based information using visuals or graphics                          | Participate in class<br>discussions on familiar social<br>and academic topics | Produce content-related sentences  Explain processes or procedures using connected sentences  Express and support ideas with examples | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters  Describe people, places, or objects from illustrated examples and models |

Academic Vocabulary: character, setting, major event, key detail, individual, event, connection, piece of information

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.4 - Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses. Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the five senses.

I can identify words and phrases in a story or poem that tell me how something looks, sounds, tastes, feels or smells.

I can identify unknown or unclear words and phrases.

I can clarify or learn the meaning of words and phrases by asking and answering questions.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                               |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals  Match real-life familiar objects to labels | Search for pictures associated with word patterns  Identify and interpret pretaught labeled diagrams | Make text-to-self connections with prompting  Sort illustrated content words into categories | Distinguish between general and specific language   | Identify main idea Use learning strategies |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  |  | Sort and explain grouping of objects  Ask questions of a social nature                       | Ask questions for a social and academic nature  Participate in class discussions on familiar social and academic topics |  |

Academic Vocabulary: five senses, clarify, phrase

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.5 - Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types. Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, table of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read or listen to books that tell stories or give information.

I can explain the differences between books that tell stories and books that give information.

I can Identify and give examples of text features.

I can explain how text features help locate key facts or information.

I can locate key facts or information using text features.

|                        | Entering                 | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals |   | Match phrases and sentences to pictures  Identify basic elements of stories and text | Compare/contrast objects according to physical attributes, based on oral information  Find details in illustrated, narrative or expository text read aloud | Use learning strategies  Use context clues to gain meaning from grade-level text read orally                          |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                          | Describe what people do from action pictures  Compare real-life objects | Sort and explain grouping of objects   | Retell stories with details  Sequence stories with transitions   | Use academic vocabulary in class discussions  Give oral presentations on content-based topics approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: story, information, text feature, key fact

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.6 - Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text. Distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the characters in a story.

I can recognize when more than one character is telling the story.

I can identify the character telling the story at any point. I can identify when the character telling the story changes.

I can locate pictures and illustrations in a text.

I can explain what I learn from looking at a picture/illustration or reading/hearing words of a text.

I can tell the difference between what I learned from pictures/illustrations and what I learned from words.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, pictures and environmental print | Search for pictures associated with word patterns | Match phrases and sentences to pictures                                  | Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text  Identify basic elements of fictional stories | Identify main ideas  Begin using features of text to aid comprehension  Classify features of various genres of text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   | Repeat facts or statements                        | Retell simple stories from picture cues  Make predictions and hypotheses | Sequence stories with transitions  Retell stories with details   | Compose intro, body, and conclusion  Begin to express time through multiple tenses                                  |

Academic Vocabulary: character, picture, illustration, difference

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.7 - Use illustrations and details in a story/text to describe key ideas, characters, settings or events.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can look at the illustrations in a story and describe what I see.

I can identify details in a story that tell me about the setting, characters or events.

I can describe the key ideas, characters, setting or events of a story using illustrations and details.

|                        | Entering                 | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals | Identify and interpret pre-<br>taught labeled diagrams         | Make text-to-self connections with prompting  | Identify basic elements of fictional stories               | Role play, dramatize, or reenact scenes from reading |
|                        |                          | Sequence a series of statements using real objects or pictures | Select titles to match a series of pictures  Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text | Identify main ideas Interpret information            |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                          |  |   |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: character, key idea, detail, illustration

### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.8 - Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify what the author wrote in a text.

I can identify the points and author makes in a text.

I can identify the reasons an author gives to support the points in a text.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Search for pictures associated with word patterns  Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words | Sort illustrated content words into categories  Match phrases and sentences to pictures | Compare / contrast objects according to physical attributes  Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text read aloud | Differentiate between fact and opinion  Find details that support main ideas  Identify ideas/concepts expressed with grade-level content-specific language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |   |   |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: point, reason

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.9 - Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories. Identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify characters in stories I read or hear.

I can describe the adventures and experiences of characters in stories I read or hear.

I can compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters by telling how they are alike and different.

I can compare and contrast two texts on the same subject by telling how they are alike and different.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                              | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Make text-to-self connections with prompting | Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text   | Summarize information from multiple related sources Interpret information from narrative or expository text Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |  | Ask questions for social and academic purposes  Participate in class discussions of familiar social and academic topics  Retell stories with details |  |

Academic Vocabulary: character, adventure, experience, compare, contrast

### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.1.10 - With prompting and support, read prose and poetry of appropriate complexity for grade 1.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read first-grade high-frequency sight words.

I can read short books and poems and ask for help when needed.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Mimic gestures or movement associated with statements.  Connect print to visuals | Search for pictures associated with word patterns  Sort words into word families | Classify objects according to descriptive oral statements  Match phrases and sentences to pictures | Distinguish between general and specific language in context | Match figurative language to illustrations.  Use learning strategies  Match figurative language to illustrations |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        |  |  |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: sight word, informational text

#### Language

#### Standard: L.1.1a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- use frequently occurring adjectives
- use frequently occurring conjunctions
- use determiners (e.g., articles, demonstratives)
- use frequently occurring prepositions
- produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify common conjunctions and use them correctly to combine words and phrases.

I can identify common prepositions and use them correctly.

I can respond to questions by writing simple and compound sentences.

I can write simple and compound sentences that make a statement, ask a question, make a command/request, or make an exclamation.

I can explain that determiners are words that introduce nouns and use common determiners (e.g., a, an, the, this, that, these) and use them in my writing.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words                           | Sort illustrated content into categories  | Put words in order to form sentences   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language  Communicate through drawings | Generate lists of<br>words/phrases from banks<br>or walls<br>Complete modeled sentence<br>starters | Form simple sentences using word/phrase banks  Participate in interactive journal writing | Produce original sentences  Compose messages for social purposes  Compose journal entries about personal experiences | Begin to express time through multiple tenses |

Academic Vocabulary: conjunction, determiner, preposition, simple sentence, compound sentence

#### Language

#### Standard: L.1.1b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- print all upper and lower case letters
- use common, proper and possessive nouns
- use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences
- use personal, possessive and indefinite pronouns
- use verbs to convey a sense of past, present and future

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can print all upper and lowercase letters correctly.

I can explain the difference between common nouns, proper nouns and possessive nouns.

I can identify and write common nouns correctly by beginning them with a lowercase letter.

I can identify and write proper nouns correctly by beginning them with uppercase letter.

I can identify and write possessive nouns correctly by adding an apostrophe.

I can write basic sentences that use singular nouns with singular verbs and plural nouns with plural verbs.

I can define a pronoun.

I can identify and use personal, possessive and indefinite pronouns correctly.

I can identify verbs that change when showing actions that happened in the past, present or future and use verbs correctly.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Search for pictures associated with word patterns                              | Sort illustrated content into categories  | Put words in order to form sentences                             |   |
|                        |   | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words       |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language  Communicate through drawings | Generate lists of words/phrases from banks or walls  Complete modeled sentence | Form simple sentences using word/phrase banks  Participate in interactive journal writing | Produce original sentences  Compose messages for social purposes | Begin to express time through multiple tenses |
|                        |   | starters   | 3   | Compose journal entries about personal experiences               |   |

Academic Vocabulary: uppercase letter, lowercase letter, common noun, possessive noun, verb, singular, plural, pronoun, personal pronoun, possessive pronoun, indefinite pronoun

#### Language

#### Standard: L.1.2 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling when writing.

- capitalize dates and names of people
- use end punctuation for sentences
- use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series
- · use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words
- spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can capitalize days of the week, months and names of people when writing.

I can identify end punctuation marks such as a period, exclamation point and a question mark.

I can use the correct end punctuation in my writing.

I can place a comma between the day and the year of a date.

I can use a comma to separate three or more words in a series.

I can use common spelling patterns when writing words

I can spell new words by sounding out letters and using spelling rules.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                        | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print | Search for pictures associated with word patterns | Sort illustrated words into categories | Compare/contrast objects according to physical attributes | Identify ideas/concepts<br>expressed with grade-level<br>content-specific language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language                            | Generate lists of words from banks or walls       | Form simple sentences using word banks |   | Use academic vocabulary  |

Academic Vocabulary: capitalize, period, exclamation point, question mark, punctuation, comma, series, spelling pattern

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.1.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 1 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.

- use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase
- use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word
- identify frequently occurring root words and their inflectional forms

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine the meaning of unknown and multiple meaning words using context clues in a sentence.

I can identify common prefixes and suffixes of unknown words.

I can use prefixes and suffixes to help me define new words.

I can identify root words and understand that adding -s, -ed and -ing changes the meaning of the root word.

|                        | Entering                           | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match print to visuals             | Use picture dictionaries  Sort words into groups | Use bilingual picture dictionaries  Find changes to root words in context  Sort illustrated content words into categories | Use English picture dictionaries | Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make/extract meaning  Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label familiar objects or pictures |  |   |                                  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: context clue, suffix, prefix, root word

#### Language

# Standard: L.1.5 - With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings.

- sort words into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent
- define words by category and by one or more key attributes (e.g., a duck is a bird that swims; a tiger is a large cat with stripes)
- identify real-life connections between words and their use e.g., note places at home that are cozy)
- distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner (e.g., look, glance, peek, stare, glare, scowl)
- distinguish shades of meaning among adjectives differing in intensity (e.g., large, gigantic) by defining or choosing them or by acting out their meanings

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can sort words into categories.

I can define words by categories using common traits.

I can connect words I hear and read to the real world.

I can tell the difference between similar verbs by defining, choosing, or acting out the meanings.

I can tell the difference between similar adjectives by defining, choosing, or acting out the meanings.

|                        | Entering                                   | Beginning                                       | Developing (LI)                              | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match real-life familiar objects to labels | Match oral readings of stories to illustrations | Make text-to-self connections with prompting | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words and   | Associate language with different verb tenses                     |
|                        |  |   | Match phrases and sentences to pictures      | phrases  Match literal meanings of oral descriptions or oral reading to illustrations  Distinguish between general and specific language in context | Match figurative language to illustrations                        |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label familiar objects or pictures         |   |  |   | Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content |

Academic Vocabulary: common, category, trait, connection, verb, adjective

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.1.6 - Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because).

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can discover new words and phrases through listening, reading and conversation.

I can use my new words and phrases when writing and speaking.

I can use conjunctions when speaking and writing.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match real-life familiar objects to labels                                      | Match oral reading of stories to illustrations  Search for pictures associated with word patterns                      | Match people with jobs or objects with functions based on oral descriptions | Compare/contrast objects according to physical attributes  Identify illustrated activities from oral descriptions  Locate objects, figures, places based on visuals and detailed descriptions | Use context clues to gain meaning from text read orally  Apply ideas from oral discussions to new situations |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Identify and name everyday objects  Participate in whole group chants and songs | Describe what people do from action pictures  Describe people, places, or objects from illustrated examples and models | Express feelings  Sort and explain groupings of objects                     | Participate in class<br>discussions on familiar social<br>and academic topics   | Use academic vocabulary in class discussions   |

Academic Vocabulary: list, phrase, conjunction

#### Writing

Standard: W.1.1 - Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify my opinion on a topic or book.

I can support my opinion with a reason.

I can write an opinion piece with an introduction, opinion, supporting reason and conclusion.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  | Make text-to-self connections with prompting  | Compare/contrast objects according to physical attributes   | Apply ideas from oral discussions to new situations   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Describe people, places or objects from illustrated examples and models  Compare real-life objects | Form simple sentences using word/phrase banks  Participate in interactive journal writing  Express feelings  Make predictions or hypotheses | Compose journal entries about personal experiences  Participate on class discussions on familiar social and academic topics | Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts  Compose stories  Explain processes or procedures using connected sentences  Use academic vocabulary in class discussions  Express and support ideas with examples  Initiate conversation with peers and teachers |

Academic Vocabulary: opinion, reason, conclusion

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.1.2 - Write informative /explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic and provide some sense of closure.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and identify facts to share.

I can write an informative paper with a topic, facts, and an ending sentence.

|                        | Entering              | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                       |  |  | Put words in order to form sentences                                     | Identify main idea                                     |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters | Engage in prewriting strategies, including the use of graphic organizers  Give content-based information using visuals or graphics | Produce original sentences  Use classroom resources to compose sentences | Produce content related-<br>sentences  Compose stories |

Academic Vocabulary: topic, fact

#### **Writing**

Standard: W.1.3 - Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order and provide some sense of closure.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can place story events in the correct order.

I can write a story with events placed in the correct order.

I can use details and words to describe what happened and to show order in my story.

I can write an ending for my story that provides a sense of closure.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters | Express feelings  Engage in prewriting strategies  Form simple sentences using word banks | Produce original sentences  Create messages for social purposes  Sequence stories with transitions | Compose stories  Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts  Produce content-related sentences  Compose intro, body, and conclusion  Begin to express time through multiple tenses |

Academic Vocabulary: event, narrative, closure

#### Writing

# Standard: W.1.5 - With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers, and add details to strengthen writing as needed.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can write about a topic.

I can answer questions about my writing.

I can listen to ideas my teachers and peers have about my writing. I can add details that will help the reader understand my topic.

|                        | Entering              | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)                            | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                       |                                    |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language | Complete modeled sentence starters | Participate in interactive journal writing | Use classroom resources to compose and edit sentences | Use learning strategies  Create and edit with assistance a related series of sentences in response to prompts |

Academic Vocabulary: topic, detail

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.1.6 - With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including collaboration with peers.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify digital tools (e.g., Word, Publisher, PowerPoint) that will help me produce and publish my writing.

I can use digital tools to work with others, and produce/publish my writing.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters | Engage in prewriting strategies  Form simple sentences using word banks | Produce original sentences  Create messages for social purposes | Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts  Compose intro, body, and conclusion  Compose stories |

Academic Vocabulary: digital tools, publish

#### Writing

# Standard: W.1.7 - Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of "how-to" books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define research and explain how research is different from other types of writing.

I can research a topic with others.

I can work with others to write about a research topic.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters | Express feelings  Engage in prewriting strategies  Form simple sentences using word banks | Produce original sentences  Create messages for social purposes  Use classroom resources | Express and support ideas with examples  Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts  Produce content-related sentences |

Academic Vocabulary: research, topic

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.1.8 - With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can answer questions using information recalled or gathered.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  |  |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words, phrases, and memorized chunks of language.  Respond to visually-supported questions of academic nature with one word or phrase | Repeat facts or statements  Answer yes/no and choice questions | Express feelings  Retell simple stories from picture cues  Sort and explain groupings of objects | Describe pictures, events, objects, or people using phrases or short sentences  Retell stories with details  Participate in class discussions on familiar social and academic topics | Answer opinion questions with supporting details  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts |

Academic Vocabulary: recall, source

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.1.1 - Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about *grade 1 topics and texts* with peers and adults in small and larger groups.

- follow agreed upon rules for discussion (e.g., listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion)
- build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges
- ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify and follow the agreed upon rules for discussion.

I can listen to the comments of others and share my own ideas.

I can ask questions when I do not understand.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                  | Developing (LI)                  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Mimic gestures or movement associated with statements   |                            |                                  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words, phrases, and memorized chunks of language  Participate in whole group chants and songs | Repeat facts or statements | Ask questions of a social nature | Answer simple content-<br>based questions  Ask questions for social and<br>academic purposes  Participate in class<br>discussion on familiar social<br>and academic topics | Ask for clarification  Express and support ideas with examples  Use academic vocabulary  Initiate conversation with peers and teachers |

Academic Vocabulary: discussion, idea

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.1.2 - Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can ask and answer questions about key details in a text or presentation.

I can identify information from a text being read aloud, or is presented in different formats (e.g., media, charts, graphs, websites, speeches).

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning | Developing (LI)                          | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals     |           | Identify facts and explicit messages     | Find details in illustrated,<br>narrative, or expository text<br>read aloud | Identify main ideas  Identify ideas/concepts expressed with grade-level content-specific language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings |           | Retell simple stories from picture cards | Retell stories with details   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: key detail, presentation

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.1.3 - Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can ask questions about a presentation when I do not understand or need more information.

I can answer questions about a speakers' presentation.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals     |                                    | Identify facts and explicit messages                          | Find details in illustrated,<br>narrative, or expository text<br>read aloud           | Identify main ideas  Identify ideas/concepts expressed with grade-level content-specific language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Answer yes/no and choice questions | Ask questions of a social nature  Restate content-based facts | Ask questions for social and academic purposes  Answer simple content-based questions | Summarize content-based information  Answer opinion questions with supporting details             |

Academic Vocabulary: presentation

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.1.4 - Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use details to describe people, places, things and events.

I can express ideas and feelings clearly.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                                     | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Mimic gestures or<br>movement associated with<br>statements (e.g., "This is my<br>left hand.") | Locate objects described orally               | Match people with jobs or objects with functions based on oral descriptions  Classify, people, places, things and events according to descriptive oral statements | Locate objects, figures, places based on visuals and detailed oral descriptions | Identify ideas/concepts<br>expressed with grade-level<br>content-specific language                                    |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Identify and name everyday objects   | Describe what people do from actions pictures | Express feelings  Sort and explain grouping of objects  | Participate in class<br>discussions on familiar social<br>and academic topics   | Use academic vocabulary in class discussions  Give oral presentations on content-based topics approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: detail, people, place, thing, event

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.1.5 - Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts and feelings.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify places in my work where ideas, thoughts or feelings are not clear.

I can add drawing or visual displays to clarify my ideas, thoughts or feelings.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                         | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                    |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Participate in whole group chants and songs  Communicate through drawings  Label familiar objects or pictures | Repeat facts or statements  Describe what people do from pictures  Provide information using graphic organizers | Retell simple stories from picture cues | Retell stories with details  Sequence stories with transitions | Give oral presentations approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: idea, thought, feeling, visual display, clarify

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.1.6 - Produce complete sentences when appropriate to tasks and situations.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize a complete sentence.

I can use complete sentences when needed.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words, phrases, and memorized chunks of language  Respond to visually-supported questions of academic content with one word or phrase | Repeat facts or statements  Complete modeled sentence starters | Make predictions or hypotheses  Form simple sentences using word/phrase banks | Use transitions  Produce original sentences | Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts |

Academic Vocabulary: complete sentence

# Second Grade

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.2.3 - Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

- distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words
- know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel terms
- decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels
- decode words with common prefixes and suffixes
- identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences
- recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the most common short and long vowel patterns.

I can distinguish between words with short and long vowel patterns.

I can identify common vowel teams.

I can say the individual sounds a vowel creates.

I can identify two-syllable words.

I can decode two-syllable words with long vowels.

I can identify words with common prefixes and suffixes.

I can decode words by breaking them into units of meaning.

I can identify words with similar patterns that create different sounds.

I can recognize and read irregularly spelled words.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                      | Expanding (HI)                         | Bridging (P) |
|------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match sound / symbol / word relations            | Sort words into word families  | Decode grade level words             |  |              |
|                        |  | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words |                                      |  |              |
|                        |  | Search for pictures associated with word patterns                        |                                      |  |              |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Use first language to help form words in English | Use first language to fill in gaps in oral English                       | Use word banks to complete sentences | Spell most grade level words correctly |              |

Academic Vocabulary: short vowel pattern, long vowel pattern, vowel team, syllable, prefix, suffix, spelling pattern, irregular

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.2.4 - Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read second grade text fluently and show comprehension through voice, timing, and expression.

I can recognize when a word I have read does not make sense within the text.

I can self-correct misread or misunderstood words using context clues.

I can reread with corrections when necessary.

I can read fluently.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals  Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print | Match oral reading of stories to illustrations  Sequence a series of statements using real objects or pictures | Select titles to match a series of pictures  Match phrases and sentences to pictures  Make predictions or hypotheses | Identify basic elements of fictional stories  Use context clues and illustrations to aid comprehension | Use context clues to gain meaning from grade-level text  Begin using features of text to aid comprehension  Use learning strategies |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  |  |  |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: fluent, voice, timing, expression, context clue

#### **Reading Standard for Literature**

# Standard: RL.2.1 - Ask and answer questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify who, what, where, when, why and how to answer questions about a text.

I can ask and answer questions before, during, and after reading a text.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                                 | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print | Search for pictures associated with word patterns                        | Ask questions of a social nature  | Ask questions for social and academic purposes | Express and support ideas with examples                                     |
|                        | Connect print to visuals                         | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words | Select titles to match a series of pictures  Make text-to-self connections with prompting | Identify basic elements of fictional stories   | Begin using features of text<br>to aid comprehension<br>Identify main ideas |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  |  |   |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: question mark

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.2.2 - Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.

• identify the main topic of a multiparagraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recount stories.

I can define central message, lesson, and/or moral.

I can determine the central message, lesson, and/or moral of the story.

I can define topic or main idea. I can determine the topic or main idea of a text.

I can explain the focus of each paragraph in a text.

|                        | Entering                                    | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Match oral reading of stories to illustrations | Sequence pictures of stories read aloud  Select titles to match a series of pictures | Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text read aloud  Identify basic elements of fictional stories | Identify main ideas  Sequence events in stories or content-based presentations |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Participate in whole group chants and songs | Repeat facts or statements                     | Retell simple stories from picture cues  | Retell stories with details   | Compose stories  |

Academic Vocabulary: recount, central message, lesson, moral, details, topic, focus, main idea

#### **Reading Standard for Literature**

#### Standard: RL.2.3 - Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.

• describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, steps in a process.

I can explain how historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or the steps in a process connect.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify and interpret pretaught labeled diagrams.  Search for words associated with word patterns.   | Make text-to-self connections with prompting.  Match phrases and sentences to pictures.  Sort illustrated content into categories. | Distinguish between general and specific language.                       | Begin using features of text to aid comprehension.  Use learning strategies.  Identify main ideas,                                       |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Provide information using graphic organizers.  Complete modeled sentence starters.  Describe people, places, or objects from illustrated examples and models. | Form simple sentence using word/phrase banks.  Give content-based information using visuals or graphics.                           | Participate in class discussions on familiar social and academic topics. | Produce content-related sentences.  Explain processes or procedures using connected sentences.  Express and support ideas with examples. |

Academic Vocabulary: event, idea, concept, step, process, connect

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.2.4 - Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.

• describe how words and phrases supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify words and phrases that are specific to the topic/subject of a text.

I can use information in a text to determine the meaning of words and phrases about the topic/subject of the text.

I can identify words and phrases that create a beat in a poem or song.

I can identify words and phrases that create alliteration in a story, poem, or song.

I can identify words or phrases that create rhymes in a text. I can identify words and phrases that are repeated in a text.

I can describe how words and phrases create rhythm and add meaning.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                                   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                               |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Mimic gestures or movement associated with statements | Use picture dictionaries                    | Classify objects according to descriptive oral statements                            | Distinguish between general and specific language in context                  | Match figurative language to illustrations |
|                        |   |   | Use bilingual picture dictionaries   | Use English picture dictionaries and bilingual beginner dictionaries          | Use beginner dictionaries                  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Participate in whole group chants and songs           | Generate lists of words from banks or walls | Sort and explain groupings of words  Distinguish features of content-based phenomena | Participate in class<br>discussions on familiar social<br>and academic topics | Use academic vocabulary                    |

Academic Vocabulary: specific, topic, subject, rhythm, beat, alliteration, rhyme

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.2.5 - Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.

• know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in text efficiently

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that a story has a beginning, middle, and end.

I can describe how the characters, setting, and action are introduced in a story.

I can describe how the events at the end of a story let me know what happened to the characters.

I can identify and give examples of text features.

I can explain how text features help locate key facts or information.

I can locate key facts or information about a topic using text features.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |                            |  | Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text  Identify basic elements of fictional stories | Identify main ideas  Begin using features of text to aid comprehension  Classify features of various genres of text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Repeat facts or statements | Retell simple stories from picture cues  Make predictions and hypotheses | Sequence stories with transitions  Retell stories with details   | Compose intro, body, and conclusion  Begin to express time through multiple tenses                                  |

Academic Vocabulary: structures, introduce, character, setting, action, text feature

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.2.6 - Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.

• identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define point of view.

I can identify a character's point of view in a story.

I can show different points of view by changing my voice when I read dialogue for each character.

I can identify purposes for reading.

I can read a text and identify the author's main purpose for writing it.

|                        | Entering                 | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals | Identify and interpret pre-<br>taught labeled diagrams         | Make text-to-self connections with prompting               | Identify basic elements of fictional stories               | Role play, dramatize, or reenact scenes from reading |
|                        |                          | Sequence a series of statements using real objects or pictures | Select titles to match a series of pictures                | Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text | Identify main ideas Interpret information            |
|                        |                          | objects of pictures  | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text |  | interpret information                                |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                          |  |  |  |  |
|                        |                          |  |  |  |  |
|                        |                          |  |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, dialogue, author's purpose

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.2.7 - Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.

• explain how specific images contribute to and clarify a text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify illustrations that support a story.

I can explain how illustrations add meaning to the words in a story.

I can use illustrations and words in a story to help me describe the characters, setting, or plot.

I can explain how the images in text add meaning to the words.

I can use the images and words in a text to help me understand what I am reading.

|                        | Entering                 | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                                | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals | Search for pictures associated with word patterns                     | Sort illustrated content words into categories           | Identify basic elements of fictional stories. | Begin using features of text to aid comprehension. |
|                        |                          | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or                | Select titles to match a series of pictures              |   | Match figurative language to illustrations         |
|                        |                          | illustrated words.  Identify and interpret pretaught labeled diagrams | Give content-based information using visuals or graphics |   | Explain processes or procedures                    |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                          |   |  |   |  |
|                        |                          |   |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: illustration, character, setting, plot, image, informational text

#### **Reading Standard for Literature**

Standard: RL.2.8 - Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify specific points the author makes in a text.

I can describe the reasons the author uses to support each point.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Search for pictures associated with word patterns  Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words | Sort illustrated content words into categories  Match phrases and sentences to pictures | Compare / contrast objects according to physical attributes  Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text read aloud | Differentiate between fact and opinion  Find details that support main ideas  Identify ideas/concepts expressed with grade-level content-specific language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |   |   |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: reason, point

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.2.9 - Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story by different authors or from different cultures.

• Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story.

I can identify the most important points found in two texts on the same topic.

I can compare and contrast the most important points found in two texts on the same topic.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI) | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |                 | Find details in illustrated, narrative, or expository text | Summarize information from multiple related sources Interpret information from narrative or expository text Apply ideas to new situations Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |                 |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: version, compare, contrast, important point

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.2.10 - By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can closely read complex grade level texts.

I can reread a text to find more information or clarify ideas.

I can use reading strategies to help me understand difficult complex text.

|                        | Entering                 | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)                              | Expanding (HI)                               | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Connect print to visuals | Match oral reading of stories to illustrations | Make text-to-self connections with prompting | Identify basic elements of fictional stories | Use learning strategies  Begin using features of text to aid comprehension |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                          |  |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: reading strategy

#### Language

#### Standard: L.2.1 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- use collective nouns
- form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns
- use reflexive pronouns
- form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs
- use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified
- produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define collective nouns and use them correctly.

I can Identify irregular plural nouns and use them correctly.

I can Identify reflexive pronouns and use them correctly.

I can Identify irregular verbs in the past tense and use them correctly.

I can Identify adjectives and adverbs and use them correctly.

I can Identify and create simple and compound sentences.

I can expand and rearrange simple and compound sentences.

|                        | Entering              | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                       | Search for pictures associated with word patterns                                       | Sort illustrated content into categories  | Put words in order to form sentences  |  |
|                        |                       | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words                |   |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language | Generate lists of words/phrases from banks or walls  Complete modeled sentence starters | Form simple sentences using word/phrase banks  Participate in interactive journal writing | Produce original sentences  Compose messages for social purpose  Use classroom resources to compose sentences | Begin to express time through multiple tenses.  Compose journal entries about personal experiences |

Academic Vocabulary: language, collective noun, irregular plural noun, reflexive pronoun, irregular verb, adjective, adverb, simple sentence, compound sentence, expand, rearrange

#### <u>Language</u>

#### Standard: L.2.2 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names
- use commas in greetings and closings of letters
- use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives
- generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words
- consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.

I can place a comma after the greeting and closing of letters.

I can identify a contraction and use an apostrophe to spell contractions correctly.

I can define possessives and use and apostrophe to form common possessives correctly.

I can use common spelling patterns when writing words.

I can identify misspelled words and use a dictionary to assist me in spelling correctly.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                        | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify symbols, icons, and environmental print | Search for pictures associated with word patterns | Sort illustrated words into categories | Compare/contrast objects according to physical attributes | Identify ideas/concepts<br>expressed with grade-level<br>content-specific language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language                            | Generate lists of words from banks or walls       | Form simple sentences using word banks |   | Use academic vocabulary  |

Academic Vocabulary: capitalize, comma, greeting, closing apostrophe, contraction, possessive, spelling pattern

#### <u>Language</u>

#### Standard: L.2.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

• compare formal and informal English

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize and explain how formal English differs from informal English.

I can use formal and informal English where appropriate.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Mimic gestures or movement associated with statements               | Match voice to print by pointing to icons, letters, or illustrated words |  | Distinguish between formal and informal language in context   | Identify ideas/concepts<br>expressed with grade-level<br>content-specific language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words,<br>phrases, and memorize<br>chunks of language | Complete modeled sentence starters                                       | Ask questions of a social nature  Form simple sentences using word banks | Ask questions for social and academic purposes  Participate in class discussions on familiar social and academic topics | Use academic vocabulary Initiate conversation with peers and teachers              |

Academic Vocabulary: formal English, informal English

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.2.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.

- use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase
- determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word
- use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root
- use knowledge of meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words
- use glossaries and beginning dictionaries to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine the meaning of unknown words using context clues in a sentence.

I can recognize and define common prefixes.

I can break down unknown words into units of meaning to determine definitions.

I can recognize compound words and predict the meaning using the individual words.

I can determine the meaning of an unknown word by using glossaries and beginning dictionaries.

|                        | Entering                           | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match print to visuals             | Use picture dictionaries  Sort words into groups | Use bilingual picture dictionaries  Find changes to root words in context  Sort illustrated content words into categories | Use English picture dictionaries | Use beginning English picture dictionaries  Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make/extract meaning  Use context clues and illustrations to determine |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label familiar objects or pictures |  |   |                                  | meaning of words/phrases  |

Academic Vocabulary: context clue, prefix, root word, compound word, glossary, dictionary

#### Language

#### Standard: L.2.5 - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- identify real-life connections between words and their use
- distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs and closely related adjectives

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can make real-life connection to words I hear and read.

I can recognize verbs and adjectives that have similar meanings and choose the one that best fits the action or description.

|                        | Entering                                   | Beginning                                       | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match real-life familiar objects to labels | Match oral readings of stories to illustrations | Make text-to-self connections with prompting  Match phrases and sentences to pictures | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words and phrases  Match literal meanings of oral descriptions or oral reading to illustrations  Distinguish between general and specific language in context | Associate language with different verb tenses  Match figurative language to illustrations |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label familiar objects or pictures         |   |   |   | Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content                         |

Academic Vocabulary: connection, verb, adjective

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.2.6 - Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including adjectives and adverbs to describe.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can discover new words and phrases through reading, listening and conversation.

I can use my new words and phrases when speaking and writing.

I can use adjectives and adverbs when speaking and writing.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match real-life familiar<br>objects to labels                                   | Match oral reading of stories to illustrations  Search for pictures associated with word patterns                      | Match people with jobs or objects with functions based on oral descriptions | Compare/contrast objects according to physical attributes  Identify illustrated activities from oral descriptions  Locate objects, figures, places based on visuals and detailed descriptions | Use context clues to gain meaning from text read orally  Apply ideas from oral discussions to new situations |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Identify and name everyday objects  Participate in whole group chants and songs | Describe what people do from action pictures  Describe people, places, or objects from illustrated examples and models | Express feelings  Sort and explain groupings of objects                     | Participate in class discussions on familiar social and academic topics   | Use academic vocabulary in class discussions   |

Academic Vocabulary: adjective, verb

#### Writing

Standard: W.2.1 - Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify my opinion on a topic or book.

I can support my opinion with reasons. I can link my opinions with reasons.

I can write an opinion piece with an introduction, supporting reasons, and a concluding statement.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |   |   | Differentiate between fact and opinion   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters | Express feelings  Engage in prewriting strategies  Form simple sentences using word banks | Produce original sentences  Create messages for social purposes | Express and support ideas with examples  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence  Compose intro, body, and conclusion  Compose stories |

Academic Vocabulary: opinion, reason, link, connection, introduction, concluding statement/section

#### Writing

# Standard: W.2.2 - Write informative / explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and identify information to share.

I can use facts and definitions to share points and ideas about my topic.

I can present my information in writing and provide a concluding statement or section.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |   |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters | Express feelings  Engage in prewriting strategies  Form simple sentences using word banks | Produce original sentences  Create messages for social purposes  Sequence writing with transitions | Express and support ideas with examples  Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts  Produce content-related sentences  Compose intro, body, and conclusion |

Academic Vocabulary: topic, fact, definition, concluding statement/section

#### **Writing**

Standard: W.2.3 - Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can place story events in the correct order.

I can write my own story with events placed in the correct order.

I can describe actions, thoughts, and feelings in my story.

I can use words to show changes in time. I can create an ending for my story.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |   |   | . 5.,   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence | Express feelings  Engage in prewriting strategies | Produce original sentences  Create messages for social purposes | Compose stories  Create a related series of sentences in response to               |
|                        |                              | starters  | Form simple sentences using word banks            | Sequence stories with transitions                               | prompts  Produce content-related sentences   |
|                        |                              |   |   |   | Compose intro, body, and conclusion  Begin to express time through multiple tenses |

Academic Vocabulary: narrative, event, temporal word, closure

#### **Writing**

## Standard: W.2.5 - With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that a good piece of writing requires more than one draft.

I can revise my writing with the help of others.

I can edit my writing by checking for errors in capitalization, punctuation, spelling, etc.

I can prepare a new draft with changes that strengthens my writing.

|                        | Entering              | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)                            | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                       |                                    |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language | Complete modeled sentence starters | Participate in interactive journal writing | Use classroom resources to compose and edit sentences | Use learning strategies  Create and edit with assistance a related series of sentences in response to prompts |

Academic Vocabulary: draft, revise, edit

#### **Writing**

## Standard: W.2.6 - With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify digital tools that will help me produce and publish my writing.

I can use digital tools to produce and publish my writing. I can use digital tools and collaborate/work with others.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate through drawings | Provide information using graphic organizers  Complete modeled sentence starters | Engage in prewriting strategies  Form simple sentences using word banks | Produce original sentences  Create messages for social purposes | Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts  Compose intro, body, and conclusion  Compose stories |

Academic Vocabulary: digital tools, publish, collaborate

#### **Writing**

Standard: W.2.8 - Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can answer questions using information recalled or gathered.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words, phrases, and memorized chunks of language  Respond to visually-supported questions of academic nature with one word or phrase | Repeat facts or statements  Answer yes/no and choice questions | Express feelings  Retell simple stories from picture cues  Sort and explain groupings of objects | Describe pictures, events, objects, or people using phrases or short sentences  Retell stories with details  Participate in class discussions on familiar social and academic topics | Answer opinion questions with supporting details  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts |

Academic Vocabulary: recall

#### Speaking and Listening

## Standard: SL.2.1 - Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.

- follow agreed-upon rules for discussions
- build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others
- ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify and follow the agreed upon rules for discussion.

I can make connections between the comments of others.

I can ask questions when I do not understand.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                  | Developing (LI)                  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Mimic gestures or movement associated with statements   |                            |                                  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words, phrases, and memorized chunks of language  Participate in whole group chants and songs | Repeat facts or statements | Ask questions of a social nature | Answer simple content-<br>based questions  Ask questions for social and<br>academic purposes  Participate in class<br>discussion on familiar social<br>and academic topics | Ask for clarification  Express and support ideas with examples  Use academic vocabulary  Initiate conversation with peers and teachers |

Academic Vocabulary: discussion, connection, idea

#### Speaking and Listening

## Standard: SL.2.2 - Recount and describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify information from a text being read aloud.

I can identify information that is presented in different formats. I can describe key ideas or details from a text or presentation.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                          | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Identify facts and explicit messages     | Find details in illustrated,<br>narrative, or expository text<br>read aloud | Identify main ideas  Identify ideas/concepts expressed with grade-level content-specific language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Retell simple stories from picture cards | Retell stories with details   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: format, key idea, detail

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.2.3 - Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can ask questions about a presentation when I do not understand or need more information.

I can answer questions about a speaker's presentation.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |                                    | Identify facts and explicit messages                          |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Answer yes/no and choice questions | Ask questions of a social nature  Restate content-based facts | Ask questions for social and academic purposes  Answer simple content-based questions | Summarize content-based information  Answer opinion questions with supporting details |

Academic Vocabulary: presentation

#### Speaking and Listening

## Standard: SL.2.4 - Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can tell a story or share an experience with facts and relevant descriptive details.

I can tell a story or share an experience using complete sentences and speaking in a clear voice.

|                        | Entering                   | Beginning                             | Developing (LI)            | Expanding (HI)                    | Bridging (P)            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                            |                                       |                            |                                   |                         |
| Writing /              | Participate in whole group | Repeat facts or statements            | Retell simple stories from | Retell stories with details       | Give oral presentations |
| Speaking               | chants and songs           | Describe what people do from pictures | picture cues               | Sequence stories with transitions | approaching grade level |
|                        |                            |                                       |                            |                                   |                         |

Academic Vocabulary: relevant, descriptive detail, complete sentence, audience

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.2.5 - Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read aloud stories or poems and use my voice to make them come to life.

I can speak clearly and at an understandable pace when creating audio recordings of stories or poems.

I can add drawing or visual displays to make my ideas, thoughts, and feelings clear.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                         | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                    |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Participate in whole group chants and songs  Communicate through drawings  Label familiar objects or pictures | Repeat facts or statements  Describe what people do from pictures  Provide information using graphic organizers | Retell simple stories from picture cues | Retell stories with details  Sequence stories with transitions | Give oral presentations approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: pace, visual display

#### Speaking and Listening

## Standard: SL.2.6 - Provide complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize a complete sentence.

I can speak using complete sentences when asked to provide details or clarification.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words, phrases, and memorized chunks of language  Respond to visually-supported questions of academic content with one word or phrase | Repeat facts or statements  Complete modeled sentence starters | Make predictions or hypotheses  Form simple sentences using word/phrase banks | Use transitions  Produce original sentences | Create a related series of sentences in response to prompts |

Academic Vocabulary: complete sentence, clarification

# **Third Grade**

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.3.3 - Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

- identify and know the meaning of the most common prefixes and derivational suffixes
- decode words with common Latin suffixes
- decode multi-syllable words
- read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define prefix and suffix.

I can identify common prefixes and suffixes.

I can break apart words into syllable segments to help me decode words I do not know.

I can recognize irregularly spelled words.

I can read irregularly spelled words without having to sound them out.

I can explain the meaning of common prefixes and suffixes and understand how they change the meaning of words with

common Latin suffixes.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Associate letters with sounds and objects  | Sort/group pre-taught vocabulary to complete   | Sort words into categories   | Identify parts of words and put the parts together to | Construct models of pre-<br>taught content                 |
|                        | Make sound/symbol/word   | simple sentences                               | Identify pre-taught words in context   | form new words  |  |
|                        | relations  | Find changes to root words in context          | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning                             |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy written language  Recite words or phrases from pictures of everyday objects and oral modeling | Generate lists of words<br>from banks or walls | Form simple sentences using word/phrase banks  Answer simple content-based questions | Produce original works of writing                     | Give content-based presentations with technical vocabulary |

Academic Vocabulary: prefix, suffix, root word, syllable, decode, irregular

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.3.4 - Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

- read grade-level text with purpose and understanding
- read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression
- use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read grade-level text fluently and show comprehension through voice, timing, and expression.

I can recognize when a word I have read does not make sense within the text.

I can self-correct misread or misunderstood words using context clues.

I can reread with corrections when necessary.

I can read fluently.

| Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts. | Follow visually supported written text.                     | Identify main ideas and some details.  | Find details that support main ideas.   | Summarize information from multiple related sources.  |
|  | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text. | Sequence events in stories or content-based processes.   | Match graphic organizers to different texts.  | Draw conclusions from explicit and implicit text.   |
|  |   |  |   |   |
|  |   |  |   |   |
|  |   |  |   |   |
|  | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing                | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts.  Follow visually supported written text.  Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts.  Follow visually supported written text.  Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated  Identify main ideas and some details.  Sequence events in stories or content-based processes. | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts.  Follow visually supported written text.  Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated  Identify main ideas and some details.  Sequence events in stories or content-based processes.  Match graphic organizers to different texts. |

Academic Vocabulary: fluency, context clue

#### **Reading Standard for Literature**

## Standard: RL.3.1 - Ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can locate words and details to answer questions in a text.

I can ask and answer questions before, during, and after reading a text.

|                        | Entering                           | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                    | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated texts | Identify main ideas and some details  Interpret information or data from charts and graphs | Make predictions based on illustrated text  Find details that support main ideas  Infer meaning from modified grade-level text | Draw conclusions from explicit and implicit text at or near grade level |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer questions with single words | Ask simile everyday questions                               | Answer simple content-<br>based questions  |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: details

#### Reading Standard for Literature

#### Standard: RL.3.2 - Recount stories, including fables, folktales, and myths from diverse cultures

- · determine the central message, lesson, or moral and explain how it is conveyed through key details in the text
- determine the main idea of a text
- recount the key details and explain how they support the main idea

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recount/retell stories.

I can define central message, lesson, and/or moral using key details from the story.

I can define main idea. I can determine the main idea of a text.

I can identify key details in a text and explain how they support the main idea.

I can recount/retell the key details of a text.

|                        | Entering | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                | Expanding (HI)                       | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details           | Find details that support main ideas | Summarize information from multiple related sources |
|                        |          | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables             | Describe people, events, and processes         | Summarize content-based information  |   |
|                        |          | ,  | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information |                                      |   |
|                        |          |  | Retell short stories or events                 |                                      |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |  |  |                                      |   |
|                        |          |  |  |                                      |   |
|                        |          |  |  |                                      |   |
|                        |          |  |  |                                      |   |

Academic Vocabulary: recount, central message, lesson, moral, key detail, fable, folktale, myth, main idea

#### Reading Standard for Literature

#### Standard: RL.3.3 - Describe characters in a story and explain how their actions contribute to the sequence of events.

• describe the relationship between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text, using language that pertains to time, sequence, and cause/effect

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify characters in a story.

I can describe characters in a story using physical and emotional traits.

I can explain how characters' actions cause events to occur in a certain order/sequence.

I can define event, procedure, idea, and concept.

I can identify events, procedures, ideas, and/or concepts in different types of informational text.

I can explain how events, procedures, ideas, and concepts connect to one another.

I can use language that shows time, sequence, and cause/effect when describing a text.

|                        | Entering | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Sequence events in stories or processes        | Find details that support main ideas                      | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text |
|                        |          | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables             | Identify main ideas and some details           | Explain strategies or use information in solving problems | Match cause to effect  Connect or integrate        |
|                        |          | Identify elements of story grammar                         | Describe people, events, and processes         | Classify various genres of text                           | personal experiences with text                     |
|                        |          | Make text-to-self connections with prompting               | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information | Associate language with different time frames             |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |  |  |   |  |
|                        |          |  |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: character, physical traits, emotional traits, action, event, sequence, procedure, idea, concept, time, sequence, cause, effect

#### Reading Standard for Literature

## Standard: RL.3.4 - Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 3 topic or subject area.

• Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, distinguishing literal from nonliteral language

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use strategies to determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in context.

I can define literal and nonliteral language. Identify literal and nonliteral language in a text.

I can use context clues to determine the meaning of literal and nonliteral language.

I can identify general academic words or phrases in a text.

I can identify domain specific words or phrases in a text.

I can use various strategies to determine the meaning of general academic and domain specific words and phrases in a text.

I can locate and use resources to help me determine the meaning of unknown words and phrases.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)             | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|----------------------------|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries  Match illustrated words/phrases in different contexts | Use bilingual dictionaries  Find changes to root words in context | Use English dictionaries  Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases  Match literal meanings of descriptions or text to illustrations | Identify figures of speech | Identify, explain, and give examples of figures of speech  Distinguish between literal and figurative language  Use an array of strategies to aid comprehension |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |   |  |                            |   |

Academic Vocabulary: literal language, nonliteral language, context clues, general academic words, domain-specific words

#### Reading Standard for Literature

## Standard: RL.3.5 - Refer to parts of stories, dramas, and poems when writing or speaking about a text, using terms such as chapter, scene, and stanza

- describe how each successive part builds on earlier sections
- use text features and search tools to locate information relevant to a given topic efficiently

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain how stories, dramas, and poems are written in different forms.

I can use the terms chapter, scene, and/or stanza correctly when writing or speaking about parts of a text.

I can describe how chapters, scenes, and stanzas give the reader information and work together to create the story, drama, or poem.

I can identify and give examples of text features and search tools.

I can explain how text features and search tools help locate information quickly.

I can locate information about a topic using text features and search tools.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning                                   | Developing (LI)                            | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print | Identify elements of story grammar          | Compare/contrast content based information | Summarize content-based information                                  | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text |
|                        |                             | Select titles to match a series of pictures | Find information from text structure       | Match graphic organizers to different texts                          | Apply content-based information to new contexts    |
|                        |                             |   |  | Classify features of various genres of text                          |  |
|                        |                             |   |  | Begin using features of non-<br>fiction text to aid<br>comprehension |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                             |   |  |  |  |
|                        |                             |   |  |  |  |
|                        |                             |   |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: story, drama, poem, chapter, scene, stanza

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.3.6 - Distinguish their own point of view from that of the author, narrator or those of the characters.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define point of view.

I can determine the point of view of an author narrator or character of a story.

I can explain how my point of view is similar to or different from an author, narrator or character in a story.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)                     | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Make text-to-self connections with prompting | Identify main idea and some details | Infer from and act on information  | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly  |
|                        |          | Identify elements of story grammar           |                                     | Differentiate between fact<br>and opinion<br>Find details that support<br>main ideas | Analyze grade-level text  Draw conclusions from text at or near grade-level  Connect or integrate personal experiences with text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |  |                                     |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, narrator, character, author

#### **Reading Standard for Literature**

Standard: RL.3.7 - Explain how specific aspects of a text's illustrations contribute to what is conveyed by the words in a story.

• Use information gained from illustrations and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify illustrations that support the story.

I can explain how illustrations contribute to the words in the story.

I can use illustrations and the words in a text to help me understand and explain what I am reading.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks  Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text  Categorize content-based pictures or objects from descriptions  Select titles to match a series of pictures | Interpret information or data from charts and graphs  Identify main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast information  Use context clues to aid understanding | Classify features of various genres of text  Match graphic organizers to different text  Find details that support main ideas | Summarize information from multiple related sources  Answer analytical questions about grade level text  Connect or integrate experience with text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |   |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: contribute, illustration, informational text

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.3.8 Describe the logical connection between particular sentences and paragraphs in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify words authors use to help me make logical connections between sentences and paragraphs.

I can explain how connection words help me understand a text.

I can describe connections an author makes between sentences and paragraphs.

| Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|----------|---|--|---|--|
|          | Identify facts and explicit messages in illustrated text. | Identify main ideas and some details.  | Find details that support main ideas.   | Critique material and support argument.  |
|          | Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentence.         | String related sentences together.   | Differentiate between fact and opinion.   |  |
|          | Complete/produce sentences from word                      | Sequence events in stories or content-based processes.   | Begin to express time through multiple tenses.  |  |
|          | Daliks) walls.  |  | Retell/rephrase ideas.  |  |
|          |   |  |   |  |
|          |   |  |   |  |
|          |   |  |   |  |
|          |   |  |   |  |
|          |   |  |   |  |
|          |   |  |   |  |
|          | Entering  | Identify facts and explicit messages in illustrated text.  Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentence.  Complete/produce | Identify facts and explicit messages in illustrated text.  Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentence.  Complete/produce sentences from word  Identify main ideas and some details.  String related sentences together.  Sequence events in stories or content-based processes. | Identify facts and explicit messages in illustrated text.  Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentence.  Complete/produce sentences from word banks/walls.  Identify main ideas and some details.  String related sentences together.  Differentiate between fact and opinion.  Sequence events in stories or content-based processes. banks/walls. |

Academic Vocabulary: logical, connection, sentence, paragraph

#### Reading Standard for Literature

## Standard: RL.3.9 - Compare and contrast the themes, settings, and plots of stories written by the same author about the same or similar characters.

• compare and contrast the most important points and key details presented in two texts on the same topic

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify theme, setting, and plot.

I can compare and contrast themes, settings, and plots in stories written by the same author.

I can identify the most important points and key details found in two texts on the same topic.

I can compare and contrast the most important points and key details in two texts on the same topic.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match illustrated words/phrases in different contexts  Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details  Sequence events  Describe events, people, processes, procedures | Match graphic organizers to different texts  Find details that support main ideas  Classify features of various genres of texts | Summarize information from multiple related sources                 |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word banks                 | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables             | Produce simple expository or narrative text  Compare/contrast content based information               | Take notes using graphic organizers  Summarize content-based information  | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: theme, setting, plot, compare, contrast

#### Reading Standard for Literature

## Standard: RL.3.10 - By the end of the year, read and comprehend texts at the high end of the grades 2-3 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can closely read complex grade level texts.

I can reread a text to find more information or clarify ideas.

I can use reading strategies to help me understand difficult complex text.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                                     | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                            | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts  Match illustrated words/phrases | Read and comprehend illustrated modified text | Use context clues and illustrations to enhance meaning of modified text | Read and comprehend near grade level text | Use an array of strategies  Draw conclusions from explicit or implicit text at or near grade level |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  |   |   |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: reading strategies

#### <u>Language</u>

#### Standard: L.3.1a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- explain the function of nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs in general and their functions in particular sentences
- form and use regular and irregular plural nouns
- use abstract nouns
- ensure subject-verb and pronoun-antecedent agreement

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define noun, pronoun, verb, adjective, and adverb and explain how it functions in a sentence.

I can define plural and form/use regular and irregular plural nouns.

I can define abstract nouns and use them correctly.

I can define antecedent and make sure a pronoun agrees with its antecedent.

I can define subject and verb and explain that singular subject needs a singular verb and a plural subject needs a plural verb.

|                       | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /             | Sort pictures of nouns by   | Identify noun in a simple,   | Identify part of speech for  | Classify words according to  | Identify, explain, and give   |
| Listening             | person, place, or thing   | illustrated sentence   | pre-taught words   | part of speech and/or usage  | examples of parts of speech   |
|                       | Point to stated pictures,<br>words, or phrases  | Categorize content-based pictures or objects from oral descriptions                              | Use context clues to determine part of speech  | Interpret oral information and apply to new situations   | Distinguish between parts of speech and types of each   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking | Label objects or pictures as<br>to person, place, or thing<br>Name pre-taught people,<br>objects, or pictures | Make lists of words by part<br>of speech from word<br>banks/walls<br>Restate content-based facts | Produce simple expository or narrative text with understandable grammar  Present content-based information | Author multiple forms of writing with nearly correct grammar  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Produce extended responses of original text with correct grammar  Utilize technical vocabulary in class discussions |

Academic Vocabulary: noun, pronoun, verb, adjective, adverb, regular/irregular plural noun, abstract noun

#### Language

#### Standard: L.3.1b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- form and use regular and irregular verbs
- form and use the simple verb tenses
- form and use comparative and superlative adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified
- use coordinating and subordinating conjunctions

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain the difference between regular and irregular verbs and form/use them correctly.

I can explain the difference between simple verb tenses and form/use them correctly.

I can define subject and verb and explain that singular subject needs a singular verb and a plural subject needs a plural verb.

I can identify coordinating conjunctions and subordinating conjunctions and use them correctly.

I can identify comparative adjectives/adverbs and superlative adjectives/adverbs and choose the correct form when writing or speaking.

|                        | Entering                                    | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases | Identify noun and verb in a simple, illustrated sentence            | Identify part of speech for pre-taught words                            | Classify words according to part of speech and/or usage           | Identify, explain, and give examples of parts of speech          |
|                        |   | Categorize content-based pictures or objects from oral descriptions | Use context clues to determine part of speech                           | Interpret oral information and apply to new situations            | Distinguish between parts of speech and types of each            |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   | Make lists of words by part of speech from word banks/walls         | Produce simple expository or narrative text with understandable grammar | Author multiple forms of writing with nearly correct grammar      | Produce extended responses of original text with correct grammar |
|                        |   | Restate content-based facts   | Present content-based information                                       | Compare/contrast content-<br>based functions and<br>relationships | Utilize technical vocabulary in class discussions                |

Academic Vocabulary: regular/irregular verb, verb tense, antecedent, comparative adjective/adverb, superlative adjective/adverb, coordinating conjunction, subordinating conjunction

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.3.1c - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

• Produce simple, compound, and complex sentences.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify and create simple sentences, compound sentences, and complex sentences.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                             | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing context |  | Identify types of sentences                 | Classify types of sentences from text                           | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text.                        |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences             | Complete/produce<br>sentences from<br>word/phrase banks or walls | Produce simple expository or narrative text | Utilize multiple types of sentences in various forms of writing | Create extended, grade-<br>level responses with<br>multiple sentence types |

Academic Vocabulary: simple sentence, compound sentence, complex sentence

#### Language

Standard: L.3.2a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- capitalize appropriate words in titles
- use commas in addresses
- use commas and quotation marks in dialogue

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify words in a title that should and should not be capitalized.

I can use a comma to separate the city and state in an address.

I can punctuate dialogue correctly by using commas before/after speaker tags and placing quotation marks around spoken words.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)                             | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                    |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  | Identify commas and quotation marks in writing |   | Classify features of text<br>(title, list, address, dialogue,<br>etc.) |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or<br>diagrams from word/phrase<br>bank | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Produce simple expository or narrative text | Explain strategies or use of information                               | Apply content-based information to new contexts |

Academic Vocabulary: title, address, dialogue, speaker tag

#### Language

#### Standard: L.3.2b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- form and use possessives
- use conventional spelling for high-frequency and other studied words and for adding suffixes to base words
- use spelling patterns and generalizations in writing words
- consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define possessives and form singular and plural forms of them.

I can spell high-frequency words correctly.

I can recognize when I need to double consonants, drop e, or change y to I when adding suffixes to base words.

I can write words correctly using common spelling patterns and generalizations.

I can identify misspelled words and use resources to assist me in spelling correctly.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                         | Bridging (P)            |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|-------------------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries or illustrated glossaries  Make sound/symbol/word relations | Use bilingual dictionaries  Find changes to root words in context | Use English dictionaries  |  |                         |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences   | Make lists from labels or with peers                              | Spell common words<br>correctly and utilize pre-<br>taught spelling rules for<br>unfamiliar words | Spell most grade-level words correctly | Spell grade-level words |

Academic Vocabulary: possessives, base word, suffix, resource, dictionary

#### Language

#### Standard: L.3.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

- Choose words and phrases for effect.
- Recognize and observe differences between the conventions of written standard English.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify words or phrases in a story that bring it to life and create effect or interest.

I can choose words and phrases to add effect or interest when writing or speaking.

I can explain how spoken language differs from written language.

I can follow standard English rules when writing.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              | Identify facts and explicit messages   | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of unknown words/phrases   | Differentiate between word choices for best effect  Infer from and act on oral information | Analyze word choice and resulting effects  Form and share opinions of people, places, or ideas                             |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing | Make comparisons using real-life or visually-supported materials Restate facts | Describe events, people, processes, and procedures  Re/tell short stories or events | Author multiple forms of writing  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts                    | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade-level  Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence |

Academic Vocabulary: effect, spoken language, written language, standard English

#### Language

## Standard: L.3.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase
- determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known affix is added to a known word
- use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root
- use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine the meaning of unknown words using context clues in a sentence.

I can recognize and define common affixes.

I can break down unknown words into units of meaning to determine definitions.

I can determine the meaning of an unknown word by consulting reference materials.

|                        | Entering                                | Beginning                  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                                    |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use illustrated or picture dictionaries | Use bilingual dictionaries | Use English dictionaries  Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases | Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make/extract meaning | Use an array of strategies to determine meaning |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |                            |   |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: context clue, affix, root, reference material

#### Language

#### Standard: L.3.5 - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings.

- distinguish the literal and nonliteral meanings of words and phrases in context
- identify real-life connections between words and their use
- distinguish shades of meaning among related words that describe states of mind or degrees of certainty

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain the difference between literal meaning and nonliteral meaning.

I can recognize when an author's words and phrases are literal or nonliteral.

I can make a real-life connection to words I hear and read.

I can recognize words that have similar meaning, and choose the word that best describes the mood/state of mind.

|                        | Entering                                      | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Pointed to stated pictures, words, or phrases |   | Match literal meanings of words to illustrations  Use context clues to determine meaning of words | Differentiate between fact and opinion in narrative and expository text | Identify, explain, and give examples of figures of speech  Distinguish between literal and figurative language in discourse |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Name pre-taught objects, people, or pictures  | Describe pictures events, objects, or people using phrases or short sentences |   | Compare-contrast content-<br>based functions and<br>relationships       | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence  Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content    |

Academic Vocabulary: literal meaning, nonliteral meaning, connection, mood, state of mind

#### <u>Language</u>

## Standard: L.3.6 - Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and temporal relationships.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize the difference between general academic words and phrases and domain-specific words and phrases.

I can acquire and use grade-appropriate academic and domain-specific words/phrases, including words that signal spatial and temporal relationships.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts  Use picture dictionaries | Find changes to root words in context  Use bilingual dictionaries | Use English dictionaries  Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases | Classify words as general academic or domain-specific Interpret information and apply to new situations | Analyze words  Use grade-level, content-based language                                   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks                     | Make lists from labels or with peers                              | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information  | Explain strategies or use information in solving problems  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts        | Apply content information to new contexts  Give presentations using technical vocabulary |

Academic Vocabulary: temporal, spatial

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.3.1 - Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.

- introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose
- provide reasons that support the opinion
- use linking words and phrases to connect opinion and reasons
- provide a concluding statement or section

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine my opinion/point of view on a particular topic or text.

I can create an organizational structure to logically introduce my topic and opinion.

I can support my opinion with logically ordered facts and details and link my reasons with words, phrases, and clauses.

I can write an opinion piece with an introduction, supporting details, facts, and a concluding statement/section.

|                        | Entering                           | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)            | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                    |  |                            |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer questions with single words | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Sequence events in stories | Author multiple forms of writing from models  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Use details to support main ideas | Produce extended response of original text approaching grade level  Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content |

Academic Vocabulary: opinion, point of view, organizational structure, reason, link

#### Writing

### Standard: W.3.2 - Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

- introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose
- provide reasons that support the opinion
- use linking words and phrases to connect opinion and reasons
- provide a concluding statement or section

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and gather information to share with my audience.

I can define common formatting structures and determine structures that will allow me to organize my information best.

I can link my information using words, phrases, and clauses. I can explain my topic using precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.

I can present my information in a formal style with a concluding statement or section that relates to the information presented.

I can introduce my topic by providing my general observation/focus and use formatting structures, illustrations, and multimedia to clarify my topic.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Produce simple expository text  Compare/contrast content-based information | Create content-based reports  Take notes using graphic organizers  Summarize content-based information | Use technical vocabulary  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: linking word/phrase, concluding statement

### Writing

# Standard: W.3.3 - Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

- establish a situation and introduce a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally
- use dialogue and descriptions of actions, thoughts, and feelings to develop experiences and events or show the response of characters to situations
- use temporal words and phrases to signal event order
- provide a sense of closure

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define narrative text and describe the basic parts of plot.

I can introduce the narrator, characters, and the event/situation that starts the story.

I can sequence the events in my story so that one event leads to the next.

I can use a character's thoughts, words, feelings, and actions to show how events happen and how characters respond to the events.

I can show changes in time by using temporal words and phrases.

I can write a conclusion that provides a sense of closure.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks  Copy words, phrases, and short sentences | Identify elements of story grammar  Complete/produce sentences from word/phrase banks or walls | Begin to express time through multiple tenses  Sequence events in stories  String related sentences together | Compose<br>intro/body/conclusion<br>Author multiple forms of<br>writing from models | Create grade-level stories  Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature |

Academic Vocabulary: narrative, plot, narrator, character, event, sequence, temporal word/phrase, conclusion

### **Writing**

# Standard: W.3.4 - With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the writing style that best fits my task, purpose, and audience.

I can use organizational/formatting structures to develop my writing ideas.

I can create a piece of writing that shows my understanding of a specific writing style.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Fill in graphic organizers,<br>charts, and tables | Identify main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast content-based information  Describe events, people, processes, and procedures | Differentiate between fact and opinion  Summarize content-based information  Author multiple forms of writing from models  Match graphic organizers to different texts | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level  Apply content-based information to new contexts |

Academic Vocabulary: writing style, task, purpose, audience, graphic organizer

### Writing

# Standard: W.3.5 - With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use prewriting strategies to formulate ideas.

I can recognize that a well-developed piece of writing requires more than one draft.

I can apply revision strategies with the help of others.

I can edit my writing by checking for errors in capitalization, punctuation, grammar, spelling, etc.

I can prepare multiple drafts using revisions and edits to develop and strengthen my writing.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables  Make lists from labels or with peers | String related sentences together  Engage in peer editing with assistance from teacher | Take notes using graphic organizers  Author multiple forms of writing  Engage in peer editing | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level  Apply content-based information to new contexts to edit and revise writing |

Academic Vocabulary: revision strategy, edit

### **Writing**

# Standard: W.3.6 - With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the internet to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify technology that will help me produce, edit, and publish my writing.

I can use technology to produce and publish my writing. I can use technology to collaborate/work with others.

I can use keyboarding skills to prepare my writing for publication.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)                 | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |  |                                 |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Categorize content-based pictures or objects | Produce and publish simple text | Interpret information  Take notes using graphic organizers  Author multiple forms of writing | Form opinions of the credibility of sources  Draw conclusions about sources  Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: publish, program, technology, collaborate, keyboarding

### **Writing**

# Standard: W.3.7 - Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define research and explain how research is different from other types of writing.

I can research a topic to answer questions and/or gain information.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |   |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts.  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks. | Identify facts from illustrated text.  Fill in graphic organizers, graphs, charts, tables.  Ask simple, everyday questions. | Identify main ideas and some details.  Compare/contrast content based information.  Describe people, events, processes, or procedures. | Find details that support main ideas.  Differentiate between fact and opinion.  Summarize content-based information.  Take notes using graphic organizers. | Summarize information from multiple related sources. |

Academic Vocabulary: research, topic

### **Writing**

### Standard: W.3.8 - Recall information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources

• take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources about a topic.

I can take notes about a topic and sort the information from my notes into provided categories.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks  Answer oral questions with single words | Make lists from labels or with peers  Make comparisons using real-life or visually-supported materials | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information | Take notes using graphic organizers.  Summarize content-based information | Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content  Create grade-level stories or reports |

Academic Vocabulary: print source, digital source, notes, category

### **Writing**

# Standard: W.3.10 - Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that different writing tasks require varied time frames to complete.

I can determine a writing format/style to fit my task, purpose, and/or audience.

I can write for a variety of reasons.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                               | Bridging (P)                          |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |   |  |                                       |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases and short sentences  Communicate ideas by drawing | Complete/produce<br>sentences from<br>word/phrase banks or walls<br>Make lists from labels or<br>with peers | String together related sentences  Describe events, people, processes, procedures | Author multiple forms of writing from models | Create grade-level stories or reports |

Academic Vocabulary: task purpose, audience

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.3.1 - Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion
- follow agreed-upon rules for discussions
- ask questions to check understanding of information presented, stay on topic, and link their comments to the remarks of others
- explain their own ideas and understanding in light of the discussion

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read or study materials to be discussed.

I can list important information about the topic to be discussed.

I can ask questions when I do not understand.

I can stay on topic by making comments about the information being discussed.

I can make connections between the comments of others.

I can explain my own ideas and tell what I've learned from a discussion.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify objects, figures, and people from oral statements or question                                       | Categorize content-based pictures or objects from oral descriptions  | Sequence pictures from oral stories, processes, or procedures   | Interpret oral information and apply to new situations  Infer from and act on oral information                   | Form opinions of people, places, or ideas from oral scenarios  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases<br>from pictures of everyday<br>objects and oral modeling<br>Answer yes/no questions | Ask simple, everyday questions  Describe pictures, events, objects, or people using phrases or short sentences | Answer simple content-<br>based questions  Make predictions from<br>discourse  Present content-based<br>information | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts  Give content-based oral reports  Compare/contrast content-based functions | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence  Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary |

Academic Vocabulary: discussion connection

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.3.2 - Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify information from a text being read aloud.

I can identify information that is presented in different formats.

I can use the information gathered to determine the main idea and support details of a presentation.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases  Identify objects, figures, and people from oral statements | Arrange pictures or objects per oral information  Draw in response to oral descriptions | Identify illustrated main ideas from paragraph-level oral discourse  Sequence pictures from oral stories, processes, or processes | Interpret oral information and apply to new situations  Identify illustrated main ideas and supporting details | Carry out oral instructions  Construct models or use manipulatives to problemsolve based on oral discourse |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions  | Ask simple questions  Restate content-based facts                                       | Answer simple content-<br>based questions  Retell short stories or<br>events  | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts.  Answer opinion questions with supporting details                       | Explain in detail results of inquiry  Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary          |

Academic Vocabulary: format, main idea, supporting details

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.3.3 - Ask and answer questions about information from a speaker, offering appropriate elaboration and detail.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can ask questions about a speaker's presentation when I do not understand or need more information.

I can answer questions about a speaker's presentation by using appropriate elaboration.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                           | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify objects, figures, and people from oral statements | Evaluate oral information (e.g.; about lunch options) | Identify main ideas and some details      | Find details that support main ideas  Differentiate between fact and opinion  | Summarize information  Answer analytical questions about grade-level text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                         | Restate content-based facts                           | Answer simple content-<br>based questions | Answer opinion questions with supporting details  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships  Ask for clarification | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence                     |

Academic Vocabulary: presentation, detail, elaborate

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.3.4 - Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can present a topic, text, story, or experience with facts and relevant descriptive details.

I can report my information by speaking clearly at an understandable pace.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details                              | Find details that support main ideas                                   | Summarize information   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases<br>from pictures of everyday<br>objects and oral modeling | Restate content-based facts                                | Retell short stories or events  Present content-based information | Give content-based oral reports  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: relevant, descriptive detail, pace

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.3.5 - Create engaging audio recordings of stories or poems that demonstrate fluid reading at an understandable pace.

• add visual displays when appropriate to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read aloud stories or poems and use my voice to make them come to life.

I can speak clearly and at an understandable pace when creating audio recordings of stories or poems.

I can add visual displays to highlight facts and details.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)                                      |
|------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |                            |  |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat simple words, phrases and memorized chunks of language  Participate in whole group chants and songs | Repeat facts or statements | Retell short stories or events  Retell simple stories from picture cards | Retell stories with details  Sequence stories with transitions | Give oral presentations that approach grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: pace, visual display

### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.3.6 - Speak in complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize a complete sentence.

I can speak using complete sentences when asked to provide details or clarification.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                         | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                                   | Bridging (P) |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|--------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |                                   |  |  |              |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases<br>from pictures of everyday<br>objects and oral modeling | Ask simple questions with phrases | Answer simple content-<br>based questions with simple<br>sentences | Utilize complete sentences for all communication |              |

Academic Vocabulary: complete sentence, clarification

# Fourth Grade

### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

### Standard: RF.4.3 - Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

• use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that letters and combinations of letters make different sounds.

I can use my knowledge of consonant blends, long-vowel patterns and short-vowel patterns to decode words.

I can analyze the structure of words by finding compound words, roots, prefixes, suffixes, and syllables.

I can use my analysis of word structure to help me decode unfamiliar multi-syllabic words.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Make sound / symbol / word relations  Match illustrated words / phrases in differing contexts  Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases | Find changes to root words in context  Categorize content-based pictures or objects | Use context clues and illustrations to read words / phrases  Identify frequently used affixes and root words  Match literal meanings of oral descriptions or reading to illustrations | Infer from and act on information  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences  Name pre-taught objects, people, diagrams, or pictures   | Make lists from labels or with peers  Use word banks or walls to complete sentences | Present content-based information   | Discuss stories, issues and concepts  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence |

Academic Vocabulary: consonant blend, long-vowel pattern, short-vowel pattern, root, prefix, suffix, syllable

### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

### Standard: RF.4.4 - Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

- read grade-level text with purpose and understanding
- read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression
- use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read grade-level text fluently and show comprehension through voice, timing, and expression.

I can recognize when a word I have read does not make sense within the text.

I can self-correct misread of misunderstood words using context clues.

I can reread with corrections when necessary.

I can read fluently.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details                                      | Match graphic organizers to different texts | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text                      |
|                        |   | Identify elements of story grammar (character, setting)    | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases | Find details that support main ideas        | Draw conclusions from explicit and implicit text at or near grade level |
|                        |   |  |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |  |   |   |   |
|                        |   |  |   |   |   |
|                        |   |  |   |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: fluency, context clue

### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.4.1 - Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define inference and explain how a reader uses details and examples from a text to reach a logical conclusion.

I can read closely and find answers explicitly in text.

I can read closely and find answers that require an inference.

I can analyze an author's words and refer to details and examples needed to support both explicit and inferential questions.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit<br>messages from illustrated<br>texts | Identify main ideas and some details  Interpret information or data from charts and graphs | Make predictions based on illustrated text  Find details that support main ideas  Infer meaning from modified grade-level text | Draw conclusions from explicit and implicit text at or near grade level |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |   |  |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: inference, explicit

### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.4.2 - Determine a theme of a text from details in the text including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a text reflects upon a topic.

• summarize a text

determine the main idea of a text

explain how main ideas are supported by key details.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define theme, summary and main idea.

I can analyze details in a text to determine a theme.

I can compose a summary stating the key points of the text.

I can determine the main idea of a text.

I can identify key details in a text and explain how they support the main ideas.

|                        | Entering | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text  Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Identify main ideas and some details  Describe people, events, and processes  Compare/contrast content-based information | Find details that support main ideas  Summarize content-based information | Summarize information<br>from multiple related<br>sources |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |  |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: theme, summary, main idea, key detail

### Reading Standard for Literature

### Standard: RL.4.3 - Describe in depth a character, setting, or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text.

• explain events, procedures, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text, including what happened and why, based on specific information in the text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify characters, settings, and events in a story or drama.

I can locate sections of a text where characters, settings, or events are described.

I can use specific details from the text to describe characters, settings, or events.

I can identify events, procedures, ideas and/or concepts in different types of text.

I can use specific information in a text to explain events, procedures, ideas, and/or concepts, including what happened and why.

|                        | Entering | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|----------|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details                              | Find details that support main ideas                      | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text |
|                        |          | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables             | Describe people, events, and processes  Compare/contrast content- | Explain strategies or use information in solving problems |  |
|                        |          | Identify elements of story grammar                         | based information   | Classify various genres of text                           |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |  |   |   |  |
|                        |          |  |   |   |  |
|                        |          |  |   |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: character, setting event, procedure, idea, concept

### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.4.4 - Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including those that allude to significant characters found in mythology.

• determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use various strategies to determine the meaning of words and phrases.

I can recognize words in a text that allude to characters found in mythology and use my knowledge of mythology to determine meaning.

I can identify general academic words or phrases in a text.

I can identify domain specific words or phrases in a text.

I can use various strategies to determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text.

I can locate and use resources to assist me in determining the meaning of unknown words and phrases.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)             | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|----------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries  Match illustrated words/phrases in different contexts | Use bilingual dictionaries  Find changes to root words in context | Use English dictionaries  Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases  Match literal meanings of descriptions or text to illustrations | Identify figures of speech | Identify, explain, and give examples of figures of speech  Distinguish between literal and figurative language |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |   |  |                            |  |

Academic Vocabulary: poem, drama, prose, structural element, text structure

### Reading Standard for Literature

### Standard: RL.4.5 - Explain major differences between poems, drama, prose.

- refer to the structural elements of poems and drama when writing or speaking about at text
- describe the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in a text or part of a text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that poems, drama, and prose use different structural elements.

I can identify common structural elements of poems and dramas.

I can refer to the structural elements of a poem or drama when explaining their differences.

I can identify and explain structures used in informational text.

I can determine the overall structure found in an informational text.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)                            | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print | Identify elements of story grammar | Compare/contrast content based information | Summarize content-based information         | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text |
|                        |                             |                                    |  | Match graphic organizers to different texts | Apply content-based information to new contexts    |
|                        |                             |                                    |  | Classify features of various genres of text |  |
|                        |                             |                                    |  |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                             |                                    |  |   |  |
|                        |                             |                                    |  |   |  |
|                        |                             |                                    |  |   |  |
|                        |                             |                                    |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: poem, drama, prose, structural element, text structure

### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.4.6 - Compare and contrast the point of view from which different stories are narrated, including the difference between first- and third-person narrations.

- compare and contrast first and secondhand account of the same event or topic
- describe the differences in focus and the information presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify basic points of view as first and third person.

I can determine a narrator's or speaker's point of view in a story.

I can compare and contrast the point of view in different stories.

I can identify the difference between a first and secondhand account of the same event or topic.

I can compare and contrast first and secondhand accounts of the same event or topic.

I can explain how a first or secondhand focus affects the information provided.

| Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|----------|-----------|--|---|--|
|          |           | Identify main idea and some details  | Infer from and act on information                               | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly  |
|          |           | Interpret information from graphs, charts, and   | Differentiate between fact and opinion                          | Analyze grade-level text   |
|          |           | illustrations  | Find details that support main ideas                            | Draw conclusions from text at or near grade-level  |
|          |           |  |   | Summarize information from multiple related sources  |
|          |           |  |   | Sources  |
|          |           |  |   |  |
|          |           |  |   |  |
|          | Entering  | Entering Beginning    Compare the compare the compare the comparent to the | Identify main idea and some details  Interpret information from | Identify main idea and some details  Interpret information from graphs, charts, and illustrations  Interpret information from graphs, charts, and illustrations  Find details that support |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, first person, third person, compare, contrast, firsthand account, secondhand account, focus

### Reading Standard for Literature

### Standard: RL.4.7 - Make connections between the text of a story or drama and a visual or oral presentation of the text.

- identify where each version reflects specific descriptions and directions in the text
- interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively
- explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize when a visual or oral presentation is based on a text.

I can identify where a text gives specific descriptions and directions that a visual or oral presentation uses.

I can determine similarities and differences between a written text and its visual or oral representation.

I can recognize that authors use various formats when presenting information.

I can identify information presented in formats other than words.

I can explain how various formats help a reader understand the text.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print                           | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated | Interpret information or data from charts and graphs | Classify features of various genres of text | Summarize information from multiple related        |
|                        | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase | text  | Identify main ideas and                              | Match graphic organizers to                 | sources  |
|                        | banks   | Categorize content-based pictures or objects from     | some details   | different text                              | Answer analytical questions about grade level text |
|                        | Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases           | descriptions  | Compare/contrast information                         | Find details that support main ideas        | Connect or integrate experience with text          |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |   |  |   |  |
|                        |   |   |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: visual presentation, oral presentation, format

### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.4.8 - Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can locate the reasons and evidence used to support particular points in a text.

I can explain how the reasons and evidence support the particular points in a text.

|                        | Entering | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                      | Expanding (HI)                         | Bridging (P)                           |
|------------------------|----------|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages in illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details | Find details that support main ideas   | Critique material and support argument |
|                        |          | Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentence         |                                      | Differentiate between fact and opinion |  |
|                        |          |  |                                      |  |  |
|                        |          |  |                                      |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |  |                                      |  |  |
|                        |          |  |                                      |  |  |
|                        |          |  |                                      |  |  |
|                        |          |  |                                      |  |  |
|                        |          |  |                                      |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: reason, evidence

### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.4.9 - Compare and contrast the treatment of similar themes, topics and patterns of events in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.

integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define theme, topic and pattern.

I can identify similar themes, topics, and patterns of events found in stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures.

I can locate information from two texts on the same topic.

I can determine which pieces of information best support my topic.

I can integrate information from two texts to display my knowledge of the topic when writing or speaking.

I can compare and contrast how stories, myths, and traditional literature from different cultures treat the same theme, topic, or pattern of events.

|                       | Entering   | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)                             | Expanding (HI)                               | Bridging (P)  |
|-----------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /             | Match illustrated                                    | Identify facts and explicit                    | Identify main ideas and                     | Match graphic organizers to                  | Summarize information   |
| Listening             | words/phrases in different                           | messages from illustrated                      | some details                                | different texts                              | from multiple related   |
|                       | contexts   | text   | Sequence events                             | Find details that support                    | sources   |
|                       | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts          |  | Sequence events                             | main ideas                                   |   |
|                       |  |  |   | Classify features of various genres of texts |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking | Communicate ideas by drawing                         | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Produce simple expository or narrative text | Take notes using graphic organizers          | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level |
|                       | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word banks |  | Compare/contrast content based information  | Summarize content-based information          |   |
|                       |  |  |   |  |   |
|                       |  |  |   |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: compare, contrast, theme, integrate

### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.4.10 - By the end of the year, read and comprehend texts in the grades 4-5 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can closely read complex grade level texts.

I can reread a text to find more information or clarify ideas.

I can use reading strategies to help me understand difficult complex text.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                                     | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                            | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts  Match illustrated words/phrases | Read and comprehend illustrated modified text | Use context clues and illustrations to enhance meaning of modified text | Read and comprehend near grade level text | Use an array of strategies  Draw conclusions from explicit or implicit text at or near grade level |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  |   |   |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: reading strategy, comprehension

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.4.1a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- form and use the progressive (was, am, will) verb tenses
- use modal auxiliaries (can, may, must) to convey various conditions
- correctly use frequently confused words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify relative adverbs and use them correctly.

I can identify and correctly use modal auxiliaries.

I can identify and correctly use commonly confused words.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   | Associate language with different time frames                                  | Classify features of various tenses of writing               |   |
|                        |          |   | Sequence events in stories or content-based processes                          |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete / produce<br>sentences from word banks<br>or walls | Describe people, events, processes, procedures  Make predictions or hypotheses | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts with proper verb tense | Create grade-level stories or reports using proper verb tense |

Academic Vocabulary: progressive verb tense, modal auxiliary

#### Language

### Standard: L.4.1b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- use relative pronouns (who, whose, whom, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when, why)
- order adjectives within sentences according to conventional patterns
- produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons
- correctly use frequently confused words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that multiple adjectives describing the noun should be placed in a particular order.

I can identify common prepositions and properly form prepositional phrases.

I can recognize the difference between a complete sentence and a fragment and correct them as necessary.

I can recognize a run-on sentence and make corrections.

I can recognize that some words sound alike or nearly alike but are spelled and used differently.

I can identify and correctly use commonly confused words.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts  Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases         | Categorize content-based pictures or objects   | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases                                   | Classify parts of speech  | Identify, explain, and give examples of parts of speech  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences  Name pre-taught objects, people, diagrams, or pictures | Complete/produce sentences from word/phrase banks  Restate content-based facts  Make comparisons using real-life or visually-supported materials | String related sentences together  Present content-based information  Answer simple content-based questions | Author multiple forms of writing from models with correct grammar  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Produce extended,<br>grammatically correct<br>original text approaching<br>grade level<br>Explain in detail results of<br>learning |

Academic Vocabulary: relative pronoun, relative adverb, adjective, fragment, run-on sentence

#### Language

### Standard: L.4.1c - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- form and use prepositional phrases
- produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons
- correctly use frequently confused words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify common prepositions and properly form prepositional phrases.

I can recognize the difference between a complete sentence and a fragment and correct them as necessary.

I can recognize a run-on sentence and make corrections.

I can recognize that some words sound alike or nearly alike but are spelled and used differently.

I can identify and correctly use commonly confused words.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts  Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases         | Categorize content-based pictures or objects   | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases                                   | Classify features of text   | Identify, explain, and give examples of parts of speech  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences  Name pre-taught objects, people, diagrams, or pictures | Complete/produce sentences from word/phrase banks  Restate content-based facts  Make comparisons using real-life or visually-supported materials | String related sentences together  Present content-based information  Answer simple content-based questions | Author multiple forms of writing from models with correct grammar  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Produce extended, grammatically correct original text approaching grade level  Explain in detail results of learning |

Academic Vocabulary: prepositional phrase, fragment, run-on sentence

### <u>Language</u>

### Standard: L.4.2a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing

• use correct capitalization

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine when to capitalize words.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                                     |
|------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print  Match instructional language with visual representation | Find information from text structure  Identify information in print based on oral statements                         | Identify everyday examples<br>of content-based concepts<br>described orally                                   | Identify specific language<br>from different genres and<br>informational text | Apply strategies to new situations               |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs  | Connect simple sentences  Extend sentence starters with original ideas  State big/main ideas of classroom discussion | Create compound sentences using correct capitalization  Produce short paragraphs using correct capitalization | Create multiple-paragraph essays using correct capitalization                 | Defend choice of capitalization and give reasons |

Academic Vocabulary: capitalization

#### Language

### Standard: L.4.2b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing

- use commas and quotation marks to mark direct speech and quotations from a text
- use a comma before a coordinating conjunction in a in a compound sentence

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can punctuate dialogue correctly by using commas before/after speaker tags and placing quotation marks around direct speech.

I can use quotation marks to indicate words I have taken directly from a text.

I can identify a compound sentence and use a comma before the coordinating conjunction that connects the two sentences.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match pictures of punctuation to words  Identify punctuation in print and classroom visuals | Find commas and quotation marks in text  Identify punctuation based on oral statements | Differentiate between use of each punctuation               | Read texts aloud pausing correctly for punctuation cues | Evaluate the intent of speech and act accordingly   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures of punctuation  State names of punctuation when shown visual representations | Complete pattern sentences   | Use punctuation correctly in sentences and short paragraphs | Use punctuation correctly in multiple-paragraph essays  | Create expository text utilizing correct punctuation.  Discuss usage of various punctuation and give examples |

Academic Vocabulary: dialogue, speaker tag, quotation marks, compound sentence, conjunction

### <u>Language</u>

### Standard: L.4.2c - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing

• spell grade-level words correctly, consulting references as needed

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify misspelled words and use resources to assist me in spelling correctly.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                            | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                              |
|------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture<br>dictionaries/illustrated<br>glossaries  | Use bilingual dictionaries           | Use English dictionaries  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word banks | Make lists from labels or with peers | Correctly spell simple and common words without assistance  Ask for clarification | Correctly spell most words  Explain how to use a dictionary | Correctly spell all grade-<br>level words |

Academic Vocabulary: dictionary

#### <u>Language</u>

#### Standard: L.4.3 Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading or listening.

- choose words and phrases to convey ideas precisely
- choose punctuation for effect
- differentiate between contexts that call for formal English and situations where informal discourse is appropriate

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can choose words and phrases carefully to make sure my ideas are clearly presented.

I can use punctuation to create various effects and add interest.

I can identify situations where formal English is needed and situations where informal English is appropriate.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                                       | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Use pre-taught<br>vocabulary to complete<br>simple sentences        | Identify different types of sentence structure  Categorize content-based examples from oral directions | Complete content-<br>related tasks or<br>assignments | Differentiate between and apply<br>multiple sentence structure types<br>Discriminate among multiple<br>sentence types |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete/produce<br>sentences from<br>word/phrase banks or<br>walls | String related sentences together  | Author multiple forms of writing from models         | Create grade-level stories or reports   |
|                        |          |   |  |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: formal, informal

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.4.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase
- use common grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word
- consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine the meaning of unknown words using context clues.

I can recognize and define common Greek and Latin affixes and roots.

I can break down unknown words into units of meaning to determine definitions.

I can verify my determined meaning of an unknown word by consulting a reference material.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                  | Expanding (HI)                                       | Bridging (P)                                 |
|------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries/illustrated               | Use bilingual dictionaries                                  | Use English dictionaries                         | Identify and use affixes to determine the meaning of | For opinions of words by using context clues |
|                        | glossaries   | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple                | Use context clues and illustrations to determine | unknown words  |  |
|                        | Match content-related objects/pictures to words    | sentences   | meaning of words/phrases                         |  |  |
|                        |  | Classify/sort content-related visuals per oral descriptions |  |  |  |
| Writing /              | Answer yes/no and choice                           | Share basic social  | Answer simple content-                           | Offer creative solutions to                          | Justify/defend opinions or                   |
| Speaking               | questions  | information with peers                                      | based questions                                  | issues/problems                                      | explanations with evidence                   |
|                        | Label pictures and graphs                          | Ask simple everyday questions                               |  |  |  |
|                        | Create vocabulary / concept cards                  |   |  |  |  |
|                        | Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary |   |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: context clue, affix, root

#### Language

#### Standard: L.4.5 - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- explain the meaning of simple similes and metaphors in context
- recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs
- demonstrate understanding of words by relating them to their antonyms and synonyms

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify similes and metaphors in a text.

I can distinguish between literal language and figurative language.

I can recognize when an author is using idioms, adages, and proverbs and determine his/her intended meaning.

I can explain the difference between synonyms and antonyms.

I can use my knowledge of synonyms and antonyms to demonstrate my understanding of words.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                         | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |                             | Use context clues   | Differentiate between fact and opinion | Distinguish between literal and figurative language  Identify, explain, and give examples of figures of speech |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Extend sentence<br>starters | Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Ask for clarification | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts  | Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content  |

Academic Vocabulary: simile, metaphor, literal language, figurative language, idiom, adage, proverb, synonym, antonym

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.4.6 - Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being and that are basic to a particular topic.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize the difference between general academic words and phrases and domain-specific words and phrases.

I can acquire and use grade-appropriate academic and domain-specific words/phrases, including words that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being and that are basic to a particular topic.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts  Use picture dictionaries | Find changes to root words in context  Use bilingual dictionaries | Use English dictionaries  Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases | Classify words as general academic or domain-specific Interpret information and apply to new situations | Analyze words  Use grade-level, content-based language                                   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks                     | Make lists from labels or with peers                              | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information  | Explain strategies or use information in solving problems  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts        | Apply content information to new contexts  Give presentations using technical vocabulary |

Academic Vocabulary: dictionary, phrase, precise, emotions, states of being

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.4.1 - Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.

- introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose
- provide reasons that are supported by facts and details
- link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses
- provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine my opinion/point of view on a particular topic or text.

I can create an organizational structure to logically introduce my topic and opinion.

I can support my opinion with logically ordered facts and details and link my reasons with words, phrases, and clauses.

I can write an opinion piece with an introduction, supporting details, facts, and a concluding statement/section.

|                        | Entering                           | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)            | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                    |  |                            |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer questions with single words | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Sequence events in stories | Author multiple forms of writing from models  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Use details to support main ideas | Produce extended response of original text approaching grade level  Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature / content |

Academic Vocabulary: opinion, point of view, organizational structure

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.4.2 - Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

- introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension
- develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic
- link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses
- use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic
- provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and gather information to share with my audience.

I can define common formatting structures and determine structures that will allow me to organize my information best.

I can link my information using words, phrases, and clauses.

I can explain my topic using precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.

I can present my information in a formal style with a concluding statement or section that relates to the information presented.

I can introduce my topic by providing my general observation/focus and use formatting structures, illustrations, and multimedia to clarify my topic.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Produce simple expository text  Compare/contrast content-based information | Create content-based reports  Take notes using graphic organizers  Summarize content-based information | Use technical vocabulary  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: formatting structure, observation, focus, multimedia, precise, domain-specific vocabulary

#### Writing

# Standard: W.4.3 - Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

- orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally
- use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events to show the responses of characters to situations
- use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events
- use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely
- provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define narrative and describe the basic parts of plot.

I can orient the reader by introducing the narrator, characters, and the event/situation that starts the story in motion.

I can sequence the events in my story so that one event logically leads to the next.

I can use narrative techniques to develop events and/or experiences and show how characters respond to situations.

I can use concrete words and phrases as well as sensory details to help my reader understand the experiences and events.

I can signal changes in time and place by using transition words, phrases, and clauses.

I can write a logical conclusion that provides a sense of closure.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks  Copy words, phrases, and short sentences | Identify elements of story grammar  Complete/produce sentences from word/phrase banks or walls | Begin to express time through multiple tenses  Sequence events in stories  String related sentences together | Compose intro/body/conclusion  Author multiple forms of writing from models | Create grade-level stories  Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature |

Academic Vocabulary: narrative, narrator, sequence, concrete word, sensory detail, transition, conclusion

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.4.4 - Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the writing style that best fits my task, purpose, and audience.

I can use organizational/formatting structures to develop my writing ideas.

I can compose a clear and logical piece of writing that demonstrates my understanding of a specific writing style.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |  |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Identify main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast content-based information  Describe events, people, processes, and procedures | Differentiate between fact and opinion  Summarize content-based information  Author multiple forms of writing from models  Match graphic organizers to different texts | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level  Apply content-based information to new contexts |

Academic Vocabulary: writing style, task, purpose, audience

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.4.5 - With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use prewriting strategies to formulate ideas.

I can recognize that a well-developed piece of writing requires more than one draft.

I can apply revision strategies with the help of others.

I can edit my writing by checking for errors in capitalization, punctuation, grammar, spelling, etc.

I can prepare multiple drafts using revisions and edits to develop and strengthen my writing.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables  Make lists from labels or with peers | String related sentences together  Engage in peer editing with assistance from teacher | Take notes using graphic organizers  Author multiple forms of writing  Engage in peer editing | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level  Apply content-based information to new contexts to edit and revise writing |

Academic Vocabulary: revision strategy, edit

#### Writing

Standard: W.4.6 - With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the internet, to produce and publish writing.

- interact and collaborate with others
- demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single setting

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify technology that will help me produce, edit, and publish my writing.

I can choose credible websites on the internet that will help me compose, edit and publish my writing.

I can collaborate with peers, teachers, and others to produce and publish my writing.

I can use proper keyboarding skills to compose and prepare my writing for publication.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                 | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   |                                 |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Categorize content-<br>based pictures or<br>objects | Produce and publish simple text | Interpret information  Take notes using graphic organizers  Author multiple forms of writing | Form opinions of the credibility of sources  Draw conclusions about sources  Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: publish, credible, website

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.4.7 - Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define research and explain how research is different from other types of writing.

I can focus my research around a central question that is provided or determine my own research worthy question.

I can choose several sources and gather information to answers my research question.

I can analyze the information found in my sources and determine if it provides enough support to answer my question.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks | Identify facts from illustrated text  Fill in graphic organizers, graphs, charts, tables  Ask simple, everyday questions | Identify main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast content based information  Describe people, events, processes, or procedures | Find details that support main ideas  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Summarize content-based information  Take notes using graphic organizers | Summarize information from multiple related sources |

Academic Vocabulary: research, central question, source

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.4.8 - Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources

- take notes and categorize information
- provide a list of sources

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources about a topic.

I can take notes about a topic and sort the information from my notes into provided categories.

I can prepare a list of sources used in my research.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks  Answer oral questions with single words | Make lists from labels or with peers  Make comparisons using real-life or visually-supported materials | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information | Take notes using graphic organizers  Summarize content-based information | Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content  Create grade-level stories or reports |

Academic Vocabulary: summarize, paraphrase, source

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.4.9 - Apply grade-level reading standards to literature and informational texts.

• draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define textual evidence.

I can determine textual evidence that supports my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

I can compose written responses and include textual evidence to strengthen my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |  |   |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information | Answer simple content-<br>based questions  Make predictions or hypotheses | Answer opinion questions with supporting details  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: analysis, reflection, research, textual evidence

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.4.10 - Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that different writing tasks require varied time frames to complete.

I can determine a writing format/style to fit my task, purpose, and/or audience.

I can write for a variety of reasons.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                               | Bridging (P)                          |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |   |  |                                       |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases and short sentences  Communicate ideas by drawing | Complete/produce<br>sentences from<br>word/phrase banks or walls<br>Make lists from labels or<br>with peers | String together related sentences  Describe events, people, processes, procedures | Author multiple forms of writing from models | Create grade-level stories or reports |

Academic Vocabulary: task purpose, audience

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.4.1 - Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on other's ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- come to discussions prepared, having read and studied required material; explicitly draw on the preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion
- follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles
- pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others
- review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read or study materials to be discussed.

I can list important information about the topic to be discussed.

I can identify and follow the agreed upon rules for discussion and carry out assigned roles.

I can ask guestions when I do not understand.

I can stay on topic by making comments about the information being discussed.

I can make connections between the comments of others.

I can explain my own ideas and tell what I've learned from a discussion.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify objects, figures, people from oral statements or question           | Categorize content-based pictures or objects from oral descriptions            | Sequence pictures from oral stories, processes, or procedures | Interpret oral information and apply to new situations  Infer from and act on oral information | Form opinions of people, places, or ideas from oral scenarios |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases from pictures of everyday objects and oral modeling. | Ask simple, everyday questions   | Answer simple content-<br>based questions                     | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts  | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence         |
|                        | Answer yes/no questions  | Describe pictures, events, objects, or people using phrases or short sentences | Make predictions from discourse                               | Give content-based oral reports  | Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary   |
|                        |  | Make lists from labels   | Present content-based information                             | Compare/contrast content-<br>based functions   | Explain in detail results of inquiry                          |

Academic Vocabulary: discussion, connection

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.4.2 - Paraphrase a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify information from a text being read aloud.

I can identify information that is presented in different formats.

I can paraphrase the information gathered to determine the main idea and support details of a presentation.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases  Identify objects, figures, people from oral statements | Arrange pictures or objects per oral information  Draw in response to oral descriptions | Identify illustrated main ideas from paragraph-level oral discourse  Sequence pictures from oral stories, processes, or processes | Interpret oral information and apply to new situations  Identify illustrated main ideas and supporting details | Carry out oral instructions  Construct models or use manipulatives to problemsolve based on oral discourse |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions  | Ask simple questions  Restate content-based facts                                       | Answer simple content-<br>based questions  Retell short stories or events   | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts  Answer opinion questions with supporting details                        | Explain in detail results of inquiry  Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary          |

Academic Vocabulary: media, format, paraphrase, supporting details

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.4.3 - Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support particular points.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify points being made by a speaker, determine the reasons and evidence a speaker uses to support his/her points.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                           | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify objects, figures, people from oral statements | Evaluate oral information (e.g.; about lunch options) | Identify main ideas and some details      | Find details that support main ideas  Differentiate between fact and opinion                                 | Summarize information  Answer analytical questions about grade-level text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                     | Restate content-based facts                           | Answer simple content-<br>based questions | Answer opinion questions with supporting details  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence                     |

Academic Vocabulary: reason, evidence

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.4.4 - Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes

• speak clearly at an understandable pace

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine a logical order for presenting my topic, text, story, or experience.

I can present my topic, text, story, or experience with facts and relevant, descriptive details that support the main idea or theme. I can report my information by speaking clearly at an appropriate pace.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details                               | Find details that support main ideas                                   | Summarize information  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases<br>from pictures of everyday<br>objects and oral modeling | Restate content-based facts                                | Re/tell short stories or events  Present content-based information | Give content-based oral reports  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence  Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: relevant, main idea, theme, pace

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.4.5 - Add audio recordings and visual displays to presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify main ideas or themes in my presentation that could be enhanced.

I can determine and include an appropriate audio recording or visual display to enhance my main ideas or themes.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text  | Identify main ideas and some details                                     | Find details that support main ideas   | Summarize information   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Name pre-taught objects, people, diagrams, or pictures  Recite words or phrases from pictures of everyday objects and oral modeling | Restate content-based facts  Describe pictures, events, objects, or people using phrases or short sentences | Answer simple content-based questions  Present content-based information | Answer questions with supporting details  Offer creative solutions  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: main idea, theme, enhance, audio recording, visual display

#### Speaking and Listening

#### Standard: SL.4.6 - Differentiate between contexts that call for formal English and situations where informal discourse is appropriate

• use formal English when appropriate to task and situation

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify situations where formal English is needed and situations where informal English is appropriate.

I can determine speaking tasks or situations that will require a formal structure.

I can compose a formal speech that demonstrates a command of grade 4 language standards.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |                             |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases<br>from pictures of everyday<br>objects and oral modeling | Restate content-based facts | Re/tell short stories or events  Present content-based information | Give content-based oral reports  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence  Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: formal, informal

# Fifth Grade

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.5.3 - Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.

• use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that letters and combinations of letters make different sounds.

I can use my knowledge of consonant blends, long-vowel patterns and short-vowel patterns to decode words.

I can analyze the structure of words by finding compound words, roots, prefixes, suffixes, and syllables.

I can use my analysis of word structure to help me decode unfamiliar multi-syllabic words.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Make sound/symbol/word relations  Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts  Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases | Find changes to root words in context  Categorize content-based pictures or objects | Use context clues and illustrations to read word/ phrases.  Identify frequently used affixes and root words  Match literal meanings of oral descriptions or reading to illustrations | Infer from and act on information  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences  Name pre-taught objects, people, diagrams, or pictures                                     | Make lists from labels or with peers  Use word banks or walls to complete sentences | Present content-based information  | Discuss stories, issues and concepts  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence |

Academic Vocabulary: consonant blend, long-vowel pattern, short-vowel pattern, root, prefix, suffix, syllable

#### Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

#### Standard: RF.5.3 - Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

- read grade-level text with purpose and understanding
- read grade-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression
- use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read grade-level text fluently and show comprehension through voice, timing, and expression.

I can recognize when a word I have read does not make sense within the text.

I can self-correct misread or misunderstood words using context clues.

I can reread with corrections when necessary.

I can read fluently.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details                                      | Match graphic organizers to different texts | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text                      |
|                        |   | Identify elements of story grammar (character, setting)    | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases | Find details that support main ideas        | Draw conclusions from explicit and implicit text at or near grade level |
|                        |   |  |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |  |   |   |   |
|                        |   |  |   |   |   |
|                        |   |  |   |   |   |
|                        |   |  |   |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: fluency, context clue

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.5.1 - Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can quote accurately from a text.

I can define inference and explain how a reader uses direct quotes from a text to reach a logical conclusion.

I can read closely and find answers explicitly in text and answers that require an inference.

I can analyze an author's words and find quotes needed to support both explicit and inferential questions.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated texts | Identify main ideas and some details  Interpret information or data from charts and graphs | Make predictions based on illustrated text  Find details that support main ideas  Infer meaning from modified grade-level text | Draw conclusions from explicit and implicit text at or near grade level |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |   |  |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: quote, inference, explicit

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.5.2 - Determine a theme of a text from details in the text including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a text reflects upon a topic.

- summarize a text
- determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define theme, summary and main idea.

I can analyze details in a text to determine a theme.

I can compose a summary stating the key points of the text.

I can determine two or more main ideas of a text.

I can identify key details in a text and explain how they support the main ideas.

|                        | Entering | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                | Expanding (HI)                       | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details           | Find details that support main ideas | Summarize information from multiple related sources |
|                        |          | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables             | Describe people, events, and processes         | Summarize content-based information  | Sources   |
|                        |          |  | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information |                                      |   |
| Writing /              |          |  |  |                                      |   |
| Speaking               |          |  |  |                                      |   |
|                        |          |  |  |                                      |   |
|                        |          |  |  |                                      |   |
|                        |          |  |  |                                      |   |

Academic Vocabulary: theme, summary, main idea, key detail

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.5.3 - Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text.

• explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify characters, settings, and events in a story or drama.

I can compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama using specific details from the text.

I can identify individuals, events, ideas, and/or concepts in different types of text.

I can use specific information in a text to identify and explain the relationships and interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas or concepts.

|                        | Entering | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                | Expanding (HI)                       | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details           | Find details that support main ideas | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text |
|                        |          | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables             | Describe people, events, and processes         |                                      |  |
|                        |          | Identify elements of story grammar                         | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information |                                      |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |  |  |                                      |  |
|                        |          |  |  |                                      |  |

Academic Vocabulary: compare, contrast, relationship, interaction, individual, event, idea, concept

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.5.4 - Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language such as metaphors and similes.

• determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade level topic or subject area

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use various strategies to determine the meaning of words and phrases.

I can define and identify various forms of figurative language.

I can distinguish between literal language and figurative language.

I can identify general academic words or phrases in a text.

I can identify domain specific words or phrases in a text.

I can use various strategies to determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text.

I can locate and use resources to assist me in determining the meaning of unknown words and phrases.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                             | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)             | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries                              | Use bilingual dictionaries            | Use English dictionaries  | Identify figures of speech | Identify, explain, and give examples of figures of speech |
|                        | Match illustrated words/phrases in different contexts | Find changes to root words in context | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases |                            | Distinguish between literal and figurative language       |
|                        |   |                                       | Match literal meanings of descriptions or text to illustrations           |                            |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |                                       |   |                            |   |
|                        |   |                                       |   |                            |   |
|                        |   |                                       |   |                            |   |

Academic Vocabulary: figurative language, literal language, domain specific words, general academic words

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.5.5 - Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.

• compare and contrast the overall structure of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that chapters are found in stories, scenes are found in dramas, and stanzas are found in poems.

I can explain how chapters, scenes and stanzas fit together to form stories, dramas, or poems.

I can identify and explain different structures used in informational text.

I can determine the overall structure of an informational text.

I can compare and contrast events, ideas, concepts, and/or information in two or more texts.

I can analyze informational texts and determine if the structure chosen effectively relates events, ideas, concepts, or information.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)                            | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)                                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print | Identify elements of story grammar | Compare/contrast content based information | Summarize content-based information         | Answer analytical questions about grade-level text |
|                        |                             |                                    |  | Match graphic organizers to different texts | Apply content-based information to new contexts    |
|                        |                             |                                    |  | Classify features of various genres of text |  |
|                        |                             |                                    |  |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                             |                                    |  |   |  |
|                        |                             |                                    |  |   |  |
|                        |                             |                                    |  |   |  |
|                        |                             |                                    |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: chapter, scene, stanza, text structure, compare, contrast

#### Reading Standard for Literature

#### Standard: RL.5.6 - Describe how a narrator's or speaker's point of view influences how events are described.

• analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify basic points of view as first, second, or third person.

I can determine a narrator's or speaker's point of view in a text.

I can describe how events in a text are influenced by point of view.

I can define point of view as how the author feels about the situation/topic of a text.

I can determine an author's point of view and explain his/her purpose for writing the text.

I can analyze how various authors develop the same event or topic and determine how each author's point of view affects the text.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Identify main idea and some details  Interpret information from graphs, charts, and illustrations | Infer from and act on information  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Find details that support main ideas | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly  Analyze grade-level text  Draw conclusions from text at or near grade-level |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |   |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, first person, second person, third person, purpose, influence

#### Reading Standard for Literature

#### Standard: RL.5.7 - Analyze how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text.

• draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify visual elements found in a text.

I can analyze how visual elements add meaning, create tone, and contribute to the beauty of a text.

I can recognize that authors use various formats when presenting information.

I can identify information presented in formats other than words.

I can locate information from multiple print or digital sources to answer questions and solve problems quickly and efficiently.

I can analyze multimedia presentations of a text and determine how a media presentation adds to the meaning, tone, and beauty of an original text.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print  Label objects, pictures, or | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Interpret information or data from charts and graphs | Classify features of various genres of text | Summarize information from multiple related sources |
|                        | diagrams from word/phrase banks                          |  | Identify main ideas and some details                 | Match graphic organizers to different text  | Answer analytical questions about grade level text  |
|                        |  |  | Compare/contrast information                         | Find details that support main ideas        |   |
|                        |  |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  |  |  |   |   |
|                        |  |  |  |   |   |
|                        |  |  |  |   |   |
|                        |  |  |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: visual element, multimedia, tone, format, print source, digital source, efficient

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.5.8 - Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which points.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can locate the reasons and evidence an author uses to support particular points in a text.

I can identify which reasons and evidence support particular points.

I can explain how the reasons and evidence support the particular points in a text.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                       | Expanding (HI)                          | Bridging (P)                            |
|------------------------|----------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify facts and explicit messages in illustrated text. | Identify main ideas and some details. | Find details that support main ideas.   | Critique material and support argument. |
|                        |          | Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentence.         |                                       | Differentiate between fact and opinion. |   |
|                        |          |   |                                       |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |   |                                       |   |   |
|                        |          |   |                                       |   |   |
|                        |          |   |                                       |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: reasons, evidence

#### Reading Standard for Literature

#### Standard: RL.5.9 - Compare and contrast stories in the same genre on their approaches to similar themes and topics.

• integrate information from several texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define theme.

I can identify similar themes and topics found in stories from the same genre.

I can compare and contrast how stories in the same genre can communicate the same theme or topic.

I can locate information from several texts on the same topic.

I can determine which pieces of information best support my topic.

I can integrate information from several texts to display my knowledge of the topic when writing or speaking.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match illustrated words/phrases in different context  Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details  Sequence events                                   | Match graphic organizers to different texts  Find details that support main ideas | Summarize information from multiple related sources                 |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word banks                | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables             | Produce simple expository or narrative text  Compare/contrast content based information | Take notes using graphic organizers  Summarize content-based information          | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: compare, contrast, theme, genre, integrate

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.5.10 - By the end of the year, read and comprehend texts at the high end of the grades 4-5 complexity band independently and proficiently.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can closely read complex grade level texts.

I can reread a text to find more information or clarify ideas.

I can use reading strategies to help me understand difficult complex texts.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                                     | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                            | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts  Match illustrated words/phrases | Read and comprehend illustrated modified text | Use context clues and illustrations to enhance meaning of modified text | Read and comprehend near grade level text | Use an array of strategies  Draw conclusions from explicit or implicit text at or near grade level |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |  |   |   |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: reading strategy, comprehension

#### Language

#### Standard: L.5.1a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences
- use correlative conjunctions (either/or, neither/nor)

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define conjunction, preposition, and interjection as well as explain their functions in a sentence.

I can identify common correlative conjunctions and use them correctly when writing.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts  Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases         | Categorize content-based pictures or objects  | Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases                                   | Classify features of text   | Identify, explain, and give examples of parts of speech  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences  Name pre-taught objects, people, diagrams, or pictures | Complete/produce sentences from word/phrase banks  Restate content-based facts  Make comparisons using real-life or visually- supported materials | String related sentences together  Present content-based information  Answer simple content-based questions | Author multiple forms of writing from models with correct grammar  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Produce extended, grammatically correct original text approaching grade level  Explain in detail results of learning |

Academic Vocabulary: conjunction, preposition, interjection, correlative conjunction

#### Language

#### Standard: L.5.1b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- form and use the perfect verb tenses (have, will have, had)
- use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions
- recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb tense

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the past, present, and future verb tenses and use them correctly.

I can choose the correct verb tense to show time, sequence, state, and condition.

I can identify when the incorrect verb tense has been used and make appropriate corrections.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   | Associate language with different time frames                                  | Classify features of various tenses of writing               |   |
|                        |          |   | Sequence events in stories or content-based processes                          |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete / produce<br>sentences from word banks<br>or walls | Describe people, events, processes, procedures  Make predictions or hypotheses | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts with proper verb tense | Create grade-level stories or reports using proper verb tense |

Academic Vocabulary: past perfect, present perfect, future perfect, verb tense

#### Language

# Standard: L.5.2a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- use punctuation to separate items in a series
- use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence
- use a comma to set off the words yes and no, to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify items in a series and punctuate them correctly.

I can identify an introductory element and use a comma to separate it from the rest of a sentence.

I can identify when a comma should be used to set off the words yes and no, tag questions, and direct address.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                             | Developing (LI)                              | Expanding (HI)                                     | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |                                       |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks. | Make lists from labels or with peers. | Produce simple expository or narrative text. | Use commas correctly in multiple forms of writing. | Produce extended responses of original text using correct punctuation. |

Academic Vocabulary: items in a series, introductory element, tag questions, direct address

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.5.2b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

• use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate the titles of works

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify titles of works and choose the correct formatting style.

|                        | Entering                                 | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)                     | Expanding (HI) | Bridging (P) |
|------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |                                     |                |              |
|                        |  |  |                                     |                |              |
|                        |  |  |                                     |                |              |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Correctly punctuate titles of works |                |              |
|                        |  |  |                                     |                |              |
|                        |  |  |                                     |                |              |
|                        |  |  |                                     |                |              |

Academic Vocabulary: quotation mark, italics, formatting style

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.5.2c - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

• spell grade-appropriate words correctly, consulting references as needed

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify misspelled words and use resources to assist me in spelling them correctly.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning                            | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                          |
|------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture<br>dictionaries/illustrated<br>glossaries  | Use bilingual dictionaries           | Use English dictionaries   |   |                                       |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases, and short sentences  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word banks | Make lists from labels or with peers | Correctly spell simple and common words without assistance Ask for clarification | Correctly spell most words  Explain how to use a dictionary | Correctly spell all grade-level words |

Academic Vocabulary: misspelled, dictionary

#### <u>Language</u>

#### Standard: L.5.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

- expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style
- compare and contrast the varieties of English used in stories, dramas, or poems

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine when to use varied sentence structures to create meaning, interest, and style in my writing.

I can compare and contrast how authors use variations of English is stories, dramas, or poems.

|                        | Entering | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                                | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple sentences           | Identify different types of sentence structure  Categorize content-based examples from oral directions | Complete content-related tasks or assignments | Differentiate between and apply multiple sentence structure types  Discriminate among multiple sentence types. |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete/produce<br>sentences from<br>word/phrase banks or walls | String related sentences together  | Author multiple forms of writing from models  | Create grade-level stories or reports  |

Academic Vocabulary: style, compare, contrast, register, dialect

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.5.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- use context as clue to them meaning of a word of phrase
- use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word
- consult reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can infer the meaning of unknown words using context clues.

I can recognize and define common Greek and Latin affixes and roots.

I can break down unknown words into units of meaning to infer the definition.

I can verify my inferred meaning of an unknown word by consulting reference materials.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                  | Expanding (HI)                                       | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries/illustrated               | Use bilingual dictionaries   | Use English dictionaries                         | Identify and use affixes to determine the meaning of | For opinions of words by using context clues          |
|                        | glossaries   | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple                       | Use context clues and illustrations to determine | unknown words  |   |
|                        | Match content-related objects/pictures to words    | sentences  | meaning of words/phrases                         |  |   |
|                        |  | Classify/sort content-<br>related visuals per oral<br>descriptions |  |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                 | Share basic social information with peers                          | Answer simple content-<br>based questions        | Offer creative solutions to issues/problems          | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence |
|                        | Label pictures and graphs                          | Ask simple everyday questions                                      |  |  |   |
|                        | Create vocabulary/concept cards                    |  |  |  |   |
|                        | Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary |  |  |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: infer, context clue, affix, root

#### <u>Language</u>

#### Standard: L.5.5 - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- interpret figurative language, including similes, and metaphors in context
- recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs
- use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify various forms of figurative language.

I can distinguish between literal and figurative language.

I can recognize when an author is using idioms, adages, and proverbs and determine his/her intended meaning.

I can recognize word relationships and use the relationships to further understand each of the words.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI) | Expanding (HI)                         | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |                 | Differentiate between fact and opinion | Distinguish between literal and figurative language  Identify, explain, and give examples of figures of speech |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |                 | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts  | Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content  |

Academic Vocabulary: figurative languages, idiom, adage, proverb, word relationships

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.5.6 - Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize the difference between general academic words and phrases and domain-specific words and phrases.

I can acquire and use grade-appropriate academic and domain-specific words/phrases, including words that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships, to increase comprehension and expression.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match illustrated words/phrases in differing contexts  Use picture dictionaries | Find changes to root words in context  Use bilingual dictionaries | Use English dictionaries  Use context clues and illustrations to determine meaning of words/phrases | Classify words as general academic or domain-specific Interpret information and apply to new situations | Analyze words  Use grade-level, content-based language                                   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks                     | Make lists from labels or with peers                              | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information  | Explain strategies or use information in solving problems  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts        | Apply content information to new contexts  Give presentations using technical vocabulary |

Academic Vocabulary: general academic words, domain-specific words

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.5.1 - Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.

- introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer's purpose
- provide logically ordered reasons that are supported by facts and details
- link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses
- provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine my opinion/point of view on a particular topic or text.

I can create an organizational structure to logically introduce my topic and opinion.

I can support my opinion with logically ordered facts and details and link my reasons with words, phrases, and clauses.

I can write an opinion piece with an introduction, supporting details, facts, and a concluding statement/section.

|                        | Entering                           | Beginning                                      | Developing (LI)            | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                    |  |                            |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer questions with single words | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables | Sequence events in stories | Author multiple forms of writing from models  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Use details to support main ideas | Produce extended response of original text approaching grade level  Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content |

Academic Vocabulary: opinion, point of view, organizational structure

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.5.2 - Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

- introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting, illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension
- develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic
- link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses
- use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic
- provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and gather information to share with my audience.

I can define common formatting structures and determine structures that will allow me to organize my information best.

I can link my information using words, phrases, and clauses.

I can explain my topic using precise language and domain-specific vocabulary.

I can present my information in a formal style with a concluding statement or section that relates to the information presented.

I can introduce my topic by providing my general observation/focus and use formatting structures, illustrations, and multimedia to clarify my topic.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks | Fill in graphic organizers,<br>charts, and tables | Produce simple expository text  Compare/contrast content-based information | Create content-based reports  Take notes using graphic organizers  Summarize content-based information | Use technical vocabulary  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: formatting structure, observation, focus, multimedia, precise, domain-specific vocabulary

#### Writing

# Standard: W.5.3 - Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

- orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally
- use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events to show the responses of characters to situations
- use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events
- use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely
- provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define narrative and describe the basic parts of plot.

I can orient the reader by introducing the narrator, characters, and the event/situation that starts the story in motion.

I can sequence the events in my story so that one event logically leads to the next.

I can use narrative techniques to develop events and/or experiences and show how characters respond to situations.

I can use concrete words and phrases as well as sensory details to help my reader understand the experiences and events.

I can signal changes in time and place by using transition words, phrases, and clauses.

I can write a logical conclusion that provides a sense of closure.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks  Copy words, phrases, and short sentences | Identify elements of story grammar  Complete/produce sentences from word/phrase banks or walls | Begin to express time through multiple tenses Sequence events in stories String related sentences together | Compose intro/body/conclusion  Author multiple forms of writing from models | Create grade-level stories  Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature |

Academic Vocabulary: narrative, narrator, sequence, concrete word, sensory detail, transition, conclusion

#### Writing

# Standard: W.5.4 - Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

 $Cognitive\ Function\ (I\ Can):\ I\ can\ identify\ the\ writing\ style\ that\ best\ fits\ my\ task,\ purpose,\ and\ audience.$ 

I can use organizational/formatting structures to develop my writing ideas.

I can compose a clear and logical piece of writing that demonstrates my understanding of a specific writing style.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   |  |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Fill in graphic organizers,<br>charts, and tables | Identify main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast content-based information  Describe events, people, processes, and procedures | Differentiate between fact and opinion  Summarize content-based information  Author multiple forms of writing from models  Match graphic organizers to different text | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level  Apply content-based information to new contexts |

Academic Vocabulary: writing style, task, purpose, audience

#### Writing

# Standard: W.5.5 - With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use prewriting strategies to formulate ideas.

I can recognize that a well-developed piece of writing requires more than one draft.

I can apply revision strategies with the help of others.

I can edit my writing by checking for errors in capitalization, punctuation, grammar, spelling, etc.

I can prepare multiple drafts using revisions and edits to develop and strengthen my writing.

I can recognize when revising, editing, and rewriting are not enough, and I need to try a new approach.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Communicate ideas by drawing | Fill in graphic organizers, charts, and tables  Make lists from labels or with peers | String related sentences together  Engage in peer editing with assistance from teacher | Take notes using graphic organizers  Author multiple forms of writing  Engage in peer editing | Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level  Apply content-based information to new contexts to edit and revise writing |

Academic Vocabulary: revision strategy, edit

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.5.6 - With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the internet to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single setting

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify technology that will help me produce, edit, and publish my writing.

I can choose credible websites on the internet that will help me compose, edit and publish my writing.

I can collaborate with peers, teachers, and others to produce and publish my writing.

I can use proper keyboarding skills to compose and prepare my writing for publication.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)                 | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |  |                                 |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Categorize content-based pictures or objects | Produce and publish simple text | Interpret information  Take notes using graphic organizers  Author multiple forms of writing | Form opinions of the credibility of sources  Draw conclusions about sources  Produce extended responses of original text approaching grade level |

Academic Vocabulary: publish, credible, website

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.5.7 - Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define research and explain how research is different from other types of writing.

I can focus my research around a central question that is provided or determine my own research worthy question.

I can choose several sources and gather information to answers my research question.

I can analyze the information found in my sources and determine if it provides enough support to answer my question.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Match icons or diagrams with words/concepts  Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks | Identify facts from illustrated text  Fill in graphic organizers, graphs, charts, tables  Ask simple, everyday questions | Identify main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast content based information  Describe people, events, processes, or procedures | Find details that support main ideas  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Summarize content-based information  Take notes using graphic organizers | Summarize information from multiple related sources |

Academic Vocabulary: research, central question, source

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.5.8 - Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources.

- summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work
- provide a list of sources

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources about a topic.

I can summarize and/or paraphrase information when taking notes and preparing my finished work.

I can prepare a list of sources used in my research.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)                                | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label objects, pictures, or diagrams from word/phrase banks  Answer oral questions with single words | Make lists from labels or with peers  Make comparisons using real-life or visually-supported materials | Compare/contrast content-<br>based information | Take notes using graphic organizers  Summarize content-based information | Connect or integrate personal experiences with literature/content Create grade-level stories or reports |

Academic Vocabulary: summarize, paraphrase, source

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.5.9 - Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

• apply grade-level reading standards to literature and informational texts

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define textual evidence.

I can determine textual evidence that supports my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

I can compose written responses and include textual evidence to strengthen my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                                   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Compare/contrast content-based information. | Answer simple content-<br>based questions.  Make predictions or<br>hypotheses. | Answer opinion questions with supporting details.  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships. | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence.  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: analysis, reflection, research, textual evidence

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.5.10 - Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that different writing tasks require varied time frames to complete.

I can determine a writing format/style to fit my task, purpose, and/or audience.

I can write for a variety of reasons.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                               | Bridging (P)                          |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |   |  |                                       |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Copy words, phrases and short sentences  Communicate ideas by drawing | Complete/produce<br>sentences from<br>word/phrase banks or walls<br>Make lists from labels or<br>with peers | String together related sentences  Describe events, people, processes, procedures | Author multiple forms of writing from models | Create grade-level stories or reports |

Academic Vocabulary: writing format, writing style, task, purpose, audience

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.5.1 - Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on other's ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- come to discussions prepared, having read and studied required material; explicitly draw on the preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion
- follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles
- pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others
- review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge gained from the discussions

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can read or study materials to be discussed.

I can list important information about the topic to be discussed.

I can identify and follow the agreed upon rules for discussion and carry out assigned roles.

I can ask guestions when I do not understand.

I can stay on topic by making comments about the information being discussed.

I can make connections between the comments of others.

I can explain my own ideas and tell what I've learned from a discussion.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify objects, figures, people from oral statements or question                | Categorize content-based pictures or objects from oral descriptions            | Sequence pictures from oral stories, processes, or procedures | Interpret oral information and apply to new situations  Infer from and act on oral information | Form opinions of people, places, or ideas from oral scenarios |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases<br>from pictures of everyday<br>objects and oral modeling | Ask simple, everyday questions   | Answer simple content-<br>based questions                     | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts  | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence         |
|                        | Answer yes/no questions   | Describe pictures, events, objects, or people using phrases or short sentences | Make predictions from discourse                               | Give content-based oral reports  | Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary   |
|                        |   | Make lists from labels   | Present content-based information                             | Compare/contrast content-<br>based functions   | Explain in detail results of inquiry                          |

Academic Vocabulary: discussion connection

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.5.2 - Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify information from a text being read aloud.

I can identify information that is presented in different formats.

I can summarize the information gathered to determine the main idea and support details of a presentation.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Point to stated pictures, words, or phrases  Identify objects, figures, people from oral statements | Arrange pictures or objects per oral information  Draw in response to oral descriptions | Identify illustrated main ideas from paragraph-level oral discourse  Sequence pictures from oral stories, processes, or processes | Interpret oral information and apply to new situations  Identify illustrated main ideas and supporting details | Carry out oral instructions  Construct models or use manipulatives to problemsolve based on oral discourse |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions  | Ask simple questions  Restate content-based facts                                       | Answer simple content-<br>based questions  Retell short stories or events   | Discuss stories, issues, and concepts  Answer opinion questions with supporting details                        | Explain in detail results of inquiry  Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary          |

Academic Vocabulary: format, main idea, supporting details

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.5.3 - Summarize the points a speaker makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify a speaker's claims that are supported by reasons and evidence.

I can summarize a speaker's points using reasons and evidence he/she provides to support his/her claims.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                            | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Identify objects, figures, people from oral statements. | Evaluate oral information (e.g.; about lunch options) | Identify main ideas and some details.      | Find details that support main ideas.  Differentiate between fact and opinion.                                 | Summarize information.  Answer analytical questions about grade-level text. |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions.                     | Restate content-based facts.                          | Answer simple content-<br>based questions. | Answer opinion questions with supporting details.  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships. | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence.                      |

Academic Vocabulary: claim, reason, evidence, summary

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.5.4 - Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes.

• speak clearly at an understandable pace

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine a logical sequence for presenting my ideas and facts.

I can present my ideas and/or opinion with facts and relevant descriptive details that support the main idea or theme.

I can report my information by speaking clearly at an appropriate pace.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text | Identify main ideas and some details                              | Find details that support main ideas                                    | Summarize information  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases<br>from pictures of everyday<br>objects and oral modeling | Restate content-based facts                                | Retell short stories or events  Present content-based information | Give content-based oral reports.  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: logical sequence, relevant, main idea, theme, pace

### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.5.5 - Include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify main ideas or themes in my presentation that could be enhanced.

I can determine and include an appropriate multimedia component or visual display to enhance my main ideas or themes.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  | Identify facts and explicit messages from illustrated text  | Identify main ideas and some details                                     | Find details that support main ideas   | Summarize information   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Name pretaught objects, people, diagrams, or pictures  Recite words or phrases from pictures of everyday objects and oral modeling | Restate content-based facts  Describe pictures, events, objects, or people using phrases or short sentences | Answer simple content-based questions  Present content-based information | Answer questions with supporting details  Offer creative solutions  Compare/contrast content-based functions and relationships | Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary  Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: main idea, theme, enhance, multimedia component, visual display

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.5.6 - Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, using formal English when appropriate to task and situation.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify various reasons for speaking.

I can adapt a speech for various tasks or situations.

I can compose a formal speech that demonstrates a command of grade 5 language standards.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning                   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |                             |   |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Recite words or phrases<br>from pictures of everyday<br>objects and oral modeling | Restate content-based facts | Retell short stories or events  Present content-based information | Give content-based oral reports  Discuss stories, issues, and concepts | Justify/defend opinions or explanations with evidence Give content-based presentations using technical vocabulary Explain in detail results of inquiry |

Academic Vocabulary: formal, informal

# Sixth Grade

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.6.1 - Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define textual evidence.

I can define inference and explain how a reader uses textual evidence to reach a logical conclusion.

I can read closely and find answers explicitly in text and answers that require an inference.

I can analyze an author's words and determine multiple pieces of textual evidence needed to support both explicit and inferential questions.

|                        | Entering                                | Beginning                               | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)                                 |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match content-related pictures to words | Locate main ideas in a series of simple | Identify topic sentences,<br>main ideas, and details in<br>paragraphs | Interpret adapted classics of modified text | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text |
|                        |   | Find information from text structure    | Make predictions based on   | Use an array of strategies                  | Critique material and support argument       |
|                        |   | Structure                               | illustrated text  | Justify ideas                               | support digament                             |
|                        |   |   | Answer questions about explicit information in texts                  | Use details/examples to support ideas       |  |
|                        |   |   | Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons          |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |   |   |   |  |
|                        |   |   |   |   |  |
|                        |   |   |   |   |  |
|                        |   |   |   |   |  |
|                        |   |   |   |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: textual evidence, analyze, inference, explicit

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.6.2 - Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through articular details.

• provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define theme and summary.

I can analyze plot to determine a theme.

I can compose a summary stating the key points of the text without adding my own opinions or feelings.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print | Find information from text structure  Identify elements of story grammar | Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Answer questions about explicit information in texts | Identify summaries of passages  Paraphrase or summarize from text | Evaluate the intent of text and act accordingly  Infer meaning from grade-level text  Critique material and support argument |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                             |  |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: theme, central idea, summary, opinion

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.6.3 - Describe how a particular story or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.

• analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify the elements of plot structure.

I can explain how plot is developed by key events and episodes experienced by the characters.

I can determine qualities of characters in a text based on an author's direct and indirect characterization.

I can distinguish between a static and dynamic character.

I can explain how dynamic characters change as the plot moves toward resolution.

I can distinguish which individuals, events, and/or ideas are key for the text to be valid.

I can explain how an author's use of examples and/or anecdotes informs the reader about individuals, events, and/or ideas.

I can analyze how an author's choice of details and anecdotes about individuals, characters, and/or events impacts the text.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify elements of story grammar | State opinions  Make predictions based on illustrated text | Defend a point of view Interpret adapted classics of modified text | Defend a point of view and give reasons  Critique material and support argument  Infer meaning from modified grade-level text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |                                    |  |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: individual, event, idea, anecdote, plot structure, direct characterization, indirect characterization static character, dynamic character

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.6.4 - Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.

• analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify various forms of figurative language.

I can distinguish between literal language and figurative language.

I can recognize the difference between denotative and connotative meanings. I can analyze why authors choose words and phrases to create an overall feel.

|                        | Entering                 | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple sentences  Sort/group pre-taught words/phrases  Use bilingual dictionaries | Identify multiple meanings of words in context  Use context clues  Use English dictionaries and glossaries  Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make/extract meaning | Identify figurative language  Identify specific language of different genres and its meaning | Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases  Apply strategies to new situations  Begin using analogies |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                          |   |   |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: figurative language, literal language, denotative meaning, connotative meaning, tone, mood, technical language

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.6.5 - Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, plot, or ideas.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can locate textual evidence that supports the theme, setting, or plot development.

I can analyze text and determine the author's purpose for including a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, scene, or stanza. I can recognize how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter, scene, or stanza contributes to the overall text and its meaning.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify elements of story grammar | Compare/contrast information, events, characters Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons Answer questions about explicit information in texts | Justify ideas using supporting details/examples Interpret adapted classics or modified text Identify main ideas and details | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text  Critique material and support argument  Make inferences from text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |                                    |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: textual evidence, central idea, theme, setting, plot

#### Reading Standard for Literature

#### Standard: RL.6.7 - Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.

• determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define point of view as how the author feels about the situation/topic of a text.

I can determine an author's point of view and explain his/her purpose for writing the text.

I can classify point of view according to person.

I can analyze how an author develops the narrator's point of view by revealing thoughts, feelings, actions, and spoken words.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                                  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Compare/contrast information, events, characters | Role play, dramatize, or re-<br>enact scenarios from<br>reading  Defend a point of view | Evaluate intent of a text and act accordingly  Defend a point of view and use reasons |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, first person, second person, third person limited, third person omniscient, purpose

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.6.7 - Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama, or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video, or live version of the text, including contrasting what they see and hear when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch.

• integrate information presented in different media or formats as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain the mental images that occur while reading.

I can compare and contrast mental images created while reading and the images presented in a media version of the same text.

I can recognize that authors use various formats when presenting information on a topic/issue.

I can identify visual displays of information in a text.

I can integrate all informational formats presented by an author to develop a deeper understanding of the topic/issue.

|                        | Entering                  | Beginning                   | Developing (LI)                                  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Label pictures and graphs | Complete graphic organizers | Compare/contrast information, events, characters | Identify specific language of different genres and informational text  Interpret adapted classics or modified text | Apply strategies to new situations  Critique material and support argument  Explain graphs/charts |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                           |                             |  |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: compare, contrast, media, issue

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.6.8 - Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the side of an argument an author presents in a text.

I can determine the credibility of the author and his/her purpose.

I can identify claims that are supported by facts and those that are opinions.

I can evaluate an argument using the evidence an author provides.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                                   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentences | Identify main ideas and details in paragraphs  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Answer questions about explicit information in text | Interpret adapted classics or modified text  Match cause to effect  Justify ideas |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |   |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: argument, credibility, claim, fact, opinion

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.6.9 - Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.

• compare and contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain the characteristics of different forms of text.

I can explain the characteristics of different genres.

I can compare and contrast how two forms or genres of texts can communicate the same theme or topic.

I can recognize how authors can present information differently based on their point of view.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                   | Developing (LI)                                     | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                            |
|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Complete graphic organizers | Compare/contrast information, events, characters    | Interpret adapted classics or modified text                           | Apply strategies to new situations      |
|                        |          |                             | Differentiate between fact and opinion              | Identify specific language of different genres and informational text | Infer meaning from grade-<br>level text |
|                        |          |                             | Answer questions about explicit information in text | Justify ideas with supporting details                                 | Critique material and support argument  |
|                        |          |                             | Begin to express and understand time in multiple    |   | Sort text by genre                      |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |                             | tenses  |   |   |
|                        |          |                             |   |   |   |
|                        |          |                             |   |   |   |
|                        |          |                             |   |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, compare, contrast, genre, theme

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.6.10 - By the end of the year, read and comprehend texts in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can closely read complex grade level texts.

I can reread a text to find more information or clarify ideas.

I can use reading strategies to help me understand difficult complex text.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning                            | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print | Find information from text structure | Match main ideas of texts to visuals  State big ideas with some supporting details | Use an array of strategies  Interpret adapted classics or modified text | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text  Discriminate among multiple genres |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                             |                                      |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: reading strategy, comprehension

#### Language

#### Standard: L.6.1 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- ensure that pronouns are in the proper case
- use intensive pronouns
- recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person
- recognize and correct vague pronouns
- recognize variations from standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define pronoun.

I can identify the antecedent of a pronoun.

I can determine when a pronoun and its antecedent do not match.

I can identify and correct a vague antecedent.

I can identify and correct misuses of pronouns in my own and other's work.

I can identify intensive pronouns (a pronoun that ends in –self that emphasizes its antecedent) and use them correctly in my writing and speaking.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize and identify pronouns and antecedents  Match instructional language with visual representation | Locate pronouns and antecedents in a sentence  Sort words into categories  Classify/sort content visuals per oral descriptions | Categorize content-based examples from oral directions  Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts described orally | Identify specific language in different genres and informational text  Complete content-related tasks or assignments             | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text (how does meaning change when you modify the gerunds, participles, infinitives?) |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer WH- questions about pronouns and antecedents  Label pronouns and antecedents                      | Complete pattern sentences  Extend sentence starters with original ideas  Describe pronouns and antecedents from discussion    | Create sentences using pronouns and antecedents  Retell/rephrase ideas from speech  | Correctly use pronouns and antecedents in multiple-paragraph essays  Take notes  Paraphrase and summarize ideas presented orally | Use and explain pronouns and antecedents  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas                          |

Academic Vocabulary: pronoun, antecedent, ambiguous

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.6.2 - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- use punctuation to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements
- spell correctly

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine when to capitalize words.

I can define nonrestrictive elements and restrictive elements.

I can define parenthetical elements.

I can enclose nonrestrictive and parenthetical elements with commas to separate these elements from the rest of the sentence.

I can recognize that nonrestrictive elements and parenthetical elements can also be set apart from the sentence using parentheses and dashes.

I can identify misspelled words and use resources to assist me in spelling correctly.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match pictures of punctuation to words  Identify punctuation in print and classroom visuals | Find commas and adjectives in text  Identify punctuation based on oral statements | Differentiate between uses of punctuation                   | Read texts aloud pausing correctly for punctuation cues |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures of punctuation  State names of punctuation when shown visual representations | Complete pattern sentences  | Use punctuation correctly in sentences and short paragraphs | Use punctuation correctly in multiple-paragraph essays  | Create expository text utilizing correct punctuation  Discuss usage of punctuation and give examples |

Academic Vocabulary: nonrestrictive elements, parenthetical elements, parentheses, dashes

#### Language

## Standard: L.6.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

- vary sentence patterns for meaning, receptive interest, and style
- maintain consistency in style and tone

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify simple sentence structures, compound sentence structures, and complex sentence structures.

I can determine an author's purpose for using varied sentence structures to create an individual style and specific tone.

I can create a written or spoken piece that mimics the style of a specific author/speaker.

I can vary sentence patterns in my own writing and speaking to create an individual style and specific tone that maintains consistency.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple sentences  | Identify different types of sentence structure  Categorize content-based examples from oral directions | Complete content-related tasks or assignments   | Differentiate between and apply multiple sentence structure types  Discriminate among multiple sentence types                    |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete pattern sentences  Connect simple sentences  Convey content through high-frequency words/phrases | Create complex sentences  Connect ideas using transitions  | Create cohesive passages with a variety of sentence types  Explain and compare content-based concepts | Compose expository or research text with a variety of sentence types  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: simple sentence structure, compound sentence structure, complex sentence structure, style, tone

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.6.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase
- use common grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word
- consult reference materials to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech
- verify the preliminary determination of the mean of a word or phrase.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can infer the meaning of unknown words using context clues.

I can recognize and define common Greek and Latin affixes and roots.

I can break down unknown words into units of meaning to infer the definition of the unknown word.

I can verify my inferred meaning of an unknown word by consulting reference materials.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries / illustrated glossaries  | Use bilingual dictionaries and glossaries   | Use English dictionaries and glossaries                          | Use an array of strategies  Apply learning strategies to | Differentiate and apply<br>multiple meanings of<br>words/phrases |
|                        | Match content-related objects/pictures to words  | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple sentences  Classify/sort content-related visuals per oral descriptions | Identify multiple meaning of words in context  Use context clues | new situations   | Discriminate among multiple meanings of words                    |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs  Create vocabulary / concept cards  Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary | Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH- questions  Convey content through high frequency words/phrases              | Give opinion of word meanings  Ask for clarification             | Justify opinion of word meanings                         | Use analogies  Negotiate meaning in group discussions            |

Academic Vocabulary: infer, context clues, affix, root, reference material

#### Language

## Standard: L.6.5 - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- interpret figures of speech in context
- use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of them
- distinguish among the connotations of words with similar denotations

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify various forms of figurative language.

I can distinguish between literal and figurative language.

I can recognize word relationships and use them to further understand multiple words.

I can recognize the difference between denotative and connotative meanings.

I can analyze how certain words and phrases that have similar denotations can have very different connotations.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                 | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                          | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |                           | Use context clues.  Differentiate between fact and opinion.                          | Identify figurative language.           | Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases.  Make inferences from grade-level texts read aloud. |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Extend sentence starters. | Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Ask for clarification. | Justify ideas.  Defend a point of view. | Begin using analogies.  Use and explain metaphors and similes.  Discuss and give examples of abstract ideas.    |

Academic Vocabulary: figurative language, literal language, word relationships, denotation, connotation

#### <u>Language</u>

## Standard: L.6.6 - Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases.

• gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize the difference between general academic words and phrases and domain-specific words and phrases.

I can acquire and use grade-appropriate academic and domain-specific words/phrases to increase comprehension and expression.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match language to visual/graphic displays and representation  Find single word responses to WH- questions using illustrated text                          | Identify information on charts or visuals based on oral statements  Sort/group pre-taught words                         | Categorized content-based examples and Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts  Identify multiple meanings of words in context  Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make/ extract meaning | Complete content-related tasks of assignments based on oral discourse  Identify specific language of different genres and informational texts | Discriminate among multiple types of vocabulary  Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary  Repeat words, short phrases, and memorized chunks  Generate lists from pretaught words and word banks | Express everyday needs and wants  Convey content through high frequency words  Respond to yes/no and some WH- questions | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations   | Explain and compare content-based concepts  Connect ideas with supporting details and evidence  | Communicate with fluency in social and academic contexts  |

Academic Vocabulary: general academic words, domain-specific words.

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.6.1 - Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

- introduce claims, acknowledge and distinguish the claims from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically
- support claims with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text
- use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence
- establish and maintain a formal style
- provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify a topic that causes or has caused a debate in society.

I can choose a side of the argument and identify reasons that support my choice.

I can determine the credibility of a source and the accuracy of the details presented in the source.

I can support my argument with textual evidence found in credible sources.

I can acknowledge counterclaims in my argument.

I can present my argument in a formal style that included an introduction, supporting details with transitions, and provide a concluding statement/section that supports my argument.

|                        | Entering                          | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                   |  |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Create vocabulary / concept cards | Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons | Create multiple-paragraph essays  Justify ideas  Use details/examples to support ideas | Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |

Academic Vocabulary: debate, counterclaim, transition, argument, evidence, claim, credible source

#### Writing

# Standard: W.6.2 - Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

- introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension
- develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples
- use appropriate transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts
- use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic
- establish and maintain a formal style
- provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and identify and gather relevant information to share with my audience.

I can define common organizational/formatting structures and determine a structure that will allow me to organize my information best. I can analyze the information, identify vocabulary specific to my topic, and organize information into broader categories using my chosen structure.

I can present my information in a formal style that includes an introduction that previews what is to follow, supporting details, varied transitions, and a concluding statement/section that supports the information presented.

|                        | Entering                          | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                   |  |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Create vocabulary / concept cards | Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Compare/contrast information, events, and characters | Justify ideas using details/examples to support ideas  Produce content related reports  Use transition words to create cohesive passages  Compose intro., body, and | Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |
|                        |                                   |  |   | conclusion  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: organizational structures, formatting structures, transitions, cohesion

#### Writing

# Standard: W.6.3 - Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.

- engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically
- use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters
- use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events
- use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events
- provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define narrative and describe the basic parts of plot.

I can engage the reader by introducing the point of view, narrator, character, setting, and the event that starts the story in motion.

I can use narrative techniques to develop a storyline where on event logically leads to another.

I can use descriptive words and phrases that appeal to the senses, capture the action, and help my reader understand the experiences and events.

I can signal changes in time and place by using transition words, phrases, and clauses to show relationships among experiences and events. I can write a logical conclusion that reflects on the experiences, events and provides a sense of closure.

|                        | Entering                  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                           |  |   |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs | Complete pattern sentences  Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast information, events, characters | Create multiple-paragraph stories with details  Use transition words to create cohesive passages  Compose intro, body, conclusion | Begin using analogies  Write narratives approaching grade-level competency |

Academic Vocabulary: narrative, plot structure (exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, resolution), dialogue, transitions, conclusion

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.6.4 - Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the writing style that best fits my task, purpose and audience.

I can use organizational/formatting structures to develop my writing ideas.

I can compose a clear and logical piece of writing that demonstrates my understanding of a specific writing style.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |   |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Produce high frequency words | Complete pattern sentences  Complete graphic organizers with personal information  Extend sentence starters | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Create compound sentences  Explain steps in problem solving  Complete graphic organizers that have been chosen for the student | Produce content-related reports  Paraphrase or summarize text  Create multiple-paragraph essays  Choose and complete graphic organizers | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources / citations  Begin using analogies |

Academic Vocabulary: writing style, purpose, task, audience

#### Writing

Standard: W.6.5 - With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revision, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use prewriting strategies to formulate ideas.

I can recognize that a well-developed piece of writing requires more than one draft.

I can apply revision strategies with the help of others.

I can edit my writing by checking for errors in capitalization, punctuation, grammar, spelling, etc.

I can analyze my writing to determine if my purpose and audience have been fully addressed and revise when necessary.

I can prepare multiple drafts using revisions and edits to develop and strengthen my writing.

I can recognize when revising, editing, and rewriting are not enough, and I need to try a new approach.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete graphic organizers with personal information  Recopy story to fix corrections made by others | Complete graphic organizers that have been chosen for the student  Work with teacher or peer to correct and recopy story | Choose and complete graphic organizers  Edit and correct many mistakes in own writing  Rewrite to clarify unclear sections when identified by others | Critique other's writing  Edit, correct, and rewrite own writing |

Academic Vocabulary: revision strategy, edit, purpose, audience

## **Writing**

# Standard: W.6.6 - Use technology, including the Internet to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single setting

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify technology that will help me compose, edit, and publish my writing.

I can demonstrate proper keyboarding skills to compose and prepare my writing for publication.

I can choose credible websites on the internet that will help me compose, edit, and publish my writing, collaborate with peers, teachers, and other experts through technology to enhance my writing.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Produce and publish short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast to choose appropriate technology | Create and publish multiple-<br>paragraph essays  Take notes from technology<br>sources | Produce research reports with multiple sources  Utilize technology to improve and publish writing |

Academic Vocabulary: publish, credible, website

#### Writing

# Standard: W.6.7 - Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define research and distinguish how research differs from other types of writing.

I can focus my research around a central question.

I can choose several sources and gather information to answer my research question.

I can analyze the information found in my sources to determine if it provides enough support to answer my questions.

I can refocus my research when needed and adjust my question when necessary.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                                     | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |   |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Explain steps in research  Produce short paragraphs | Paraphrase or summarize text  Take note for research purposes  Produce content-related reports | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources and citations |

Academic Vocabulary: research, central question, source

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.6.8 - Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively.

- assess the credibility and accuracy of each source
- quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic information for sources

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine the credibility and accuracy of a source by reviewing who wrote it, when it was written, and why it was written.

I can use search terms effectively to gather information needed to support my research.

I can define plagiarism.

I can determine when my research data or facts must be quoted in my writing.

I can avoid plagiarism by paraphrasing and/or summarizing my research findings.

I can provide bibliographic information for sources that I paraphrased or quoted in my writing.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |   |  | Evaluate the credibility of a source.  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Explain steps in research  Produce short paragraphs  Retell ideas | Paraphrase or summarize text  Take note for research purposes  Produce content-related reports | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources and citations |

Academic Vocabulary: credibility, search terms, plagiarism, paraphrase, citation

#### Writing

## Standard: W.6.9 - Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

• Apply grade-level reading standards to literature and informational text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define textual evidence.

I can determine textual evidence that supports my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

I can compose written responses and include textual evidence to strengthen my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                            | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |   |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Generate lists from pre-<br>taught words/phrases | Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH- questions | Compare/contrast information  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Differentiate between fact and opinion | Justify ideas  Use an array of strategies | Critique literary essays and articles  Critique material and support argument |

Academic Vocabulary: textual evidence, analysis, reflection, research

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.6.10 - Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that different writing tasks require varied time frames to complete.

I can determine a writing format/style to fit my task, purpose, and/or audience.

I can write for a variety of reasons.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |   |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw content-related pictures  Label pictures and graphs | Complete pattern sentences  Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH- questions | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons | Create multiple-paragraph essays that justify ideas  Produce content-related reports  Paraphrase or summarize text  Take notes | Create expository texts to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports and near grade-level narratives  Begin using analogies |

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.6.1 - Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion
- follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed
- pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text, or issue under discussion
- review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can review the required materials to be discussed and determine key points and/or central ideas.

I can create questions and locate key textual evidence to contribute to a discussion on the given topic, text, or issue.

I can define the rules and roles necessary for collaboration discussion.

I can come prepared with key points and textual evidence to contribute to a discussion.

I can participate in a discussion by posing questions, responding to questions, and elaborating on my own ideas and/or the ideas of others.

I can review the key ideas presented in a discussion and paraphrase others' ideas to show my understanding of multiple perspectives.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  | Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements                                   | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts  | Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse  Role play, dramatize, or reenact scenarios from oral reading                 | Evaluate intent of speech<br>and act accordingly  Make inferences from text<br>and utilize them                                |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions  Answer select WH-questions within context of lessons or personal experiences | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases  State big/main ideas of classroom conversation | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations  State big/main ideas with<br>some supporting details | Paraphrase and summarize ideas  Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence | Defend a point of view and give reasons  Communicate with fluency in academic contexts  Negotiate meaning in group discussions |

Academic Vocabulary: collaborate, elaborate, paraphrase, perspective

## Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.6.2 - Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the key ideas presented in a variety of media and formats.

I can explain how media and formats add meaning to a topic, text, or issue.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts | Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse            | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly              |
|                        |   | oral statements   |  | Role play, dramatize, or reenact scenarios from oral reading | Make inferences from text and utilize them                 |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                                      | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases               | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations      | Paraphrase and summarize ideas                               | Defend a point of view and give reasons                    |
|                        | Answer select WH-<br>questions within context of<br>lessons or personal | State big/main ideas of classroom conversation                    | State big/main ideas with some supporting details    | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence               | Communicate with fluency in academic contexts              |
|                        | experiences   | clussioom conversation  |  | Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence              | Negotiate meaning in group discussions                     |
|                        |   |   |  |  | Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.6.3 - Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the side of an argument a speaker presents.

I can determine the credibility of a speaker and his or her purpose.

I can identify claims that are supported by fact and those that are opinions.

I can evaluate a speaker's argument using evidence he/she provides to support his/her claims.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                       | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts. | Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse.           | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly              |
|                        |   |   | Differentiate between fact and opinion                | Role play, dramatize, or reenact scenarios from oral reading | Make inferences from text and utilize them                 |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                                      | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases               | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations       | Paraphrase and summarize ideas                               | Defend a point of view and give reasons                    |
|                        | Answer select WH-<br>questions within context of<br>lessons or personal | State big/main ideas of classroom conversation                    | State big/main ideas with some supporting details     | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidenc                | Communicate with fluency in academic contexts              |
|                        | experiences   |   |   | Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidenc               | Negotiate meaning in group discussions                     |
|                        |   |   |   |  | Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: argument, credibility, claim, fact, opinion

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.6.4 - Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using pertinent descriptions, facts, and details to accentuate main ideas or themes.

• use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine a logical sequence for presenting my claims and/or findings.

I can support my claims and/or findings with pertinent descriptions, facts and details that support the main idea or theme.

I can present my information using appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |   |   |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Begin to use general and high-frequency vocabulary | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases  Communicate in social situations | Explain steps in processes  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Give brief oral content-based presentations | Defend a point of view  Explain and compare content-based concepts  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence | Communicate with fluency in social and academic discussions  Defend a point of view and give reasons  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: sequence, claim, findings, pertinent

## Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.6.5 - Include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify parts of my presentation that could use clarification.

I can determine an appropriate media component of visual display to clarify my information.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions  Draw content-related pictures  Label pictures and graphs | Complete graphic organizers/forms with personal information  Convey content through high frequency words/phrases | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations  Produce short paragraphs<br>with main ideas and some<br>details | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence  Use details/examples to support ideas  Compose intro/body/conclusion | Defend a point of view and give reasons  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas  Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |

Academic Vocabulary: clarification, media component, visual display

## Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.6.6 - Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify various reasons for speaking.

I can determine speaking tasks that will require a formal structure.

I can compose a formal speech that demonstrates a command of grade 6 language standards.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                 | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |  |                                |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat words, short phrases, and memorized chunks | Describe routines and everyday events  Communicate in social situations | Use different registers inside and outside of class  Begin to express time through multiple tenses | Paraphrase and summarize ideas | Communicate with fluency in social and academic contexts |

Academic Vocabulary: formal, informal

# Seventh Grade

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.7.1 - Cite several pieces of textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define textual evidence.

I can define inference and explain how a reader uses textual evidence to reach a logical conclusion.

I can read closely and find answers explicitly in text and answers that require an inference.

I can analyze an author's words and determine multiple pieces of textual evidence needed to support both explicit and inferential

questions.

|                        | Entering                                | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)                                 |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match content-related pictures to words | Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentence | Identify topic sentences,<br>main ideas, and details in<br>paragraphs | Interpret adapted classics of modified text | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text |
|                        |   | Find information from text structure             | Make predictions based on illustrated text                            | Use an array of strategies  Justify ideas   | Critique material and support argument       |
|                        |   |  | Answer questions about explicit information in texts                  | Use details/examples to support ideas       |  |
|                        |   |  | Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons          |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |   |  |   |   |  |
|                        |   |  |   |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: textual evidence, analyze, inference, explicit

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.7.2 - Determine a theme or two or more central ideas of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot, and supporting ideas.

• provide an objective summary of the text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define theme and summary.

I can analyze plot to determine a theme. I can determine key events over the course of the text that contributes to the theme. I can compose an objective summary stating the key points of the text without adding my own opinions or feelings.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print | Find information from text structure  Identify elements of story grammar | Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Answer questions about explicit information in texts | Identify summaries of passages  Paraphrase or summarize from text | Evaluate the intent of text and act accordingly  Infer meaning from grade-level text  Critique material and support argument |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                             |  |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: theme, central idea, summary, opinion, objective

#### Reading Standard for Literature

#### Standard: RL.7.3 - Analyze how particular elements of a story or drama interact.

• analyze the interactions between individuals, events, and ideas in a text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the elements of a story or drama.

I can explain how the elements of a story or drama interact and affect one another.

I can recognize how making a change to one element of the story or drama could affect the other elements.

I can explain how the individuals, events, and/or ideas in a text affect one another.

I can analyze interactions between individuals, events, and/or ideas would be different if one of these elements changed.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                          | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify elements of story grammar | State opinions  Make predictions based on illustrated text | Defend a point of view  Interpret adapted classics of modified text | Defend a point of view and give reasons  Critique material and support argument  Infer meaning from modified grade-level text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |                                    |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: story/drama elements, individual, event, idea, infer

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.7.4 - Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.

- analyze the impact of rhymes and other repetitions of sounds on a specific verse or stanza of a poem or section of a story or drama
- analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify various forms of figurative language.

I can distinguish between literal language and figurative language.

I can recognize the difference between denotative and connotative meanings.

I can analyze why authors use rhyme and repetition of sounds to impact the reader and draw him/her to a particular section of the text.

|                        | Entering                 | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple sentences | Identify multiple meanings of words in context   | Identify figurative language                           | Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases |
|                        |                          | Sort/group pre-taught                                  | Use context clues  | Identify specific language of different genres and its | Apply strategies to new situations                         |
|                        |                          | words/phrases Use bilingual dictionaries               | Use English dictionaries and glossaries  Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make/extract meaning | meaning  | Begin using analogies                                      |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                          |  |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: figurative language, literal language, denotative meaning, connotative meaning, technical meaning, tone, mood

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.7.5 - Analyze the structure an author uses to organize a text, including how the major sections contribute to the whole and to the development of the ideas.

• analyze how a drama's or poem's form or structure contributes to its meaning

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can analyze a text and determine the author's organizational structure.

I can explain how authors organize text and how the individual parts of a text contribute to the overall development of ideas.

I can recognize the differences between the form/structure used in stories and the form/structure used in dramas and poems.

I can analyze the structure of a drama and explain how parts of the drama affect the overall meaning/message.

I can analyze the form/structure of a poem and explain how a poet's choice of the form/structure affects the overall meaning.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Answer questions about explicit information in texts | Justify ideas using supporting details/examples Interpret adapted classics or modified text Identify main ideas and details | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text  Critique material and support argument  Make inferences from text |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: form, structure, drama, poem, organizational structure

#### Reading Standard for Literature

## Standard: RL.7.6 - Analyze how an author develops and contrasts the points of view of different characters or narrators in a text.

• Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author distinguishes his or her position from that of others.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define point of view as how the author feels about the text.

I can determine an author's point of view and explain his/her purpose for writing the text.

I can classify a point of view as to type of person.

I can analyze how an author develops the points of view of characters and narrators by revealing thoughts, feelings, actions, and spoken words.

I can explain why authors choose different points of view in a text.

I can contrast the points of view of different character or narratives in a text.

I can analyze how an author distinguishes his/her position as different from others by revealing his/her own thoughts, feelings, actions, and/or spoken words.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                                  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Compare/contrast information, events, characters | Role play, dramatize, or re-<br>enact scenarios from<br>reading<br>Defend a point of view | Evaluate intent of a text and act accordingly  Defend a point of view and use reasons |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, purpose, position, first person, third person, third person limited, third person omniscient

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.7.7 - Compare and contrast a written text to an audio, video, or multimedia version of the text, analyzing each medium's portrayal of the subject.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain how text is presented in formats other than words.

I can compare a text and an audio, video, or multimedia version that portrays the same subject.

I can contrast a text and an audio, video, or multimedia version that portrays the same subject.

I can analyze how various mediums used in audio, video, or multimedia versions of a text can add to or change the way the subject

is portrayed to an audience.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                   | Developing (LI)                                  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Complete graphic organizers | Compare/contrast information, events, characters | Identify specific language of different genres and informational text  Interpret adapted classics or modified text | Apply strategies to new situations  Critique material and support argument |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |                             |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: multimedia, medium, format, compare, contrast

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.7.8 - Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient to support the claims.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the side of an argument an author presents in a text.

I can determine the credibility of the author and his/her purpose.

I can identify claims that are supported by facts and those that are opinions.

I can evaluate an argument using the evidence an author provides and determine if the evidence provided is relevant and sufficient enough to support the claim.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentences | Identify main ideas and details in paragraphs   | Interpret adapted classics or modified text | Infer meaning from grade-<br>level text   |
|                        |          |   | Differentiate between fact and opinion  Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Answer questions about explicit information in text | Match cause to effect  Justify ideas        | Critique material and support argument  Evaluate intent of text and act accordingly  Discriminate between ideas |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |   |   |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: argument, credibility, claim, fact, opinion, relevant, sufficient

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.7.8 - Analyze how two or more authors writing about the same topic shape their presentations of key information by emphasizing different evidence or advancing different interpretation of facts.

• compare and contrast a fictional portrayal of a time, place, or character and a historical account of the same period as a means of understanding how authors of fiction use or alter history

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that authors present information differently based on their point of view.

I can analyze how authors interpret and emphasize different evidence when writing about the same topic.

I can compare and contrast how two authors communicate the same topic.

I can describe how one author's interpretation of a topic can be different from another author's depending on the facts he/she chooses to emphasize.

I can define historical fiction.

I can compare and contrast fictional portrayals of time, place, or character and a historical account of the same time, place, or character.

I can analyze how authors use or alter historical facts to develop their own fictional stories.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Complete graphic organizers | Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Answer questions about explicit information in text | Interpret adapted classics or modified text  Identify specific language of different genres and informational text  Justify ideas with supporting details | Apply strategies to new situations  Infer meaning from gradelevel text  Critique material and support argument  Sort text by genre |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |                             |   |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, evidence, compare, contrast, interpretation, historical fiction

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.7.10 - By the end of the year, read and comprehend texts in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can closely read complex grade level texts.

I can reread a text to find more information or clarify ideas.

I can use reading strategies to help me understand difficult complex text.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning                             | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print. | Find information from text structure. | Match main ideas of texts to visuals.  State big ideas with some supporting details. | Use an array of strategies.  Interpret adapted classics or modified text. | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text.  Discriminate among multiple genres. |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                              |                                       |  |   |  |

Academic Vocabulary: reading strategy, comprehension

#### <u>Language</u>

#### Standard: L.7.1a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

• explain the function of phrases and clauses in general and their function in specific sentences

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define phrase and clause and state their function in specific sentences.

I can use phrases and clauses to enhance my writing and/or speaking.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Sort/group pre-taught words or phrases  Identify information in illustrated text  | Identify phrases and clauses  Categorize phrases and clauses                             | Identify specific language and interpret its effect on sentence meaning  Apply learning strategies to new situations | Differentiate and apply multiple meanings and types of phrases  Discriminate between phrases and clauses                         |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Extend sentence starters with original phrases or clauses  Use modeled text to describe something or express everyday needs and wants | Create compound sentences  Use different phrases and clauses inside and outside of class | Create cohesive passages with a variety of sentence types  Explain and compare content-based concepts                | Compose expository or research text with a variety of sentence types  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: phrase, clause

#### Language

#### Standard: L.7.1b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

- choose among simple, compound, complex, and compound-complex sentences to signal differing relationships among ideas
- place phrases and clauses within a sentence, recognizing and correcting misplaced and dangling modifiers

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify simple, compound, complex and compound-complex sentence structures.

I can choose different sentence structures to signal differing relationships among ideas.

I can define misplaced modifiers and dangling modifiers.

I can identify and correct misplaced/dangling modifiers in my writing and/or speaking.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Use pre-taught vocabulary<br>to complete simple<br>sentences  | Identify different types of sentence structure  Categorize content-based examples from oral directions | Complete content-related tasks or assignments   | Differentiate between and apply multiple sentence structure types  Discriminate among multiple sentence types                    |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete pattern sentences  Connect simple sentences  Convey content through high-frequency words/phrases | Create complex sentences  Connect ideas using transitions  | Create cohesive passages with a variety of sentence types  Explain and compare content-based concepts | Compose expository or research text with a variety of sentence types  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: simple sentence structure, compound sentence structure, complex sentence structure, compound-complex sentence structure, misplaced modifier, dangling modifier

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.7.2a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

• use a comma to separate coordinate adjectives

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define coordinate adjectives and non-coordinate adjectives.

I can determine when adjectives are coordinate and need to be separated by commas.

I can determine when adjectives are non-coordinate and do not need to be separated by commas.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match pictures of punctuation to words  Identify punctuation in print and classroom visuals | Find commas and adjectives in text  Identify punctuation based on oral statements | Differentiate between uses of punctuation                   | Read texts aloud pausing correctly for punctuation cues |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures of punctuation  State names of punctuation when shown visual representations | Complete pattern sentences  | Use punctuation correctly in sentences and short paragraphs | Use punctuation correctly in multiple-paragraph essays  | Create expository text utilizing correct punctuation  Discuss usage of punctuation and give examples |

Academic Vocabulary: coordinate adjectives, non-coordinate adjectives

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.7.2b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

• spell correctly

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify misspelled words and use resources to assist me in spelling correctly.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                              |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries / illustrated glossaries                    | Use bilingual dictionaries and glossaries                | Use English dictionaries and glossaries  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs with general and high frequency vocabulary | Use phonemic spellings  Express everyday needs and wants | Correctly spell simple and common words without assistance Ask for clarification | Correctly spell most words  Explain how to use a dictionary | Correctly spell all grade-<br>level words |

Academic Vocabulary: dictionary

#### <u>Language</u>

## Standard: L.7.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

• choose language that expresses ideas precisely and concisely, recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can choose words, phrases, and clauses that express my ideas precisely and concisely.

I can recognize and eliminate areas of wordiness and/or redundancy to make language clear and concise for the reader/listener.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |  | Categorize text as appropriate or too wordy   | Identify instances of wordiness  | Discriminate to eliminate wordiness from other's writing   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs  Answer yes/no and choice questions | Complete pattern sentences and extend sentence starters with original ideas  Connect simple sentences  Use high frequency words/phrases to convey thoughts and information | Give opinions, preferences and reactions along with reasons  Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Begin to use multiple tenses to express information | Create multiple-paragraph essays with supporting details  Justify ideas  Paraphrase or summarize text  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence | Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations  Defend a point of view and give reasons  Communicate with fluency in social and academic contexts |

Academic Vocabulary: precise, concise, wordiness, redundancy

#### <u>Language</u>

# Standard: L.7.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 7 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase
- use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word
- consult general and specialized reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech
- verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can infer the meaning of unknown words using context clues.

I can recognize and define common Greek and Latin affixes and roots.

I can break down unknown words into units of meaning to infer the definition of the unknown word.

I can verify my inferred meaning of an unknown word by consulting general and specialized reference materials.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries / illustrated glossaries  | Use bilingual dictionaries and glossaries   | Use English dictionaries and glossaries                          | Use an array of strategies  Apply learning strategies to | Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases |
|                        | Match content-related objects/pictures to words  | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple sentences  Classify/sort content-related visuals per oral descriptions | Identify multiple meaning of words in context  Use context clues | new situations   | Discriminate among multiple meanings of words              |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs  Create vocabulary / concept cards  Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary | Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH- questions  Convey content through high frequency words/phrases              | Give opinion of word meanings  Ask for clarification             | Justify opinion of word meanings                         | Use analogies  Negotiate meaning in group discussions      |

Academic Vocabulary: infer, context clues, affix, root, reference material

#### <u>Language</u>

## Standard: L.7.5 - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- interpret figures of speech in context
- use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words
- distinguish among the connotations of words with similar denotations

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify various forms of figurative language.

I can distinguish between literal and figurative language.

I can recognize word relationships and use the relationships to further understand multiple words.

I can recognize the difference between denotative and connotative meanings.

I can analyze how certain words and phrases that have similar denotations can have very different connotations.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                        | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |                          | Use context clues  Differentiate between fact and opinion                           | Identify figurative language          | Differentiate and apply<br>multiple meanings of<br>words/phrases<br>Make inferences from<br>grade-level texts read aloud |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Extend sentence starters | Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Ask for clarification | Justify ideas  Defend a point of view | Begin using analogies  Use and explain metaphors and similes  Discuss and give examples of abstract ideas                |

Academic Vocabulary: figure of speech, literal language, word relationships, denotation, connotation

#### <u>Language</u>

## Standard: L.7.6 - Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases.

• gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize the difference between general academic words/phrases and domain-specific words/phrases.

I can acquire and use grade-appropriate academic and domain-specific words/phrases to increase comprehension and expression.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match language to visual/graphic displays and representation  Find single word responses to WH- questions using illustrated text                      | Identify information on charts or visuals based on oral statements  Sort/group pre-taught words                         | Categorized content-based examples and Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts  Identify multiple meanings of words in context  Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make / extract meaning | Complete content-related tasks of assignments based on oral discourse  Identify specific language of different genres and informational texts | Discriminate among multiple types of vocabulary  Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary  Repeat words, short phrases, memorized chunks  Generate lists from pretaught words and word banks | Express everyday needs and wants  Convey content through high frequency words  Respond to yes/no and some WH- questions | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations  | Explain and compare content-based concepts  Connect ideas with supporting details and evidence  | Communicate with fluency in social and academic contexts  |

Academic Vocabulary: general academic words, domain specific words

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.7.1 - Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

- introduce claims, acknowledge and distinguish the claims from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically
- support claims with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text
- use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence
- establish and maintain a formal style
- provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify a topic that causes or has caused a debate in society.

I can choose a side of the argument and identify reasons that support my choice.

I can determine the credibility of a source and the accuracy of the details presented in the source.

I can support my argument with textual evidence found in credible sources.

I can acknowledge counterclaims in my argument.

I can present my argument in a formal style that includes an introduction, supporting details with transitions, and provides a concluding statement/section that supports my argument.

|                        | Entering                        | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                 |  |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Create vocabulary/concept cards | Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons | Create multiple-paragraph essays  Justify ideas  Use details/examples to support ideas | Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |

Academic Vocabulary: debate, counterclaim, transition, argument, evidence, claim, credible source

#### Writing

# Standard: W.7.2 - Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

- introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow
- organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories
- include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension
- develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples
- use appropriate transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts
- use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic
- establish and maintain a formal style
- provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and identify and gather relevant information to share with my audience.

I can define common organizational/formatting structures and determine a structure that will allow me to organize my information best.

I can analyze the information, identify vocabulary specific to my topic, and organize information into broader categories using my chosen structure.

I can present my information in a formal style that includes an introduction that previews what is to follow, supporting details, varied transitions, and a concluding statement/section that supports the information presented.

|                        | Entering                        | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                 |  |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Create vocabulary/concept cards | Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with | Justify ideas using details/examples to support ideas  Produce content related reports | Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |
|                        |                                 |  | reasons  Compare/contrast information, events, and characters   | Compose intro., body, and conclusion   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: organizational structures, formatting structures, transitions, cohesion

#### Writing

# Standard: W.7.3 - Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.

- engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically
- use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters
- use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events
- use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events
- provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define narrative and describe the basic parts of plot.

I can engage the reader by introducing the point of view, narrator, character, setting, and the event that starts the story in motion.

I can use narrative techniques to develop a storyline where on event logically leads to another.

I can use descriptive words and phrases that appeal to the senses, capture the action, and help my reader understand the experiences and events.

I can signal changes in time and place by using transition words, phrases, and clauses to show relationships among experiences and events.

I can write a logical conclusion that reflects on the experiences, events and provides a sense of closure.

|                        | Entering                  | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                           |  |   |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs | Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast information, events, characters | Create multiple-paragraph stories with details  Use transition words to create cohesive passages  Compose intro, body, conclusion | Begin using analogies  Write narratives approaching grade-level competency |

Academic Vocabulary: narrative, plot structure (exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, resolution), dialogue, transitions, conclusion

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.7.4 - Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the writing style that best fits my task, purpose and audience.

I can use organizational/formatting structures to develop my writing ideas.

I can compose a clear and logical piece of writing that demonstrates my understanding of a specific writing style.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |   |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Produce high frequency words | Complete pattern sentences  Complete graphic organizers with personal information  Extend sentence starters | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Create compound sentences  Explain steps in problem solving  Complete graphic organizers that have been chosen for the student | Produce content-related reports  Paraphrase or summarize text  Create multiple-paragraph essays  Choose and complete graphic organizers | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations  Begin using analogies |

Academic Vocabulary: writing style, purpose, task, audience

#### Writing

Standard: W.7.5 - With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revision, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use prewriting strategies to formulate ideas.

I can recognize that a well-developed piece of writing requires more than one draft.

I can apply revision strategies with the help of others.

I can edit my writing by checking for errors in capitalization, punctuation, grammar, spelling, etc.

I can analyze my writing to determine if my purpose and audience have been fully addressed and revise when necessary.

I can prepare multiple drafts using revisions and edits to develop and strengthen my writing.

I can recognize when revising, editing, and rewriting are not enough, and I need to try a new approach.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete graphic organizers with personal information  Recopy story to fix corrections made by others | Complete graphic organizers that have been chosen for the student  Work with teacher or peer to correct and recopy story | Choose and complete graphic organizers  Edit and correct many mistakes in own writing  Rewrite to clarify unclear sections when identified by others | Critique other's writing  Edit, correct, and rewrite own writing |

Academic Vocabulary: revision strategy, edit, purpose, audience

#### Writing

# Standard: W.7.6 - Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify technology that will help me compose, edit and publish my writing.

I can determine the most efficient technology medium for presenting the relationships between information and ideas.

I can create hyperlinks to sources and use technology to cite sources.

I can use technology to produce and publish my writing.

I can collaborate with peers, teachers, and other experts through technology to enhance my writing.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Produce and publish short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast to choose appropriate technology | Create and publish multiple-<br>paragraph essays  Take notes from technology<br>sources | Produce research reports with multiple sources  Utilize technology to improve and publish writing |

Academic Vocabulary: publish, technology

#### Writing

# Standard: W.7.7 - Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define research and distinguish how research differs from other types of writing.

I can focus my research around a central question that is provided or determine my own research worthy question.

I can choose several sources and gather information to answer my research question.

I can analyze the information found in my sources and determine if it provides enough support to answer my question.

I can create additional focused questions that relate to my original topic and allow for further investigation.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                                     | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |   |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Explain steps in research  Produce short paragraphs | Paraphrase or summarize text  Take note for research purposes  Produce content-related reports | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources and citations |

Academic Vocabulary: research, central question, source

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.7.8 - Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively.

- assess the credibility and accuracy of each source
- quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism
- follow a standard format for citation

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine the credibility and accuracy of a source by reviewing who wrote it, when it was written, and why it was written.

I can use search terms effectively to gather information needed to support my research.

I can define plagiarism.

I can determine when my research data or facts must be quoted in my writing.

I can avoid plagiarism by paraphrasing and/or summarizing my research findings.

I can follow a standard format for citation to create a bibliography for sources I paraphrased or quoted in my writing.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |   |  | Evaluate the credibility of a source   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Explain steps in research  Produce short paragraphs  Retell ideas | Paraphrase or summarize text  Take note for research purposes  Produce content-related reports | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources and citations |

Academic Vocabulary: credibility, search terms, plagiarism, paraphrase, citation

#### Writing

## Standard: W.7.9 - Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

• Apply grade-level reading standards to literature and informational text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define textual evidence.

I can determine textual evidence that supports my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

I can compose written responses and include textual evidence to strengthen my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                            | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Generate lists from pre-<br>taught words/phrases | Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH-questions | Compare/contrast information  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Differentiate between fact and opinion | Justify ideas  Use an array of strategies | Critique literary essays and articles  Critique material and support argument |

Academic Vocabulary: textual evidence, analysis, reflection, research

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.7.10 - Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that different writing tasks require varied time frames to complete.

I can determine a writing format/style to fit my task, purpose, and/or audience.

I can write for a variety of reasons.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |   |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw content-related pictures  Label pictures and graphs | Complete pattern sentences  Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH- questions | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons | Create multiple-paragraph essays that justify ideas  Produce content-related reports  Paraphrase or summarize text  Take notes | Create expository texts to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports and near grade-level narratives  Begin using analogies |

Academic Vocabulary: writing format, writing style, task, purpose, audience

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL .7.1 - Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- come to discussion prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to prove and reflect on ideas under discussion
- follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed
- pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas
- · acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can review and/or research the materials to be discussed and determine key points and/or central ideas.

I can create questions and locate key textual evidence to contribute to a discussion the given topic, text, or issue.

I can define the roles and rules necessary for collaborative discussion.

I can come prepared with key points and textual evidence to contribute to a discussion.

I can participate in a discussion by poising questions that connect the ideas of several speakers, responding to questions, and elaborating on my own ideas and/or the ideas of others.

I can review the key ideas presented in a discussion, integrate them with my own when warranted, and justify my own views based on evidence introduced by others.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts | Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse                    | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly              |
|                        |   |   |  | Role play, dramatize, or re-<br>enact scenarios from oral<br>reading | Make inferences from text and utilize them                 |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                                      | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases               | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations      | Paraphrase and summarize ideas                                       | Defend a point of view and give reasons                    |
|                        | Answer select WH-<br>questions within context of<br>lessons or personal | State big/main ideas of classroom conversation                    | State big/main ideas with some supporting details    | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence                       | Communicate with fluency in academic contexts              |
|                        | experiences   |   |  | Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence                      | Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: collaborate, elaborate, integrate, warranted, justify

## Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL .7.2 - Analyze the main ideas and supporting details presented in diverse media and formats and explain how the ideas clarify a topic, text, or issues under study.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the main ideas and supporting details presented in a variety of media and formats.

I can explain how the ideas found in media and formats clarify the meaning of a topic, text, or issue.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts | Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse                    | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly              |
|                        |   | oral statements   |  | Role play, dramatize, or re-<br>enact scenarios from oral<br>reading | Make inferences from text and utilize them                 |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                                      | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases               | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations      | Paraphrase and summarize ideas                                       | Defend a point of view and give reasons                    |
|                        | Answer select WH-<br>questions within context of<br>lessons or personal | State big/main ideas of classroom conversation                    | State big/main ideas with some supporting details    | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence                       | Communicate with fluency in academic contexts              |
|                        | experiences   | Classiconi Conversation   |  | Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence                      | Negotiate meaning in group discussions                     |
|                        |   |   |  |  | Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: media, formats

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL .7.3 - Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the side of an argument a speaker presents.

I can determine the credibility of a speaker and his/her purpose.

I can identify claims that are supported by facts and those that are opinions.

I can evaluate if a speaker's argument is reasonable using evidence he/she provides to support his/her claims.

I can determine if a speaker has provided enough relevant evidence to support his/her claim or argument.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts | Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse                    | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly              |
|                        |   |   | Differentiate between fact and opinion               | Role play, dramatize, or re-<br>enact scenarios from oral<br>reading | Make inferences from text and utilize them                 |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions              | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases               | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations      | Paraphrase and summarize ideas                                       | Defend a point of view and give reasons                    |
|                        | Answer select WH-                               | words, pin uses   | State big/main ideas with                            | Connect ideas with   | Communicate with fluency                                   |
|                        | questions within context of lessons or personal | State big/main ideas of classroom conversation                    | some supporting details                              | supporting details/evidence  | in academic contexts                                       |
|                        | experiences                                     |   |  | Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence                      | Negotiate meaning in group discussions                     |
|                        |   |   |  |  | Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |
|                        |   |   |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: argument, credibility, claim, fact, opinion, soundness, relevant evidence

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL .7.4 - Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with pertinent descriptions, facts, details, and examples.

• use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine salient points and emphasize them when presenting my claims and/or findings.

I can support my claims and/or findings with pertinent descriptions, facts, details, and examples that support the main idea or theme.

I can present my information in a logical sequence using appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |   |   |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Begin to use general and high-frequency vocabulary | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases  Communicate in social situations | Explain steps in processes  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Give brief oral content-based presentations | Defend a point of view  Explain and compare content-based concepts  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence | Communicate with fluency in social and academic discussions  Defend a point of view and give reasons  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: salient, claim, finding, pertinent, sequence

## Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL .7.5 - Include multimedia components and visual displays in presentations to clarify claims and findings and emphasize salient points.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify parts of my presentation that could use clarification.

I can clarify information using the appropriate media component or visual display.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions  Draw content-related pictures  Label pictures and graphs | Complete graphic organizers/forms with personal information  Convey content through high frequency words/phrases | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations  Produce short paragraphs<br>with main ideas and some<br>details | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence  Use details/examples to support ideas  Compose intro/body/conclusion | Defend a point of view and give reasons  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas  Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |

Academic Vocabulary: salient, clarification, media component, visual display

## Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL .7.6 - Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify various reasons for speaking.

I can determine speaking tasks that will require a formal structure.

I can compose a formal speech that demonstrates a command of grade 8 language standards.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                 | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |  |                                |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat words, short phrases, and memorized chunks | Describe routines and everyday events  Communicate in social situations | Use different registers inside and outside of class  Begin to express time through multiple tenses | Paraphrase and summarize ideas | Communicate with fluency in social and academic contexts |

Academic Vocabulary: formal, informal

# **Eighth Grade**

#### **Reading Standard for Literature**

# Standard: RL.8.1 - Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define textual evidence.

I can define inference and explain how a reader uses textual evidence to reach a logical conclusion.

I can read closely and find answers explicitly in text and answers that require an inference.

|           | Entering              | Beginning                     | Developing (LI)                       | Expanding (HI)                | Bridging (P)              |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Reading / | Match content-related | Locate main ideas in a series | Identify topic sentences,             | Interpret adapted classics of | Infer meaning from        |
| Listening | pictures to words     | of simple sentence            | main ideas, and details in paragraphs | modified text                 | modified grade-level text |
|           |                       | Find information from text    |                                       | Use an array of strategies    | Critique material and     |
|           |                       | structure                     | Make predictions based on             |                               | support argument          |
|           |                       |                               | illustrated text                      | Justify ideas.                |                           |
|           |                       |                               | Answer questions about                | Use details/examples to       |                           |
|           |                       |                               | explicit information in texts         | support ideas                 |                           |
|           |                       |                               | Give opinions, preferences,           |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               | and reactions along with              |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               | reasons                               |                               |                           |
| Writing / |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
| Speaking  |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |
|           |                       |                               |                                       |                               |                           |

Academic Vocabulary: textual evidence, analyze, inference, explicitly

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.8.2 - Determine a theme or central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot, and supporting ideas; provide an objective summary of the text.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define theme and summary.

I can analyze plot to determine a theme.

I can determine how key events, characters' actions and interactions, and setting develop over the course of the text to contribute to the theme.

I can compose an objective summary stating the key points of the text without adding my own opinions or feelings.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning                            | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)                    | Bridging (P)                                    |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print | Find information from text structure | Compare/contrast information, events, characters     | Identify summaries of passages    | Evaluate the intent of text and act accordingly |
|                        |                             | Identify elements of story grammar   | Answer questions about explicit information in texts | Paraphrase or summarize from text | Infer meaning from grade-<br>level text         |
|                        |                             |                                      |  |                                   | Critique material and support argument          |
|                        |                             |                                      |  |                                   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                             |                                      |  |                                   |   |
|                        |                             |                                      |  |                                   |   |
|                        |                             |                                      |  |                                   |   |
|                        |                             |                                      |  |                                   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: theme, summary, objective, central idea, opinion

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.8.3 - Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke discussion.

• analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify particular lines of dialogue in a story or drama that propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.

I can analyze how a particular line of dialogue in a story or drama propels the action.

I can analyze how a particular line of dialogue in a story or drama reveals aspects of a character.

I can analyze how a particular line of dialogue in a story or drama provokes a decision.

I can identify particular incidents in a story or drama that propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.

I can analyze how a particular incident in a story or drama propels the action.

I can analyze how a particular incident in a story or drama reveals aspects of the character.

I can analyze how a particular incident in a story or drama provokes a decision.

I can recognize how making a change to one line of dialogue or one incident of a story or drama could affect the actions aspects of a character, or decisions.

|           | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)        | Expanding (HI)            | Bridging (P)                                 |
|-----------|----------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Reading / |          |           | State opinions         | Defend a point of view    | Defend a point of view and give              |
| Listening |          |           |                        |                           | reasons                                      |
|           |          |           | Make predictions based | Interpret adapted         |  |
|           |          |           | on illustrated text    | classics of modified text | Critique material and support argument       |
|           |          |           |                        |                           | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text |
| Writing / |          |           |                        |                           |  |
| Speaking  |          |           |                        |                           |  |
|           |          |           |                        |                           |  |
|           |          |           |                        |                           |  |
|           |          |           |                        |                           |  |
|           |          |           |                        |                           |  |
|           |          |           |                        |                           |  |

Academic Vocabulary: dialogue, analyze

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.8.4 - Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings

• analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify various forms of figurative language.

I can distinguish between literal language and figurative language.

I can recognize the difference between denotative meanings and connotative meanings.

I can analyze why authors choose specific words to evoke a particular meaning or tone.

I can define and identify analogies and allusions.

I can analyze why authors choose to include particular analogies and allusion.

|                        | Entering                 | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries | Use pre-taught vocabulary<br>to complete simple<br>sentences<br>Sort/group pre-taught<br>words/phrases<br>Use bilingual dictionaries | Identify multiple meanings of words in context  Use context clues  Use English dictionaries and glossaries  Identify frequently used affixes and root words to | Identify figurative language  Identify specific language of different genres and its meaning | Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases  Apply strategies to new situations  Begin using analogies |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                          |  | make/extract meaning   |  |   |

Academic Vocabulary: figurative language, denotative meaning, analogy, literal language, connotative meaning, allusion

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.8.5 - Compare and contrast the structure of two or more texts and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style.

• analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can compare and contrast the structures found in two or more texts.

I can analyze the structure of a specific paragraph in a text and determine how this paragraph helps to develop or refine a key concept. I can analyze the differing structures of two or more text and determine how the differences affect the overall meaning and style of each text.

I can analyze and explain how the roles of particular sentences help to develop and refine the author's key concept.

I can infer why an author chose to present his/her text using a particular structure.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons | Justify ideas using supporting details/examples  Interpret adapted classics or modified text  Identify main ideas and details | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text  Critique material and support argument  Make inferences from text |
|                        |          |           | Answer questions about explicit information in texts   | details   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: compare, contrast, text structure, refine, infer

## Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.8.6 - Analyze how differences in the point of view of the characters and the audience or reader create such effects as suspense or humor.

• determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize how an author develops the points of view of characters and narrators by revealing thoughts, feelings, actions, and spoken words.

I can recognize how the points of view of characters and audience or reader can be different.

I can analyze how differing points of view can be created by various effects.

I can define point of view as how the author feels about the situation/topic of a text.

I can determine an author's point of view and explain his/her purpose for writing the text.

I can analyze how an author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI) | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |                 | Role play, dramatize, or re-<br>enact scenarios from<br>reading  Defend a point of view | Evaluate intent of a text and act accordingly  Defend a point of view and use reasons |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |                 |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, purpose, analyze, dramatic irony, suspense

#### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.8.7 - Analyze the extent to which a filmed or live production of a story or drama stays faithful to or departs from the text or script, evaluating the choices made by the director or actors.

• evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums to present a particular topic or idea.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can compare and contrast a filmed or live production of a story or drama and the original text or script.

I can identify various techniques used in a filmed or live production of a story or drama.

I can analyze how various techniques used in a filmed or live production of a story or drama can add to or change the experience of the audience.

I can evaluate why directors choose to stay faithful to or depart from a text and/or script.

I can explain how informational text is presented in different mediums.

I can analyze a particular topic or idea and explore how authors use different mediums of presentation.

I can evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of presenting a topic or idea in different mediums.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                                  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           | Compare/contrast information, events, characters | Identify specific language of different genres and informational text  Interpret adapted classics or modified text | Apply strategies to new situations  Critique material and support argument |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: medium, analyze, evaluate, compare, contrast

#### Reading Standard for Literature

# Standard: RL.8.8 - Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient.

• recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the side of an argument an author presents in a text.

I can determine the credibility of the author and his/her purpose.

I can identify claims that are supported by facts and those that are opinions.

I can recognize when an author introduces irrelevant evidence to his/her argument.

I can delineate and evaluate an argument using the evidence an author provides and determine if the evidence provided is relevant and sufficient enough to support the claim.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                     | Expanding (HI)                              | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Locate main ideas in a series of simple sentences | Identify main ideas and details in paragraphs       | Interpret adapted classics or modified text | Infer meaning from grade-<br>level text                                 |
|                        |          |   | Differentiate between fact and opinion              | Match cause to effect  Justify ideas        | Critique material and support argument                                  |
|                        |          |   | Compare/contrast information, events, characters    | sustiny races                               | Evaluate intent of text and act accordingly  Discriminate between ideas |
|                        |          |   | Answer questions about explicit information in text |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |   |   |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: delineate, claim, relevant, argument, fact, sufficient, credibility, opinion

#### Reading Standard for Literature

## Standard: RL.8.9 - Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.

• analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, or religious works such as the Bible, including describing how the material is rendered new

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize how two or more texts can provide conflicting information on the same topic.

I can analyze how authors interpret and emphasize different evidence when writing about the same topic.

I can compare and contrast how two or more texts communicate the same topic.

I can identify where two or more texts on the same topic disagree on matters of fact or interpretation.

I can describe how one author's interrelation of a topic can be different from another author's depending on how the facts are interpreted. I can identify themes, patterns of events, or characters from myths, traditional stories, or religious works that are found in modern works of fiction.

I can compare and contrast traditional themes, events, or characters to modern interpretations of the same themes, events, or characters. I can analyze and describe how authors of modern works of fiction draw on traditional themes, events, or characters and render them new.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Complete graphic organizers | Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Differentiate between fact and opinion  Answer questions about explicit information in text | Interpret adapted classics or modified text  Identify specific language of different genres and informational text  Justify ideas with supporting details | Apply strategies to new situations  Infer meaning from grade-level text  Critique material and support argument  Sort text by genre |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |                             |   |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: point of view, compare, contrast, interpretation, evidence, theme, modern work of fiction, render

### Reading Standard for Literature

Standard: RL.8.10 - By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction, literature, and poems at the high end of the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can closely read complex grade level texts.

I can reread a text to find more information or clarify ideas.

I can use reading strategies to help me understand difficult complex text.

|                        | Entering                    | Beginning                            | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print | Find information from text structure | Match main ideas of texts to visuals  State big ideas with some supporting details | Use an array of strategies  Interpret adapted classics or modified text | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text  Discriminate among multiple genres. |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                             |                                      |  |   |   |

Academic Vocabulary: reading strategy, comprehension

#### <u>Language</u>

### Standard: L.8.1a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

• explain the function of verbals (gerunds, participles, infinitives) in general and their function in particular sentences

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define, identify, and explain the function of a gerund, participle, and infinitive.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize and identify gerunds, participles, and infinitives  Match instructional language with visual representation | Locate gerunds, participles, and infinitives in a sentence  Sort words into categories  Classify/sort content visuals per oral descriptions | Identify frequently used affixes and multiple meanings of words in context  Categorize content-based examples from oral directions  Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts described orally | Identify specific language in different genres and informational text  Complete content-related tasks or assignments                      | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text (How does meaning change when you modify the gerunds, participles, infinitives?) |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer WH- questions about gerunds, participles, and infinitives  Label gerunds, participles, and infinitives         | Complete pattern sentences  Extend sentence starters with original ideas  Describe gerunds, participles, and infinitives from discussion    | Create sentences using gerunds, participles, and infinitives.  Retell/rephrase ideas from speech.   | Correctly use gerunds, participles, infinitives in multiple-paragraph essays  Take notes  Paraphrase and summarize ideas presented orally | Use and explain gerunds, participles, and infinitives  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas             |

Academic Vocabulary: gerund, participle, infinitive

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.8.1b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

• form and use verbs in the active and passive voice

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain the difference between verbs in the active voice and the passive voice.

I can create sentences with verbs in the active and passive voices.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize and identify verbs | Classify/sort content visuals per oral descriptions  | Categorize content-based examples from oral directions  Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts described orally | Identify specific language in different genres and informational text  Complete content-related tasks or assignments             | Infer meaning from modified grade-level text (How does meaning change when you change voice?)        |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |                              | Extend sentence starters with original ideas  Describe active and passive voice in class discussions | Create sentences using active and passive voice  Retell/rephrase ideas from speech  | Correctly use active and passive voice in multiple-paragraph essays  Take notes  Paraphrase and summarize ideas presented orally | Use and explain active and passive voice  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: active voice, passive voice

#### <u>Language</u>

### Standard: L.8.1c - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

• form and use verbs in then indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional, and subjunctive mood

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can explain the difference between verbs in the indicative mood, imperative mood, interrogative mood, conditional mood, and subjunctive mood, as well as create sentences with verbs in each of these moods.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match content-related objects / pictures to words (match sentences to pictures)  Match instructional language with visual representation | Locate verbs in series of simple sentences and identify the mood  Classify/sort content-related visuals per oral descriptions | Identify verb moods in context  Match definitions to examples   | Identify specific language in different genres and informational text  Complete content-related tasks or assignments based on oral discourse | Infer meaning from grade-<br>level text based on verb<br>mood  Evaluate intent of speech<br>and act accordingly |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw content-related pictures  Create vocabulary/concept cards  Answer select WH-questions about verb moods                              | Extend sentence starters with original ideas  Define various verb moods   | Produce short paragraphs with appropriate verb mood usage  Retell/restate the main idea of the lesson | Correctly use verb moods in multiple paragraph essays  Explain and compare content-based concepts  | Use and explain verb moods  Discuss and give examples of verb moods   |

Academic Vocabulary: indicative mood, imperative mood, interrogative mood, conditional mood, subjunctive mood

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.8.1d - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

• recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify and correct inappropriate shifts in verb voice and mood.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple sentences                          | Answer questions about explicit information in texts  Associate oral language with different time frames | Interpret voice/mood in adapted or modified texts  Apply learning strategies to new situations           | Critique material and support argument  Make inferences from grade-level text read aloud based on verb voice and mood |
| Muiting (              |          | Consideration   |  |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete pattern sentences  Convey content through high frequency words/phrases | Create compound sentences  State big/main idea of lesson with some supporting details                    | Paraphrase or summarize text to take notes on content  Identify and correct inappropriate shifts in verb | Critique literary essays or articles and correct inappropriate usage as well as give support for corrections          |
|                        |          |   |  | voice and mood in multiple paragraph text  | Negotiate meaning of verb voice/mood in group discussions   |

Academic Vocabulary: verb voice, mood

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.8.2a - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine when to capitalize words.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                                     |
|------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Recognize concepts of print  Match instructional language with visual representation | Find information from text structure  Identify information in print based on oral statements                         | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts described orally   | Identify specific language<br>from different genres and<br>informational text | Apply strategies to new situations               |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs  | Connect simple sentences  Extend sentence starters with original ideas  State big/main ideas of classroom discussion | Create compound sentences using correct capitalization  Produce short paragraphs using correct capitalization | Create multiple-paragraph essays using correct capitalization                 | Defend choice of capitalization and give reasons |

Academic Vocabulary: capital letter, proper noun

#### <u>Language</u>

Standard: L.8.2b - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

spell correctly

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify misspelled words and use resources to assist me in spelling correctly.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)                              |
|------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries / illustrated glossaries                    | Use bilingual dictionaries and glossaries                | Use English dictionaries and glossaries   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs with general and high frequency vocabulary | Use phonemic spellings  Express everyday needs and wants | Correctly spell simple and common words without assistance  Ask for clarification | Correctly spell most words  Explain how to use a dictionary | Correctly spell all grade-<br>level words |

Academic Vocabulary: dictionary

#### Language

Standard: L.8.2c - Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to indicate a pause or break
- use an ellipsis to indicate an omission

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine when to capitalize words.

I can determine when to use a comma, ellipsis, or dash to indicate a pause or break.

I can use an ellipsis to show when words I am quoting are left out in the middle or at the end of a sentence.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match pictures of punctuation to words  Identify punctuation in print and classroom visuals | Find comma, ellipsis, and dash in text  Identify punctuation based on oral statements | Differentiate between use of each punctuation               | Read texts aloud pausing correctly for punctuation cues | Evaluate the intent of speech and act accordingly   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures of punctuation  State names of punctuation when shown visual representations | Complete pattern sentences  | Use punctuation correctly in sentences and short paragraphs | Use punctuation correctly in multiple-paragraph essays  | Create expository text utilizing correct punctuation.  Discuss usage of various punctuation and give examples |

Academic Vocabulary: ellipsis, dash

#### <u>Language</u>

### Standard: L.8.3 - Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

• use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact)

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can create sentences with verbs in the active and passive voices, as well as the conditional and subjunctive moods, to achieve a particular effect.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   | Associate oral language with different moods or effects  Make predictions based on illustrated text | Role play, dramatize, or re-<br>enact scenarios based on<br>oral readings                                       | Evaluate the intent of speech and act accordingly                     |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete pattern sentences Extend sentence starters | Begin to express ideas with different moods or effects in short paragraphs                          | Connect and explain ideas utilizing mood to achieve different effects in complete and multiple paragraph essays | Communicate with fluency in various contexts and for various purposes |

Academic Vocabulary: active voice, passive voice, conditional mood, subjunctive mood

#### Language

## Standard: L.8.4 - Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

- use context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase
- use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word
- consult general and specialized reference materials, both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech
- verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can infer the meaning of unknown words using context clues, affixes, and roots.

I can find or check the meanings of words in different reference materials.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries / illustrated glossaries  | Use bilingual dictionaries and glossaries   | Use English dictionaries and glossaries                          | Use an array of strategies  Apply learning strategies to | Differentiate and apply<br>multiple meanings of<br>words/phrases |
|                        | Match content-related objects/pictures to words  | Use pre-taught vocabulary to complete simple sentences  Classify/sort content-related visuals per oral descriptions | Identify multiple meaning of words in context  Use context clues | new situations   | Discriminate among multiple meanings of words                    |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs  Create vocabulary / concept cards  Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary | Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH- questions  Convey content through high frequency words/phrases              | Give opinion of word meanings  Ask for clarification             | Justify opinion of word meanings                         | Use analogies  Negotiate meaning in group discussions            |

Academic Vocabulary: infer, context clue, affix, root, reference material, dictionary, thesaurus, glossary

#### Language

### Standard: L.8.5a - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- interpret figures of speech in context (simile, metaphor, hyperbole, personification, alliteration, onomatopoeia)
- use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define and identify various forms of figurative languages.

I can distinguish between literal and figurative language.

I can recognize word relationships and use the relationships to further understand multiple words.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)                        | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |                          | Use context clues  Differentiate between fact and opinion                           | Identify figurative language          | Differentiate and apply<br>multiple meanings of<br>words/phrases<br>Make inferences from<br>grade-level texts read aloud |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Extend sentence starters | Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Ask for clarification | Justify ideas  Defend a point of view | Begin using analogies  Use and explain metaphors and similes  Discuss and give examples of abstract ideas                |

Academic Vocabulary: figure of speech, literal, word relationships

#### <u>Language</u>

### Standard: L.8.5b - Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

• distinguish among the connotations of words with similar denotations

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize the difference between denotative meanings and connotative meanings.

I can analyze how certain words and phrases that have similar denotations can have very different connotations

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Use picture dictionaries and illustrated glossaries  Match language to visual displays and representation | Use bilingual dictionaries and glossaries  Classify/sort content-related visuals                      | Identify multiple meanings of words in context  Use English dictionaries and glossaries  Use learning strategies described orally | Use an array of strategies to determine a word's meaning              | Differentiate and apply<br>multiple meanings of<br>words/phrases<br>Evaluate intent of speech<br>and act accordingly |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures  Create vocabulary cards  Begin using general and high frequency vocabulary                | Complete pattern sentences with pre-taught words  Convey content through high frequency words/phrases | Compare/contrast information  Retell/rephrase ideas from speech   | Paraphrase words and text Explain and compare word meanings and usage | Negotiate meaning in group discussions   |

Academic Vocabulary: denotation, connotation

#### <u>Language</u>

### Standard: L.8.6 - Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases

• gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize the difference between general academic words and phrases and domain-specific words and phrases.

I can acquire and use grade-appropriate academic and domain-specific words to increase comprehension and expression.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening | Match language to visual/graphic displays and representation  Find single word responses to WH- questions using illustrated text                      | Identify information on charts or visuals based on oral statements  Sort/group pre-taught words                         | Categorized content-based examples and Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts  Identify multiple meanings of words in context  Identify frequently used affixes and root words to make / extract meaning | Complete content-related tasks of assignments based on oral discourse  Identify specific language of different genres and informational texts | Discriminate among multiple types of vocabulary  Differentiate and apply multiple meanings of words/phrases |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Begin to use general and high frequency vocabulary  Repeat words, short phrases, memorized chunks  Generate lists from pretaught words and word banks | Express everyday needs and wants  Convey content through high frequency words  Respond to yes/no and some WH- questions | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations  | Explain and compare content-based concepts  Connect ideas with supporting details and evidence  | Communicate with fluency in social and academic contexts  |

Academic Vocabulary: general academic words, domain specific words

#### Writing

#### Standard: W.8.1 - Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.

- introduce claims, acknowledge and distinguish the claims from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically
- support claims with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text
- use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claims, counterclaims, reasons, and evidence
- establish and maintain a formal style
- provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify a topic that causes or has caused a debate in society.

I can choose a side of the argument and identify reasons that support my choice.

I can determine the credibility of a source and the accuracy of the details presented in the source.

I can support my argument with textual evidence found in credible sources.

I can acknowledge counterclaims in my argument.

I can present my argument in a formal style that included an introduction, supporting details with transitions, and provide a concluding statement/section that supports my argument.

|                        | Entering                          | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                   |  |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Create vocabulary / concept cards | Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons | Create multiple-paragraph essays  Justify ideas  Use details/examples to support ideas | Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |

Academic Vocabulary: debate, counterclaim, transition, argument, evidence, claim, credible source

#### Writing

## Standard: W.8.2 - Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.

- Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.
- Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
- Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
- Establish and maintain a formal style.
- Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can select a topic and identify and gather relevant information to share with my audience.

I can define common organizational/formatting structures and determine a structure that will allow me to organize my information best. I can analyze the information, identify vocabulary specific to my topic, and organize information into broader categories using my chosen structure.

I can present my information in a formal style that includes an introduction that previews what is to follow, supporting details, varied transitions, and a concluding statement/section that supports the information presented.

|                        | Entering                          | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                                   |  |  |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Create vocabulary / concept cards | Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details    | Justify ideas using details/examples to support ideas          | Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |
|                        |                                   |  | Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons | Produce content related reports  Use transition words to       |   |
|                        |                                   |  | Compare/contrast information, events, and characters         | create cohesive passages  Compose intro., body, and conclusion |   |

Academic Vocabulary: organizational structures, formatting structures, transitions, cohesion

#### Writing

# Standard: W.8.3 - Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.

- engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically
- use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters
- use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another, and show the relationships among experiences and events
- provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences or events

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define narrative and describe the basic parts of plot.

I can engage the reader by introducing the point of view, narrator, character, setting, and the event that starts the story in motion.

I can use narrative techniques to develop a storyline where on event logically leads to another.

I can use descriptive words and phrases that appeal to the senses, capture the action, and help my reader understand the experiences and events.

I can signal changes in time and place by using transition words, phrases, and clauses to show relationships among experiences and events. I can write a logical conclusion that reflects on the experiences, events and provides a sense of closure.

|                        | Entering                  | Beginning                                    | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                           |  |   |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Label pictures and graphs | Extend sentence starters with original ideas | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast information, events, characters | Create multiple-paragraph stories with details  Use transition words to create cohesive passages  Compose intro, body, conclusion | Begin using analogies  Write narratives approaching grade-level competency |

Academic Vocabulary: narrative, plot structure (exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, resolution), dialogue, transitions, conclusion

#### **Writing**

## Standard: W.8.4 - Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the writing style that best fits my task, purpose and audience.

I can use organizational/formatting structures to develop my writing ideas.

I can compose a clear and logical piece of writing that demonstrates my understanding of a specific writing style.

|                        | Entering                     | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |                              |   |   |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Produce high frequency words | Complete pattern sentences  Complete graphic organizers with personal information  Extend sentence starters | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Create compound sentences  Explain steps in problem solving  Complete graphic organizers that have been chosen for the student | Produce content- related reports  Paraphrase or summarize text  Create multiple- paragraph essays  Choose and complete graphic organizers | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources / citations  Begin using analogies |

Academic Vocabulary: writing style, purpose, task, audience

#### Writing

Standard: W.8.5 - With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revision, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can use prewriting strategies to formulate ideas.

I can recognize that a well-developed piece of writing requires more than one draft.

I can apply revision strategies with the help of others. I can edit my writing by checking for errors in capitalization, punctuation, grammar, spelling, etc.

I can analyze my writing to determine if my purpose and audience have been fully addressed and revise when necessary.

I can prepare multiple drafts using revisions and edits to develop and strengthen my writing.

I can recognize when revising, editing, and rewriting are not enough, and I need to try a new approach.

|                        | Entering | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |   |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          | Complete graphic organizers with personal information  Recopy story to fix corrections made by others | Complete graphic organizers that have been chosen for the student  Work with teacher or peer to correct and recopy story | Choose and complete graphic organizers  Edit and correct many mistakes in own writing  Rewrite to clarify unclear sections when identified by others | Critique other's writing  Edit, correct, and rewrite own writing |

Academic Vocabulary: revision strategy, edit, purpose, audience

#### **Writing**

# Standard: W.8.6 - Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently as well as to interact and collaborate with others.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify technology that will help me compose, edit and publish my writing.

I can determine the most efficient technology medium for presenting the relationships between information and ideas.

I can use technology to produce and publish my writing.

I can collaborate with peers, teachers, and other experts through technology to enhance my writing.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Produce and publish short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast to choose appropriate technology | Create and publish multiple-<br>paragraph essays  Take notes from technology<br>sources | Produce research reports with multiple sources  Utilize technology to improve and publish writing |

Academic Vocabulary: publish, technology

#### Writing

Standard: W.8.7 - Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define research and distinguish how research differs from other types of writing.

I can focus my research around a central question that is provided or determine my own research worthy question.

I can choose several sources and gather information to answer my research question.

I can analyze the information found in my sources and determine if it provides enough support to answer my question.

I can create additional focused questions that relate to my original topic and allow for further investigation.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)                                     | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening | ,        |           |   |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Explain steps in research  Produce short paragraphs | Paraphrase or summarize text  Take note for research purposes | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources and citations |
|                        |          |           |   | Produce content-<br>related reports                           |  |

Academic Vocabulary: research, central question, source

#### Writing

### Standard: W.8.8 - Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively.

- assess the credibility and accuracy of each source
- quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine the credibility and accuracy of a source by reviewing who wrote it, when it was written, and why it was written.

I can use search terms effectively to gather information needed to support my research.

I can define plagiarism.

I can determine when my research data or facts must be quoted in my writing.

I can avoid plagiarism by paraphrasing and/or summarizing my research findings.

I can follow a standard format for citation to create a bibliography for sources I paraphrased or quoted in my writing.

|                        | Entering | Beginning | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|----------|-----------|---|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          |           |   |  | Evaluate the credibility of a source   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |           | Explain steps in research  Produce short paragraphs  Retell ideas | Paraphrase or summarize text  Take note for research purposes  Produce content-related reports | Create expository text to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports using multiple sources and citations |

Academic Vocabulary: credibility, search terms, plagiarism, paraphrase, citation

#### Writing

### Standard: W.8.9 - Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

• apply grade-level reading standards to literature and informational text

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can define textual evidence.

I can determine textual evidence that supports my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

I can compose written responses and include textual evidence to strengthen my analysis, reflection, and/or research.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                            | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |   |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Generate lists from pre-<br>taught words/phrases | Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH-questions | Compare/contrast information  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Differentiate between fact and opinion | Justify ideas  Use an array of strategies | Critique literary essays and articles  Critique material and support argument |

Academic Vocabulary: textual evidence, analysis, reflection, research

#### **Writing**

## Standard: W.8.10 - Write routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can recognize that different writing tasks require varied time frames to complete.

I can determine a writing format/style to fit my task, purpose, and/or audience.

I can write for a variety of reasons.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |   |   |  |   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Draw content-related pictures  Label pictures and graphs | Complete pattern sentences  Respond to yes/no, choice, and some WH- questions | Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details  Compare/contrast information, events, characters  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons | Create multiple-paragraph essays that justify ideas  Produce content-related reports  Paraphrase or summarize text  Take notes | Create expository texts to explain graphs/charts  Produce research reports and near grade-level narratives  Begin using analogies |

Academic Vocabulary: writing format, writing style, task, purpose, audience

#### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL .8.1 - Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on other's ideas and expressing their own clearly.

- come to discussion prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to prove and reflect on ideas under discussion
- follow rules for collegial discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed
- pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas
- acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can review and/or research the materials to be discussed and determine key points and/or central ideas.

I can create questions and locate key textual evidence to contribute to a discussion the given topic, text, or issue.

I can come prepared with key points and textual evidence to contribute to a discussion.

I can participate in a discussion by poising questions that connect the ideas of several speakers, responding to questions, and elaborating on my own ideas and/or the ideas of others.

I can track the progress of a discussion and recognize when the discussion is getting off topic.

I can make relevant observations and use my ideas and comments to further the discussion.

I can review the key ideas presented in a discussion, integrate them with my own when warranted, and justify my own views based on evidence introduced by others.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts | Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse  Role play, dramatize, or reenact scenarios from oral | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly  Make inferences from text and utilize them |
|                        |   |   |  | reading   | and demize them   |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                                      | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases               | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations      | Paraphrase and summarize ideas  | Defend a point of view and give reasons   |
|                        | Answer select WH-<br>questions within context of<br>lessons or personal | State big/main ideas of classroom conversation                    | State big/main ideas with some supporting details    | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence  | Communicate with fluency in academic contexts   |
|                        | experiences   |   |  | Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence   | Negotiate meaning in group discussions  |

Academic Vocabulary: collaborate, elaborate, integrate, warranted, justify

### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.8.2 - Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats and evaluate the motives behind its presentation.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify various purposes for presenting information to a reader or audience.

I can analyze the information presented in a variety of media and formats to determine the purpose of the presentation.

I can evaluate the motives behind various presentations.

|                        | Entering | Beginning                             | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)  |
|------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Reading /<br>Listening |          | Identify the main idea of information | Identify the main idea and some details of information | Identify main ideas and details of information  | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly  Make inferences  Discriminate among purposes for writing |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  |          |                                       | Ask for clarification                                  | Explain and compare content-based concepts  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence | Negotiate meaning in group discussions  |

Academic Vocabulary: media, formats, purpose, motive

### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.8.3 - Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and relevance and sufficiency of the evidence and identifying when irrelevant evidence is introduced.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify the side of an argument a speaker presents.

I can determine the credibility of a speaker and his/her purpose.

I can identify claims that are supported by facts and those that are opinions.

I can evaluate if a speaker's argument is reasonable using evidence he/she provides to support his/her claims.

I can identify if a speaker has introduced irrelevant evidence when presenting his/her claim.

I can determine if a speaker has provided enough relevant evidence to support his/her claim or argument.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)                                      | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   | Identify information on charts or tables based on oral statements | Identify everyday examples of content-based concepts | Identify main ideas and details of oral discourse                    | Evaluate intent of speech and act accordingly              |
|                        |   |   | Differentiate between fact and opinion               | Role play, dramatize, or re-<br>enact scenarios from oral<br>reading | Make inferences from text and utilize them                 |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions                                      | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases               | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations      | Paraphrase and summarize ideas                                       | Defend a point of view and give reasons                    |
|                        | Answer select WH-<br>questions within context of<br>lessons or personal | State big/main ideas of classroom conversation                    | State big/main ideas with some supporting details    | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence                       | Communicate with fluency in academic contexts              |
|                        | experiences   |   |  | Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence.                     | Negotiate meaning in group discussions                     |
|                        |   |   |  |  | Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |
|                        |   |   |  |  |  |

Academic Vocabulary: argument, credibility, claim, fact, opinion, relevant evidence, irrelevant evidence

#### Speaking and Listening

Standard: SL.8.4 - Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can determine salient points and emphasize them when presenting my claims and/or findings.

I can support my claims and/or findings with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details.

I can present my information in a logical sequence using appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning   | Developing (LI)   | Expanding (HI)  | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |   |   |   |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Begin to use general and high-frequency vocabulary | Convey content through high frequency words/phrases  Communicate in social situations | Explain steps in processes  Give opinions, preferences, and reactions along with reasons  Give brief oral content-based presentations | Defend a point of view  Explain and compare content-based concepts  Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence | Communicate with fluency in social and academic discussions  Defend a point of view and give reasons  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas |

Academic Vocabulary: salient, claim, finding, relevant evidence

### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.8.5 - Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify parts of my presentation that could use clarification, strengthening, and/or additional interest.

I can integrate appropriate media component or visual display to improve my presentation.

|                        | Entering   | Beginning  | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)   | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |  |  |  |  |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Answer yes/no and choice questions  Draw content-related pictures  Label pictures and graphs | Complete graphic organizers/forms with personal information  Convey content through high frequency words/phrases | Give brief oral content-<br>based presentations  Produce short paragraphs with main ideas and some details | Connect ideas with supporting details/evidence Substantiate opinions with reasons and evidence Use details/examples to support ideas Compose intro/body/conclusion | Defend a point of view and give reasons  Discuss and give examples of abstract, content-based ideas  Produce research reports using multiple sources/citations |

Academic Vocabulary: clarification, media component, visual display

### Speaking and Listening

# Standard: SL.8.6 - Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.

Cognitive Function (I Can): I can identify various reasons for speaking.

I can determine speaking tasks that will require a formal structure.

I can compose a formal speech that demonstrates a command of grade 8 language standards.

|                        | Entering  | Beginning   | Developing (LI)  | Expanding (HI)                 | Bridging (P)   |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------|--|
| Reading /<br>Listening |   |   |  |                                |  |
| Writing /<br>Speaking  | Repeat words, short phrases, and memorized chunks | Describe routines and everyday events  Communicate in social situations | Use different registers inside and outside of class  Begin to express time through multiple tenses | Paraphrase and summarize ideas | Communicate with fluency in social and academic contexts |

Academic Vocabulary: formal, informal